

DATABASE OF MANICHAEAN TEXTS



LEXICAL INDEX
(CONCORDANCE)

TO

L. CLARK

MANICHAEAN TEXTS IN UYGUR
II : LITURGICAL TEXTS

INTERIM EDITION



Compiled by

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ANCIENT INDIA AND IRAN TRUST
(CAMBRIDGE)

2026

DIS MANIBUS

Aloïs Van Tongerloo

et

Larry Clark

FOREWORD

This Lexical Index (Concordance) was compiled during my period as holder of a DORA (Discovery Outstanding Research Award) of the Australian Research Council (2013-2015). The award meant that for a period of three years I was able to devote my working hours entirely to research on Manichaean texts from Turfan and Dunhuang. The compilation of a lexical index / concordance to the important publication of Larry Clark (*Uygur Manichaean Texts, Vol. II Liturgical Texts*, Turnhout: Brepols 2013) was a significant bi-product of this period of intensive research as it gave me and other members of our research team ease of access to both the Uygur texts and English translations published in this important work. As Clark used a system of transcription of Uygur which is similar but not identical to the now standard Göttingen System, a stand-alone lexical index / concordance dedicated to Clark's work proved to be both necessary and convenient. I have also made use of available Manichaean, Uygur and Runic fonts in this work to help myself and members of my research team to more easily identify the Uygur words in photographs of the manuscript fragments.

Work on this concordance was carried out alongside a more substantial effort to produce a lexicon of Manichaean Texts in Uygur in the Göttingen System and an interim edition of this work is now available through the website of the International Association of Manichaean Studies:

<https://www.manichaeism.de/other-resources-2/>

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Cambridge, 2026

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ABBREVIATIONS



- AG = Annemarie von Gabain, *Alttürkische Grammatik*, 3rd edn. Harrasowitz, 1974.
- APAW = Abhandlungen der (Königlich-) Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch- Historische Klasse, Berlin.
- BTT = Berliner Turfantexte (Berlin and Turnhout)
- DMT = *Dictionary of Manichaean Texts*, CFM Series Subsidia (Turnhout).
- ED = G. Clauson, *An Etymological Dictionary of Pre-Thirteenth Century Turkish*, Oxford, 1972.
- Germ. = German.
- HdA = J. Wilkens, *Handwörterbuch des Altuigurischen* (Göttingen, 2021)
- LC = 'Liturgical: Confession Texts' = UMT ii, 7-133.
- LH = 'Liturgical: Hymns' = UMT ii, 137-280.
- LP = 'Liturgical: Prayers' 283-358 = UMT ii, 137-280.
- M: = Manichaean (Script)
- MTT = P. Zieme, *Manichäisch-türkische Texte*, Berlin 1975.
- OTWF = M. Erdal, *Old Turkic Word Formation*, 2 vols. (Wiesbaden, 1991)
- PB = L. Clark, 'The Manichean Turkic Poethi-Book', *AoF* IX, 1982, pp. 145-218.
- R: = Runic (script)
- SPAW = Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin (Berlin).
- TT = W. Bang and A. von Gabain, 'Analytischer Index zu den fünf ersten Stücken der Türkischen Turfan-Texte', *SPAW*, 1931, 461-517.
- TT ii = W. Bang and A. von Gabain, 'Türkische Turfan-Texte, II. Manichaica', *SPAW*, 1929, pp. 411-30.
- TT ix = A. von Gabain and W. Winter, *Türkische Turfantexte IX. Ein Hymnus an den Vater Mani auf 'Tocharisch' B mit alt-türkischer Übersetzung*, (ADAW, 1956, II), Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1958.
- U: = Uygur (script)
- UMT ii = L. Clark, *Uygur Manichaean Texts* ii, Corpus Fontium Manichaeorum, Series Turcica 2 (Turnhout, 2013)
- V = Verso.
- vLC = TM i-iii = A. von Le Coq, *Türkische Manichaica aus Chotscho* I-III (APAW, 1911, 1919, 1922)
- VOHD = J. Wilkens, *Manichäisch-türkische Texte der Berliner Turfansammlung*, Verzeichnis der orientalischen Handschriften in Deutschland, Alttürkische Handschriften, Teil 8, (Stuttgart, 2000).

A



a Interjection ‘Oh!’ (ED 1a **a**, HdA 1a **a**)

a [M: ʾ / U: ʾ]

LH230: a • [sä]n t[ä]g[im]lig ärür sän ‘O, you are worthy!’

LH268: a ‘Oh!’; LH269; LH279; LH280; LH282; LH284; LH324; LP127

ač Originally ‘hungry’ in a physical sense, hence metaph. ‘cove[...]ous’ and the like (ED 17a **ač**, HdA 3b **ač**)

ač [M: ʾ ʾ Č]

LH285: ač suvsuz dındarka ‘for the hungry and thirsty Elect(s) ...’

ač- ‘to open’ (Trans.), originally in a physical sense, with some extensions, physical, e.g. ‘to untie (a knot), to clear (the sky)’ and metaph., e.g. ‘to disclose, explain’ (ED 18b **ač-**, HdA 3a **ač-**)

ačgıncă [M: ʾ ʾ ČKYNČ’]

LH191: közüg yumup ačgıncă ‘They closed their eyes until you appeared’ {‘and they shut and opened their eyes’ (tr. PB)}

ačtaçı [M: ʾ ʾ ČT’ ČYY]

LC1053: bilgä biliglig közüg ačtaçı | bolalım ‘May we be the ones who open the eye of wisdom!’

LH245: ačta[çı] ‘It will open’

ačın- ‘to open up oneself, to disclose one’s sins’ (ED 29a, HdA 4b)

ačınalım [U: ʾ ʾ Čyn’]lym]

LP399: [k]akınalım a[čina]lım ‘may we be penitent and [disclose our sins]!’

ačit- lit. ‘to make something bitter or sour metaph. to cause pain or grief’ (ED 21a **ačit-**, HdA 5a **ačit-**)

açittımız [M: ʾ ʾ ČTYMZ / U: ʾ ʾ ČYTDMZ]

LC057: tirig özüg | aš içgü täjrig näčä | açittımız agırttımız ärsär ‘if we have hurt or aggrieved in any

way the Living Self (that is) the God <in> food and drink’

LC089: näčä açittımız | agırttımız ärsär ‘if we have hurt or (90) caused them pain in any way’

ada ‘danger’ (ED 40a, HdA 6a)

ada [M: ʾ ʾ D’]

LH093: ada [...] ‘danger [...]’ (no context)

LP299: yämä | ätütäki • ig a[grig] | ada tuda bıçı[lmakı] | kāsilmäki bo[lzun] ‘so also [may it] be [that] the disease and [sickness] and the danger and peril that are in the body are cut (out) and severed!’

adalar [M: ʾ ʾ DD/*]

LC1034: yeti ad[a][lar] ‘seven dangers’

adalarıntın [M: ʾ ʾ L’ RYN_ TYN]

LH209: alp adalarıntın ozzunlar ‘May all the mortals in the world escape from their difficult dangers!’

adak ‘leg, foot’

hence ‘end, final’ (ED 45a **adək**, HdA 6a)

adakin [M: ʾ ʾ D’ KYN, ʾ ʾ D’ QYN / U: ʾ ʾ D’ QYN]

LC314: adakin yorıp ‘walking with the feet’

LH106: adakin yorıp ‘They would] walk on’

adaklıg ‘having legs or feet’ (ED 48b **adaklıg**, HdA 7a **adaklıg**)

adaklıg [M: ʾ ʾ D’ QLG]

LC080: bir yämä iki adaklıg kişikä ‘(that is) one (i.e. first section), on the two-legged persons’

adalıg ‘dangerous’ (ED 59b **adalıg**, HdA 7b **adalıg**)

adalıg [M: ʾ ʾ D’ LYĞ]

LH172: adalıg orunlartın ozg[u]luk ‘So that they could escape from places of danger’

adasız ‘free from danger’ (ED 71b **adasız**, HdA 8a **adasız**)

adasuzın [U: ʾ ʾ D’ SWZ_ YN] (*sic*) (Cf.

UMT ii, 198)

LH326: adasuzın turalım ‘May we live safe from danger!’ lit. ‘Let us stand (in a condition) without danger!’

adaş ‘friend, comrade’ (ED 72a **adaş** / **addaş**,

HdA 8a **adaš**)

adaš [M: ʾadāš ʾdʾš]

LC198: yavlak eš | tuš adaš kudaš savin | alıp

könjülin körüp ‘by accepting and agreeing with the words of an evil companion’

Add(a)mwz (<Syr. *dmws*) (HdA 7b *sub ad(a)moz roš(a)n*) pr. name ‘Adamas (of Light)’

addamuz [M: ʾaddamuz ʾddmwz]

LH696: täñrim biz sizni | körüpän ol ulug | mänigü täñri yerig | [a]ddamuz siz[...] ‘My God! We saw you and that great, eternal, divine land, [A]damas [...] you (?your) [...]’

adın ‘other, another, except’ (ED 60a **adın**, HdA **adın**)

adın [M: ʾadın ʾdın / U: ʾadın ʾdın]

LH204: adın tümgä köñüller ‘Other simple minds’

LH375: adın kişi körmäzün ‘Let no other person see it.’

LP007: kim kamagun | yavlakın adın yadmaglı ol ‘who as a whole are those who do nothing but spread their wickedness’ (cf. UMT ii, 285)

adınçığ ‘different; special, exceptional, various’ used to translate Mlr. *wcyd* ‘chosen’ (ED 63a

adınçığ / **adınışığ**, HdA 10a **adınçığ**)

adınçığ [M: ʾadınçığ ʾdınçığ / U: ʾadınçığ ʾdınçığ]

LH041: adınçığ ıdtuk kañımız ‘[If] our distinguished sacred Father’

LH328: adınçığ türkčä basic ‘A special hymn in Turkish.’

adır- ‘to separate’, hence ‘to distinguish (between things)’ (ED 66b **adır-**, HdA 11a **adır-**)

adırgalı [M: ʾadırgalı ʾtyrlyy]

LC561: yarukug karag | adırgalı ‘(in order) to separate out the Light (from) the Darkness’

adırt[matı]n [M: ʾadırt[matı]n ʾtyrlyy]

LH111: özüg yatıg adırt[matı]n ‘[Without] distinguishing between kin and stranger’

adırtı [M: ʾadırtı ʾddp/ryng sic]

LC1086: yaz[u]klug | [...] k[i]ši bälğüsün | [...] adırı

‘Distinguish the sign and the [...] of a person who has [...] transgressions and] sins!’

adripan [M: ʾadripan sic]

LH278: siñirin[[tā]][...] °° sünükintä | adripan<n>

‘(Even) when one [...] (his soul) from his bones, and separates (it) [from] his muscles, ...’

adirt ‘distinction, difference’ (ED 64b **adirt**, HdA 11b **adirt**)

adirt [U: ʾadirt ʾdyrt]

LP405: igtä adirt tutuñ ‘Deign to keep us away from illness!’

adırtın [M: ʾadırtın ʾtyrtyñ]

LH149: yalñuklark[a] | adırtın ukıttıñ[ız] ‘you explained the [...] distinction to human beings’

adıl- [M: ʾadıl- ʾtryl-] ‘to be separated, parted; to break away from (someone)’ (ED 68b **adıl-**, HdA 14b **adıl-**)

adılğay [M: ʾadılğay ʾdrylğay / U: ʾadılğay ʾdrlğay]

LC171: yaruklı | karalı kaltı adılğay | antata kisrā nā bolğay tepän | biltimiz ‘We have known that it says how the Light and the Darkness will be separated, and what will happen after that.’

adırlı [M: ʾadırlı ʾtryltyy]

LC529: yaruk täñrilärtä adırlı ‘They were separated from the Gods of Light.’

adruk ‘divided, separated’ (ED 65a **adruk**, HdA 15a **adruk**)

adruk [M: ʾadruk ʾdrwq / U: ʾadruk ʾdrwq]

LP273: [ad]ruk üd<rtü>lmış ‘Superior and chosen one’

LP278: [siz] | adr[uk] [...] _ki yemişlik [My God! You are] an orchard that is [superior]

* **adruk adruk** ‘various things’

LC228: biz adruk adruk itip yaratıp ‘(...) that we should fashion and create superior things (from this Light)’

afrin [(<MP *fryn*) ‘prayer, blessing, praise’ (DMT III/1, 26b)

afrin [R: ʾafryn ʾab¹in]

LH307: [i]stāyīšn | [u]d afrin ‘Praise and blessing’
āfrušn (<MP *fryn* /āfrīn/ ‘prayer, blessing, praise’ *DMT* III/1 26b
 <Sogd. *’frywn*, *’βrywn* /āfriwan/ ‘blessing, praise’, *DMT* III/2, 5a)
āfrušn [R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 AB¹R¹UŠ¹N¹]
 LH291: alkišta öñrā|ki āfrušn ‘The previous hymn of praise is from the prayers of praise’
āfrušni [R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 AB¹R¹UŠ¹N¹I]
 LH287 Hd.: āfrušni ‘Hymn of Praise <for the Moon God of Light>’
āfrušnlar [R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 AB¹R¹UŠ¹N¹L¹R¹]
 LH304: tükāti : āfrušnlar ‘Finished are the hymns of praise (to these Gods).’
afyākīrt (< Skt. *avyākṛta*) ‘neutral, neither good nor bad’ (HdA 84a *avyakirt*)
afyākīrt [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’FY’KYRT] LH094: köñüli afyākīr[t] | [...] körmäzlā[r] ‘Their minds do not see the *avyākṛta* [...]’
ag- ‘to rise (from somewhere *Abl.*)’
 to climb (up something *Dat.*)’ (ED 77a **a:ğ-**, HdA 16a ¹**ag**)
agmak [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’QM’Q] LC1128: agmak inmək ölmäk | tugmak ‘(I was) rising, falling, dying and being (re)born’
agılıg ‘treasure, treasury’ (ED 86a **ağı:lık**, PB 211a **ayılıq** ‘precious’, HdA 17b **agılık**, **ag(ı)lık**, **agıl(ı)k**)
agılıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’TYLYĸ]
 LH081: yeti | agılıg nomlarıg nomlatıñız ‘You preached the seven precious books.’
aginčsız ‘unshakeable’ (ED 88a **ağınçsız**, HdA 18a **aginčsız**)
aginčsız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’GYNČSYZ]
 LH041: aginčsız köñül ‘unshakeable mind’
agır ‘prfound, grievous’ (ED 88b)
agır [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’TYR]
 LC1060: alku türlüg ağır ayıg kıl[inč]l[a]r[ı]mı[z]nı ök[ünü]p ‘<venture> to repent all of our various grievous and evil deeds’

LH215: [agır aya]|mak[ı]n ‘[...] and [profound respect]’
 LH259: ağır ayamak[in] ‘with profound reverence’
agır-la- ‘to honour, respect, reverence’ (ED 94a **ağır-la-**, HdA 19a ¹**agır-la**)
agırlamakın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 (𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤)[𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤] [...]RL’ [...]]
 LC1004: aya[makın agı]rla[makın] (...) [täginür] | män ‘I (...) [venture] to kneel and bow my head to honour you’
agırlayu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’TYRL’YW]
 LC1005: süzüg köñül[in] [a]gırlayu yinčü[rü tö]pün yükünü (I [venture] ...) ‘to honor you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a pure mind’
agit- meaning uncertain: ‘to cause to be separated from, to drift away (?)’ (ED 80b **ağit-**, HdA 19a **agit**)
agitmiş [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’r[...]]
 LH359: t[ırazu]k ag[ıtmış] k[ı]lınčı aytıg | bolur ‘There will be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that [have] raised (the pan of) the [scale].’
agıttımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’TYTDMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’QYTDmZ]
 LC187: agıttımız | ärsär ‘If we have shifted (...)’
agız ‘the mouth’ in an anatomical sense
 hence ‘the mouth (of a river)’ or any sort of aperture (ED 98a **ağız**, HdA 19a **agız**, **ag(ı)z**)
agız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’TZ]
 LH173: agız arıgın ärmäk čaxšapatıg küzä|[tti] ‘they guard[ed] the commandment for the mouth to exist in purity’
agzın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’TZYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’QZ_YN]
 LC193: üç agzın ‘(it has been required to embrace completely) three with the mouth’
agızınta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’GYZYNT’]
 LH106: [a]gızınta sizni ögä a[l]kay[u] ‘by praising and exalting you with their mouths’
agrig ‘pain, painful, sickness’ (ED 90a **ağrığ**, HdA 20b **agrig**)
agrig [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’QRYQ]
 LP298: a[grig] yämä | ätüztaği • ig a[grig] | ada tuda

- LH800 alp ärtämlig külüg mänilig ‘tough, virtuous, famous, joyful’ (epithets of the Sun God?)
alplar [U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 LP[...]]
- LH531: kama[g] | küçlüglär • alp[lar] | firıştilärkä ‘to all the Powerful Ones, the Tough [Ones], and the Angels!’
- altag** ‘device, method of doing something’
 later only pejoratively ‘deceit, guile, dirty trick’ (ED 130b **alta:ğ**, HdA 36a **altag**)
altag [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LT’Ğ]
- LH074: al altag uza[nma]k[ları]g taşgarıp ‘By revealing the (needed) devices methods and skill[s]’
- LH154: al altag uzanmak[ar]ıg üntürüp ‘By bringing forth devices, methods and skills’
- altı** ‘six’ (ED 130b **altı**, HdA 36b ¹**altı**)
altı [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LTY / U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LTY]
- LC1055: altı kır[k] ‘Thirty-six’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- LH054: altı ‘?+six’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- LH060: ?+altı ‘?-six’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- LH062: altı k[a]çig ü[zä a]zmiş|larka ‘To those who went [astray through] the six organs of perception’ xormuzta| täñri||[niñ] altı o[g]ulanı ‘Six Sons of [the God, Primal Man]!’
- * **altı otuz** ‘Twenty-six’
- LH228: (Pothi-Book leaf numbering)
- altınč** ‘sixth, sixthly’ (ED 131b **altınč**, HdA 39a ¹**altınč**)
altınč [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LTYNČ / U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LTYNČ]
- LC095: altınč yämä ‘And the sixth (section).’
- LH405: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı | täñrilik yaratır ‘Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.’
- altınkı** ‘situated below’ (ED 134b)
altınkı [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LTYNKY]
- LH210: üstünki altınkı | täñrilärn[i]ñ ‘may the holy powers [of] the Gods above and below’
- altun** ‘gold’ (ED 131a **altun**, HdA 40a ¹**altun**)
altun [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’LTWN]
- LH126: altun ‘gold’ (no context)
- amari** a loan-word of uncertain origin perhaps <MP ‘b’ryg?’ ‘other?’ ‘some, a certain number of’ (ED 164a **amari**-, HdA 42a **amari**)
amari [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’M’RY] LH101: takı amari tınlıqlar ‘and also some mortals’
- amil** ‘quiet, mild, equable’ (ED 160b **amul**, HdA 42a **amil**)
amil [U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’ML]
- LH464: amıl yavaş aşnukı frī rōšan | täñri ‘(Being) mild and gentle is the primordial God, Beloved of Light.’
- amirtgur-** ‘to quieten, calm (someone or something *Acc.*)’ (ED 163b **amirtğur-**, HdA 42b **amirtgur**)
amirtgururlar [U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 //m/tqwrwr_l’r]
- LH543: [a]m[ır]tgururlar olar ‘They cause [...] to be calm.’
- amra-** [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’ - / U: ’MR’ -] ‘to be at peace, to love’ (ED 163a **amra-**, HdA 43b **amra-**)
amrayu [U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’YW]
- LP039: amtı meni amrayu | yarlıgkañ täñrim ‘Now, graciously deign to love me!’
- amrar** [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’R] LH107: ançulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzüğü • anası[n] b[abasin] | oğlanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their mother and [their father]’
- amrag / amrak** ‘benign, friendly’ (ED 162b **amrak**, HdA 43b ¹**amrak**)
amraglı [M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’FLYY / U: ’MR’QLY]
- LH582 {= LH701}: amraglı täñrim ‘My loving God!’
- LP037: amraglı ‘(You are) one who loves’
- amraglıların** [U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’QLYL’RYNK]
- LP017 (ms. amragların – scribal error for amrag<l>ların): amrag<l>ların | amrakin sävintrügli | siz ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’
- amrak** [M: (M: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’Q / U: 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 𐰇𐰢𐰪𐰭 ’MR’Q)]
- LH573: amrak kuzılarıg ° muñgalar[ıg] |

- ı<yı>gmalar = LH684: [amrak] | kuzılarıg
 m[uñ]g[alarıg] | ıyigma<lar> ‘They are those who
 closely follow the beloved lambs and [the] kids.’
amrakın [U:  ‘MR’QYN]
 LP018: amrag<ı>larıg | amrakın sävintrügli | siz
 ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those
 who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’
- amran-** Repl. of **amra-**
 ‘to love, to have a loving disposition’ (ED 163b
amran-, HdA 44a **amran-**)
amranmak [M:  ‘MR’NM’Q̄ / U:
 ‘MR’NM’Q̄]
 LC178: bir amranmak | azruwā täjri tamgası ‘one—
 a loving disposition, (which is) the seal of the God,
 Azruwā’
 LC1014: amranma[k] ‘loving disposition’
 LC1071: amranmak biligin ‘with a loving
 disposition’ (no context)
 LH460 {= LH496}: amranmak ašnukı • tın tura täjri
 ‘Loving is the primordial God, Air.’
 LP552 b[äk] | kertgünč sizingäri tut[mak] |
 [a]mranmak ‘(but) hold[ing a firm] belief and loving
 disposition toward you’
- amraš-** ‘love each other, by mutual love’ (ED
 164a **amraš-**, HdA 45a **amraš-**)
amrašu [U:  ‘MR’šW] LH733: amrašu
 körträk ärürlär ‘they love one another and are more
 beautiful’
- amrıl-** ‘to be at peace’ (ED 163b **amrıl-**, HdA 45b
amrıl-)
amrılmiš [M:  ‘MRYLMYŠ’]
 LC1007: amrılmiš[ı]š [y]eg üstünki tolpi amrılmiš[ı]š
 ‘whose own supreme and whole being on high is at
 peace’
 LH209: amrılmiš nırvanıg | tapzunlar ‘May they find
 the *nirvāṇa* that has brought peace!’
- amtı** ‘now’ (ED 156b **amtı**, HdA 46a **amtı**)
amtı [M:  ‘MTYY’ / U:  ‘MTY’]
 LC061: amtı täjrim ‘now, my God!’
 LC093: amtı täjrim ‘Now, my God!’
 LC122: täjrim | amtı ‘my God, now!’
 LC153: täjrim amtı ‘my God, now’
 LC189: amtı täjrim ‘now, my God!’
 LC203: amtı täjrim ‘my God, now!’
 LC218: amtı | täjrim ‘now, my God!’
 LC241: amtı | täjrim ‘now, my God!’
 LC259: täjrim amtı ‘my God, now!’
 LC269: täjrim amtı ‘my God, now!’
 LC291: täjrim | amtı ‘my God, now!’
 LC760: täjrim amtı ‘my God, now!’
 LC549: täjrim amtı ‘my God, now!’
 LC1004: amtı täjrim ‘Now, my God!’
 LC1058: amtı män aryaman fr[is]tüm | xoştir ‘Now
 <I>, Aryaman Fristüm Xoştir’
 LC1067: amtı ‘Now, [...]’ (no context)
 LC1092: [am]tı täjri[m] ‘[Now], [my] God!’
 LH008: [amtı yükünür] | biz siziñä ‘Now] we
 [worship] you.]’
 LH004: alıñ amtı ‘Deign to accept now, ...’
 LP019: amtı ö<gir>ttürün mäniñ ‘Now, deign to
 make me joyful!’
 LP022: amtı | yarut[uglı] oğlanı ‘Now, [may] the
 sons of [...], those who enlighten’
 LP028: amtı meni | yarlıgkañ ‘Now, deign to have
 mercy on me!’
 LP039: amtı meni amrayu | yarlıgkañ täjrim ‘Now,
 graciously deign to love me!’
 LP044: amtı siziñ yarlıgkağlı dıñnıñızın ‘Now, with
 your right hand that is merciful’
 LP112: amtı | [täjrim siz]ni köntüm ‘Now, [my
 God], I have acknowledged [you].’
 LP120: amtı täj[ri]m ‘Now — my God!’
 LP169: ‘Now’ (no context)
 LP260: amtı | korkınçig siz targañıñ ‘Now deign to
 restrain the fear (in me)!’
 LP446: amtı siziñ[ä] | män ‘Now, I [...] to you.’
 LP451: amtı täjrim ‘Now—my God!’
 LP454: amtı täjrim ‘Now—my God!’
 LP461: meni amtı tünäriğ[tä] ‘[Save?] me now
 [from] the Darkness!’

amtikatägi, amtika tägi ‘before now’ (tr. ED 157a)

amtika tägi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’MTYK’T’ GYY]

LH070: yertinčü • alkinmazmu ärti tınlıg[lar] ‘would not the world and mortal[s] have perished before now?’

amwardışan (<Pth. ’mwrđyšn) ‘collection, meditation’ (PB 211a **amwrđšn**, HdA 46a HdA 46a **amw(a)rd(i)šn**)

amwardışan [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’MWRDŠN]

LH248: [č]ax[š]apat bošgut • | amwardışan | [ä]trämlig ärdinilä[r] ‘Keeping of commandments, teaching, meditation, [...], [(these are)] the [...] jewels of virtue.’

amwardışanıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’MWRD/RŠNYĞ]

LH084: amwardışanıg ‘[...] the meditation’ (no context)

amwardışanlıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 MWRD/RŠNLYĞ]

LH030: amwardışanlıg | ot üzä ‘with the herb of meditation’

ana ‘mother’ (ED 169b **ana**, HdA 46b ¹**ana**)

anasın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’N’ SYN]

LH107: ančulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzüğü • anası[n] b[abasin] | oğlanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their mother and [their father]’

anča ‘so, thus, more or less’ (ED 172b **anča**, HdA 49a ¹**anča**)

anča [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČ’]

LP429: [...] biz anča | ögümüz bar ‘We have such a [...] mind.’

ančama ‘so, such, as ...so’ (<**anča** + **ymä**) ‘and thus, how’ (GOT 206, n. 265)

ančama [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČM’]

LH103: tärkin tarıkur ärti ančam[a] ‘how quickly they would suppress them!’

ančaman (< Sogd. ’nčmn) ‘congregation, assembly’ (PB 211a **ančmn**, HdA 49a **ančm(a)n**)

ančaman [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČ’M’N]

LH257: bo ančaman k[u]vraglıg idt[uk] ärdinikä ‘the

sacred jewel of this assembly and community’

ančamanka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČ’M’Nĸ’ – written as ’NČ’N_⊙_ĸ’ probably because of the lack of space caused by the string-hole.]

LH062: idtuk anč<am>ank[a] [tu]tuztuğuz ‘You entrusted them to the [...] sacred assembly.’

ančula- ‘to present offering’ (ED 175b **anču:la-**, HdA 49b **ančola-**)

ančulasık [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČWL’SYĸ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČWL’SYQ]

LC222: yämä yeti türług | buşı arıg nomka ančulasık | törü bar ärti ‘(And) there has been a precept that one should present the seven kinds of alms (as an act of worship) to the pure doctrine.’

LC248: täñrikä ančulasık kargäk | ärti ‘It has been required that one should present it to God.’

ančulayu ‘so, in the same way’ (ED 175a

ančulayu:, HdA 49b ¹**ančulayu**)

ančulayu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČWL’YW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NČWL_’YW]

LC1098: [...] ančulayu ‘In that way (...)’ (no context)

LH107: ančulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzüğü • anası[n] b[abasin] | oğlanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their mother and [their father]’

LH231: [an]čula[y]u ya[lıtryur sän] [č]axšapatlıg idtuk čog yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the holy splendour of the commandments’

LH232: ančulayu [sän] tokıl[ıg] [...] aras[ınta] ‘just as [you are] (11) shining among [...]’

LP297: ančulayu (...) | (LP300) bo[lzun] ‘so also [may it] be’

anı D.O. of **ol** ‘to this, their, his/her, its’ (ED 123a *sub ol*, HdA 50a ¹**anı**)

anı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 ’NY]

LC305: anı üçün ‘Because of that’

LP208: anı üçün | [] biz ‘Because of that, we [...]’

LH227: anın • | anı üzä ‘Thus and therefore’

LH234: anın • anı üzä ‘Thus and therefore’

añig / ayıg Adj./Adv. meaning both (a) ‘extreme(ly), excessive(ly), very quickly’ and (b) ‘evilly’. Hence ‘wicked’ (ED 182a)

añig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’NYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’NYG, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’NYĞ]

LC050: beš | täñrig bilmätin añig yavlak | biligin năčä sıtımız bārttımız | ärsär ‘If (...) we have broken or bruised in any way the Fivefold God unintentionally or with malicious intent’

LC143: năčä añig kılınč | kılımız ärsär ‘if we have committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way’

LC236: añig kılınčlıg | kişikā yavlak tınlıgka | turalıgka bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have given (this Light) to persons who do evil deeds or to wicked creatures or beings’

LC298: añig kılınčka erinčükā | kāntü özümüzni ämgätir biz ‘by (these) evil deeds and sins we make our own spirits suffer pain’

LC517: añig kılınčlıg šamnulugun | beš türlüg yäklärlügün ‘They fought the evil-doer Šamnu and the five kinds of demons, (who were) all together as one group.’

LC531: yäk kılınčıña ° | añig kılınčlıg šamnu ögümüzni | sakınčımızni azgurtukın a[r]kun ‘because the evil-doer Šamnu has misled our minds and thoughts into doing demonic deeds’

LH579: [a]ñig kılınčlarıg dındarlar | [...]intā antag targarurlar ‘Just so, they restrain the evil deeds in the [...] of the Elects.’

LH582: bizni [añig] | kılınčlıglarka katmañ (= LH697, = LH701): ‘Deign to not mix us (together) with the [evil-]doers!’

LP371: añig | [...] bol[zun] ‘[May] evil be [...]!’

añıgıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’NYG’Ğ]

LC541: ädgüg | añıgıg (ms. ’nyγ’γ) kop täñri yaratmış ol | titimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that God is the one who created the good and the evil in their entirety’

LH519: [añıgıg] yavlakug batıg | [targaru]rlär ‘they [restrain] the [evil], the wicked and the bad’

ayıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’YĞ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’YĞ]

LC1031: türlüg ayıg yollarta ‘on the [three] kinds of evil roads’

LC1049: [män ayıg kılın]člarımin b[arča ökünü täginür män] ‘[I venture to repent all of] my [evil deed]s.’

LC1050: ay[ı]g kılınč arımaql[ar] ‘the acts of purifying evil deeds’

LC1057: alku ayıg kılınčlarımin ökünü ‘I venture to repent all of (these) evil deeds of mine’

LC1060: alku türlüg ağır ayıg kıl[ınč]l[a]r[ı]mı[z]nı ök[ünü]p ‘<venture> to repent all of our various grievous and evil deeds’

LH697: kılınčlıg|larka katmañ =

LH701: bizni a[ñig kılınčlıglarka katmañ] ‘Deign to not mix us (together) with the [evil-]doers!’

LH588: ašnu | [añig] [k]ılınčlıglarig b<u>zun ‘Deign to <ruin> the primordial [evil-]doers!’

LH617: añig | [kılınčlıg]lar b[ar]č[a] kaç kata | [bulgant]ı (= LH647) ‘all the evil-doers became disturbed’

LP002: ayıg kıl[ınčlıglarta kurtgarıñ] ‘Deign to save me from evil-doers!’

LP021: ayıg kılınčlıg šamnu ‘The evil-doer Šamnu’

LP237: ayıg kılınčlıg šamnu | ogulanıta siz arıtıñ ‘Deign to purify (my soul) of (the vestiges of) the offspring of the evil-doer Šamnu!’

LP263: ayıg yavlak ‘The evil and wicked [...]’

LH011: alku a[yı]g kılınčlarımız [...] ‘all of our evil deeds [...]’

LH076: ayıg k[ılınč]lıg šamnu elgintin ozgurt[u]ñu[z] [...] ‘You helped them escape from the hands of the evil-[do]er Šamnu.’

LH123: [ayıg] kılınčlıglarig ‘(and) the [evil-]doers’

LH159: yanturtuñuz ayıg kılınčtın ‘and turned them back from evil deeds’

LH169: kirlig ayıg kıl[ınč]ıg kılmamak ‘[to not commit the] dirty and evil deeds’

LH200: berimlig ayıg [kılınč] ‘evil [deeds] for which they were liable’

LH201: [a]yıg kılınčıg [ö]kü[ngüg] ‘[they should]

repent the(ir) evil deeds'

ayıgta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'YYĞ_T']

LH081: yin[tā]m ayıgta yaratıntaçı|larıg • tıdtıñız

'You hindered those who would constantly adorn themselves with evil.'

anın Instr. of **ol**

'thus, therefore, thereby' (ED 187a)

anın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NYN]

LH226: anın • | anı üzä 'Thus and therefore'

LH234: anın • anı üzä 'Thus and therefore'

LH241: anın 'Thus, (...)'

anıñ Gen. of **ol** 'his, her, its, their' (cf. ED 123a, *sub ol*, HdA 50b **anıñ**)

anıñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NYNG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NYNK]

LC137: anıñ savın alıp 'by accepting his words'

ant 'oath' (ED 176a **ant** → **and**, HdA 51b **ant**)

antka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NTK']

LC1025: bir antka 'to an oath' (no context)

anta Loc. of **ol** 'there' (ED 123a, *sub ol*, HdA 51b **anta**)

anta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NT' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NT']

LH372: üküš [...] | üzüt anta körür teyür 'It says: they will see there numerous [...] souls.'

LP379: [... ...] [anta] ötr[ü] ol 'it is because [of that]'

LP488: män anta | sezincsiz ärtäyin 'May I pass there without doubts!'

antag Crasis of **anī** and **täg**

'like that, thus, so' (ED 177a **antağ**, HdA 52a

antag)

antag [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'ND'Q]

LH580: [a]ñig kılınčlarıg dındarlar | [...]intä antag targarurlar 'Just so, they restrain the evil deeds in the [...] of the Elects.'

antata Loc. form of **anta** (loc. of **ol**) used only

with Postpositions of time 'thereafter, since that time, from then on' etc. (ED 181b **antada**, HdA 51b **anta**)

antata [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NT'DD' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NT'D']

LC172: yaruklı | karalı kaltı adrılgay | antata kisrä nä

bolgay tipän | biltimiz 'We have known that it says how the Light and the Darkness will be separated, and what will happen after that.'

LC529: antata | bärü täñrim 'Since that is so—my God!'

LC1127: antata bärü az | yäk elgintä 'Since then, being in the hands of the demon of lust'

antik- 'to swear an oath' (ED 180b **andık-**)

antiktımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'NTQDMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤

'NTYQDMZ] LC100: yämä näčä igdäyü antiktımız | ärsär 'if we have taken a false oath in any way'

anuk 'ready' and the like. (ED 182b, HdA 53a

anuk)

anuk [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NWQ] LH517: arıg | dındarlarka

• basutka | anuk tururlar 'they stand ready to (give) support to the pure Elects'

anun- 'to make ready, to prepare oneself (for something *Dat.*), or to do something' (ED 188a)

anuntumuz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'NWNTWMWZ]

LH004: anuntumuz siziñä asr[a] köñülin yüküngäli 'We have prepared ourselves to worship you with a humble mind.'

LH009: anuntumuz ' [We have] prepare[d ourselves] [...].'

anwašāgān (from MPe. 'nwšg'n) 'immortality' (PB 211a, HdA 51a **anošagan**)

anwašāgān [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'NWŠ'G'N]

LH173: [a]nwašāgān orduta tuggu üçün 'and, in order to be reborn in the palace of immortality'

LH205: [an]waš[āgā]n orduta tugtılar 'They were reborn in the palace of immortality.'

aña Dat. of **ol**.

aña [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'NG']

LH031: 'you made a medicine for them'

LH154: aña yar[aşı] 'that were beneficial for them'

apam 'if' (ED 11b **apam**, HdA 55b ¹**apam**)

apam [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'P'M] LH069: [a]pam birük

monı täg arıg no[mug] nomlap | kodmasar 'If indeed you had not taken up preaching [the] pure doctrine like this'

ara ‘between (two places), among (a number of people)

in, through’ (ED 196a **ara**, HdA 57a ¹**ara**)

also ‘the space between, interval, intermediate’ hence ‘pause, interlude, hence an ‘interval’

between the two parts of a hymn. (UMT ii, 207)

ara [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRʾ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRʾ]

LH045: yalɣuklar **ara** ‘among human beings’

LH378: **ara** yova buşı | alırlar ‘They take alms through trickery and fraud.’

LH396 **ara** ‘pause’

LH644: **ara** üdrülmişlärig kuvrattı ‘He gathered the chosen ones among ...’

LH724: korkinçig | ätin olar a[r]a yok ‘There are no frightening animal sounds among them.’

LP455: **ara** (not translated)

arasinta ‘among’ (PB 211a **arasinta**, cf. ED 196a *sub* **ara**, HdA 58a **arasinta**)

arasinta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRʾSYNTʾ]

LH233: ančulayu [sän] tokıl[ig] [...] aras[inta] ‘just as [you are] (11) shining among [...]’

arı- ‘to be pure’ (ED 198a **arı-**, HdA 59b ¹**arı-**)

arımaklar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRYMʾKLʾRʾ]

LC1050: ay[ı]g kılınč arımakl[ar] ‘the acts of purifying evil deeds’

arımıš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRYMYŠʾ]

LH151: arımıš köñüllüg kutlug[lar] ‘The blessed one[s] with purified minds’

arızun [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRYZWNʾ]

LH006: yüz yüzägütün bärü kertgünčin • yük[ünmi]š sayu arızun ‘May (our) faith be pure from deep within every time we worship!’

arig ‘pure’ (ED 213b ¹**arig**, HdA 59b ¹**arig**)

arig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRYĞ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRĞ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRYĞ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʾʾRYĞʾ]

LC066: buyanči bögtäğči arig | dındarlarka bilmätin näčä | yazıntımız ärsär ‘If we have sinned unintentionally in any way against (these) pure Elects who were meritorious and who brought redemption (...)’

LC070: kertü | täñri yalavači burxan | tipän ädgü

kılınčlıg arig | dındar tip kertgünmätimiz | ärsär ‘if we did not believe that (these) true messengers of God, the Buddhas, were pure Elects who did good deeds’

LC132: sötä bärü täñrim kertü | täñrig arig nomug bilmätin | ukmatın ‘If at any time past—my God!—without knowing and without understanding the true God and the pure doctrine’

LC133: burxanlar arig | dındarlar nomlasar kertgünmätin ‘(and,) when the Buddhas or the pure Elects preached, without believing them’

LC157: kertü täñrig | arig nomug biltükümüztä | bärü ‘Ever since we have known the true God and the pure doctrine’

LC209: bir biligin arig köñülün ‘with single-mindedness and pure thought’

LC222: arig nomka ‘to the pure doctrine’

LC232: yeti türlüg buşı <arig> nomka | tükäti berü umatımız ärsär ‘If we have been unable to give completely the seven kinds of alms to the <pure> doctrine (...)’

LC245: bir yılka | älig kün arig dındarča | vüsändē olursuk törü bar | ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should observe a fast like the pure Elects (do) fifty days a year.’

LC247: arig bačak bačap | täñrikä ančulasık kargäk | ärti ‘It has been required that one should keep a pure fast and present it (as an act of worship) to God.’

LC263: täñrikä nomka | arig dındarlarka (...) kolmak | kargäk ärti ‘It has been required (...) to ask God, the doctrine, and the pure (...)’

LC306: <kop> yazukta | bošunu <arig karmšühun kolu> ötünür biz ‘we beg to be free from (our) <many> sins <and ask for pure absolution>’

LC323: arig | nomka (...) yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against (...) the pure doctrine’

LC324: yämä yaruk täñrilärkä arig | nomka täñriči nomči arig | dındarlarka näčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız

ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against the Gods of Light, the pure doctrine, and the pure (325) Elects who are men of God and believers in the doctrine’

LC336: arıg dındarlarka (...) ötünür biz ‘(then) we beg (...) the pure Elects’

LC535: arıg yaruk azruwā tā[ŋ]rikā | [nāčā] [y]azı[n]tımız yañıltımız ärsär ‘if we have sinned and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure Light, Azruwā’

LC555: arıg nomnuñ ‘of the pure’

LC1022: üç a[rıg čaxšapat] ‘the three [pure commandments]’

LC1030: üç arıg čaxšapatın arta[tum ärsär] ‘[If I have] corrupt[ed] the three pure commandments of [...]’

LC1057: arıg karmšühun kolu | ötünü täginür män ‘and to ask and beg for pure absolution’

LC1060: arıg karmšüh[un] k[o]lu ‘and to ask and <beg> for pure absolution’

LH069: [a]pam birük monı täg arıg no[mug] nomlap | kodmasar ‘If indeed you had not taken up preaching [the] pure doctrine like this’

LH172: arıg nom[lar]ta katıg[lanu] ‘[they made] firm strides in the pure doctrine[s]’

LH204: arıg yollar[ta y[o]r[ıp]] walk[ed] on pure roads’

LH244: artukrak arıg | [...]lärin ‘(of the) extremely pure [...]s.’

LH281: arıg buşı | berälim ‘Let us give pure alms!’

LH283: arıg buşın tapınalım ‘Let us serve with pure alms!’

LH389: arıg kertü dındarig tapınalım | udunalım ‘Let us worship and obey the pure and upright Elect(s)!’

LH400: yämä alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firiştilär | kim täñritäm arıg nomug küzätürlär ‘And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!’

LH414: arıg yaruk yul | başı ‘the wellspring of pure Light’ - epithet of Mani the Buddha

LH515 {= LH546}: arıg l dındarlarka • basutka l anuk tururlar ‘they stand ready to (give) support to the pure Elects’

LH578: [y]azuksuz arıg nomug süñüşürlär ‘They wage the fight for the flawless, pure doctrine.’

LH663: [b]urxan °° arıg [...]läär °° kamag nom [...] ‘[B]uddha, the Pure[...]s, of the whole doctrine [...]’

LH728: arıg or[nangu] | [°° otaçılık kongu] | içrä yok ‘(of those) there is none within the pure [abodes, the healing and resting places]’

LH792: arıg süzük kertü ‘pure, clear, true’ [...]

LP285: [...] [ar]ıg nom oğlanı | [är]särlär ‘as for the children of the pure doctrine (i.e. Elects)’

arıgın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤] RYQYN / U: RYQYN

LH141: [...] arıgın ärgülük [...] ‘that they should exist in purity’

LH171: ät[ü]z arıgın ärm[ä]k čaxšapatıg | bütürti ‘and carried out the commandment for the body to exist in purity’

LH173: agız arıgın ärmäk čaxšapatıg küzä[titi] ‘they guard[ed] the commandment for the mouth to exist in purity’

LP067: uzun tonlug[k]a arıgın ärmäk | ‘A hymn concerning the necessity for the Long-Robed Ones (i.e. Elects) to exist in purity.’

arıgınča [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤] RYQYNC’]

LP073: täñri | arıgınča işläsär | ‘and carries out work in accordance with the purity of God’

arıglik ‘cleanness, purity’ (ED 218b **arıglik**, HdA 57a **aragl(a)g**)

arıglikın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤] R’QLQ’N]

LH732: turkgaru | ögrünčün arıglikın ‘perpetually in joy and in purity’

arıgsız ‘unclean, impure’ (ED 219b **arıgsız**, HdA 61b **arıgsız**)

arıgsız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤] RYXSYZ]

LH381: arıgsız | yäklär ‘impure demons’

arıla- The verb **arıla-** is a variant, called ‘colloquial’ by Kāšgarī of **arala-** ‘to intercede for, to speak (in someone’s favour), to

- mediate', which consists of **ara** 'the space between' and the DNV suffix **+la-** (cf. ED 231a **ara:la-**, HdA 62a **arila-**)
arilagh [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RYL'QLY]
 LP256: mänij üzütümin | arilagli bağim 'My Lord who intercedes (in favour of) my soul!'
- arit-** 'cleanse or purify' (ED 207b **arit-**, HdA 62b **¹arit-**)
arıtıñ [U: U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RYDYNK, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RYTYNK]
 LP043: erinčümin arıtıñ 'Deign to cleanse my stains!'
 LP238: ayıg kılınçlıg şamnu | ogulanınta siz arıtıñ 'Deign to purify (my soul) of (the vestiges of) the offspring of the evil-doer Şamnu!'
 LP440: arıtıñ 'deign to purify [...]!'
- arıtı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RYTY] 'completely' (ED 211a **arıtı**, HdA 62b **arıtı**)
arıtı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RYTY] LC283: bir aykı çaxşapatıg ädgüti | tükäti arıtı tutu umatımız | ärsär 'if we have been unable to keep the one month Čaxşapat properly, completely and purely'
- arkun** 'while' (? = **ärkän**?) (cf. ED 224b **erken**, HdA 64a **¹arkun**)
arkun [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RKWWN]
 LC169: yämä arkun yer täñri nätä | ötrü yok bolgay 'And we have known that it says the reason why the intermingled earth and heaven will cease to exist'
 LC532: yäk kılınçıña ° | añıg kılınçlıg şamnu ögümüzni | sakınçımızni azgurtukın a[r]kun 'because the evil-doer Şamnu has misled our minds and thoughts into doing demonic deeds'
- arta-** 'to putrefy, ferment, go bad, to decay' (ED 208a **arta-**, HdA 66b **¹arta-**)
artayu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RT'YW]
 LH030: artayu yokatu tururta 'and they were decaying and perishing'
- artat-** [caus. f. **arta-** 'to damage or spoil, corrupt' (ED 208a, PB 211b **artat-**, HdA 67a **artat-**)
artattım [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RT'DYM]
 LC1028: [...] artatt[ı]m ärsär 'If I have corrupted [...]'
 LC1030: arta[tım ärsär] 'If I have] corrupt[ed]'
artattımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RT'TDMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RT'TDMZ]
 LC108: köñülin biligin | artattımız ärsär 'and (in this way) we have corrupted their thoughts and understanding'
- artız-** 'to be deceived' (ED 211a **artız-**, HdA 67b **artız-**).
artızıp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTYZYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTYZ_YP]
 LC136: tärtrü yana igdäyü täñriçi män | nomçı män tigmäkä artızıp 'we have let ourselves be deceived by one who wrongly, contradictorily and falsely said "I am a man of God" or "I am a preacher of the doctrine"'
- artızmañlar** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RDZM'NGL'R]
 LH393: artız|mañlar az yäkkä 'Do not let yourselves be deceived by the demon of lust!'
- artızmayın** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTZ_M'YYN]
 LP120: yämä [...] | artızmayın 'And, may I not let myself [...] or be deceived!'
- artuk** 'more, specially, a large additional amount' (ED 204b **artuk** / ?**artok**, HdA **¹artok**)
artuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTWĶ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTWQ]
 LC1094: artuk as[ı]g [...] 'a great deal of benefit [...]' (no context)
artukı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTWĶYY]
 LC525: yüz artukı kırk [t]ümän yäk 'the one hundred and forty myriads of demons'
- artukrak** Comparative of **artuk** 'extremely' (ED 211b **artukrak**, PB 211b **artuqraq**, HdA 68a **artokrak**, **artokr(a)k**)
artukrak [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTWĶR'Q]

primordial Great Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman).’

LH473: yaruk ton | ašnukı • küčlüg täñri ‘Light-Robe is the primordial Powerful God (i.e. the Column of Glory).

at ‘name’ (ED 32b at, HdA 78b ¹at)

atın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’TYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’TYN]

LH378: dındar | atın (U: ’TYN) tutarlar ‘(they also) hold the name of Elect’

atıñız [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’TYNKYZ]

LH420: sizıñ | atıñız yämä ayaglıg bolzun täñrim ‘May your name be revered! My God!’

LP093: [yämä biziñ kulakımız][ka atıñ]ız atayın ‘And let me call out your [name for] our ears!’

ata- ‘to call out (someone’s Acc.) name

to scall out to (to someone *Acc.* or *Dat.*)’ (ED 42a **ata-**, HdA)

atar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’T’R] LH106: sizni at[a]r [ärti]

‘and call out your name’

atayın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’T’YYN] LP093 yämä biziñ kulakımız[ka atıñ]ız atayın ‘And let me call out your [name for] our ears!’

atan- ‘be named, called to be famous’ (ED 61a

a:tan-, HdA 80b **atan-**)

atangalı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’T’NQ/Y]

LP269: [sizni] ögä atang[al]ı ‘In order to praise [you] and to call out your name’

atkag Used to translate the Bud. (and later Man.)

technical term *vikalpa* ‘attachment to this world’ (ED 47a **atka:ğ**, PB 211b **atqay**)

atkagtın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’TK’Ğ_TYN]

LH160: yavš[inmiš] | ilinmiš atkagtın ‘and from the attachments that [had] clutch[ed] and grabbed on to them’

atkaglıg ‘hooked, attached’ (ED 48b **atkağlıg**, not in HdA)

atkaglıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’TK’İLYĞ]

LH153: atkaglıg vişaylıg t[inıglarka] ‘[for mortals] with attachments and *vişaya*’

atkan- Technical term for ‘to be attached, attach oneself’ (ED 47b)

atkanıp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’TK’NYP] LH025: ilkitä

bärü atkanıp [...] ‘Attaching themselves from the beginning [...]’

atlıg Properly ‘named’, and often so used after a proper name or title

but more often ‘having a (good) name, famous, distinguished’ (ED 54b **a:tlıg**, HdA 81b

²**atl(i)g**, **atlıg**)

atlıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’DDLYĞ] LH003: ayaglıg atlıg

kañım manı burxa[n] ‘My honoured and renowned Father, Mani the Buddha, ...’

av- ‘to crowd round (someone, etc. *Dat.*)’ (ED 4b

a:v-, HdA 82b **av-**)

avar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’V’R] LH338: tumanlıg | yäklär avar

teyür ‘It says: demons of the mist will crowd around them.’

awiš cf. TokhA *avis*

, Skt. *avīci* ‘the eighth hell’ (PB 211b)

awiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’WYŠ]

LH063: awiš tamu | ämgäkin biltürtünüz ‘You made them aware of the suffering of the *avīci*-hell.’

axšišpat (‘*xšyšpt* MO 207a) (<Sogd. ‘*xšyšpt* ‘Lord of the empire’, DMT III/2, 40a) ‘Splenditenens, King of Splendour’ i.e. the first son of the Living Spirit (cf. UMT ii, 222)

axšišpat [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ’XŠYŠPT]

LH467: suysuz yazuksuzta ašnukı | axšišpat täñri ‘(Being) in (a state that is) free from transgression and sin is the primordial God, King of Splendour.’

ay originally ‘moon’, hence ‘month’ (ED 265a

a:y, HdA 84a ¹**ay**)

ay [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’Y, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’YY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’Y / R: 𐰽Y¹]

LC553: kün ay täñrikä ‘on the Sun and Moon Gods’

LC559: öñü | kapıgı ° kün ay täñri ol ‘(then) the Sun and Moon Gods are its only gate’

LH223: ay täñri ‘the Moon God’ (no context)

LH289: yaruk : ay : täñrikä ‘for the Moon God of Light’

LH315: körünügmä ay täñri siz bizni | kurtgarıñ
 ‘Moon God who is seen, deign to save us!’
 LH322: ötnür (*sic*) biz kün ay täñrikä ‘<We> ask for
 the divine blessing of the Sun and Moon Gods’
 LH410: onunč | ädgü kılınč<lık> • yaruk ay täñri
 ‘Tenth: <Doing> good deeds is the Moon God of
 Light.’
 LH458 {= LH494}: bilgä bilig ašnukı ay | täñri
 ‘Wisdom is the primordial Moon God.’
 LH593: yaruk ay täñri ‘Moon God of Light’
 LH595: küčlüg eki yaruk kün ay | täñrilär ‘The two
 powerful Sun and Moon Gods of Light.’
 LH716: kün [ay täñrilär] ‘sun and moon gods’
 LH808: ölügüg tirgürügü yaruk ay täñ[r]i ‘Moon
 God of Light who revives the dead!’
 LP178: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı
 yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a
 living hour and new Light for us’
 LP326: a[y] yañı yaruk (You are) ‘the new Light
 [month]’
 LP390: [a]y täñrikä ‘[...] to the [Moon] God.’
 LP442: yaruk ay täñri ‘Moon God of Light!’
 LP467: yañı [k]ün yañı ay tirig öd yañı yaruk ‘[On
 a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour
 and new Light’
ayka [M: ’[...]]
 LP312: alkatmış a[yka] ‘[in] a praise-worthy
 [month]’
aykı [M: ’YQYY / U: ’YQYY]
 LC282: bir aykı čaxšapatig ädgüti | tükäti arıtı tutu
 umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable to keep the
 one month Čaxšapat properly, completely and
 purely’
ayta [M: ’YD’ / U: ’Y_D’]
 LC027: kántü özümüzni | küntä ayta öñi biz ‘(if we
 have said that) our own spirits are separate from the
 sun and the moon’
ay- Intrans. (1) to speak’; (2) ‘to say, declare,
 prescribe, command (something *Acc.*)’, (3) ‘to
 say’ with words in *oratio recta*. (ED 266a **ay-**,

HdA 85 ¹**ay-**)
aymıš [M: ’YMYŠ / U: ’Y_MYŠ]
 LC327: yämä täñri | aymıš ötcä biligčä | yorımatımız
 ärsär ‘and if we have not behaved according to the
 advice and knowledge that God has proclaimed’
 (Clark), ‘if we have not behaved in accordance with
 the advice and knowledge declared by the gods’ (tr.
 ED 266a)
ayu [M: ’YW]
 LC1067: [ayu] ‘[saying] (of a superior)’ (cf. UMT ii,
 124)
 LC1075: alkıš başık | ayu turur sizlär ‘You (all) will
 (...) continuously pronounce prayers and hymns of
 praise’
 LH202: ayu yarlıgkatıñız olarka ‘You deigned to say
 to them that (...)’
aya- ‘to treat (a person *Acc.*) with respect, to
 honour, to preserve (a thing *Acc.*), to look after
 it carefully’ (ED 267b **aya-**, HdA 85b **aya-**)
ayagulug [U: ’Y’QWLWT]
 LP211: kamag ayagulug | täg öggülüg täg | siz ‘You
 are like one whom all should respect, like one whom
 all should praise.’
ayamakın [M: ’Y’M’KYN]
 LC1004: aya[makın agı]rla[makın] (...) [täginür] |
 män ‘I (...) [venture] to kneel and bow my head to
 honour you’
 LH215: [agir aya]|mak[ı]n ‘[...] and [profound
 respect]’
ayapan [M: ’Y’P’N]
 LC1081: [...] ayapan [...] ‘[...] honouring [...]’ (no
 context)
ayaglıg ‘enjoying respect; respected’ (ED 271a
ayağlıg, HdA 86a **ayaglıg**)
ayaglıg [M: ’Y’QLG / U: ’Y’QLQ]
 LH003: ayaglıg atlıg kañım manı burxa[n] ‘My
 honoured and renowned Father, Mani the Buddha,
 ...’

who have gone astray and are confused and who have a contrary and errant doctrine'

azaglarig [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'Z'Ġ_L'RYĠ]

LH082: azaglarig barča siz|inā ämtärtiniz 'You turned the heretics, all of them, to you.'

azgur- 'to lead astray, seduce' (ED 283b **azğur-**, HdA 92b **azgur-**)

azguruglı [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤𐰪𐰏𐰤 'Z'FWRWFLYY / U: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤𐰪𐰏𐰤 'Z'_QWRWQLY]

LC127: sötä bärü (...) azguruglı yolka kim tisär 'If at any time past one has wondered who is on the road (...)'

azgurtukın [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤𐰪𐰏𐰤 'Z'FWRDWĶYN]

LC532: yäk kılınçına ° | añıg kılınçlıg šamnu ögümüzni | sakınçımızni azgurtukın a[r]kun 'because the evil-doer Šamnu has misled our minds and thoughts into doing demonic deeds'

azruwā (<Sogd. 'zrw' more commonly *zrw* βγ- 'God Zurwan', Middle Iranian name of the Father of Greatness) 'Azruwā.' (HdA 132a **äzrua**)

azruwā [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ZRW' / U: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ZRW']

LC173: azruwā täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küčlüg täñrikä | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız 'We have placed our trust in and we have placed our reliance on the God, Azruwā, on the Sun and Moon Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas'

LC179: bir amranmak | azruwā täñri tamgası 'one—a loving disposition, (which is) the seal of the God, Azruwā'

LC207: künkä tört alkış | azruwā täñrikä kün ay täñrikä | küčlüg täñrikä burxanlarka | bir biligin arıg köñülün | alkansık törü bar 'There has been a precept that one should recite four prayers of praise a day with single-mindedness and pure thoughts to the God, Azruwā, to the Sun and Moon Gods, to the Powerful God and to the Buddhas.'

LC535: arıg yaruk azruwā tä[ñ]rikä | [näčä] [y]azi[n]tımız yañıltımız ärsär 'if we have sinned

and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure Light, Azruwā'

LH225: [azruwā] [täñ]rini[ñ] [pässak täg] '[like the garland] of the [God], [Azruwā]'

LH397: kañımız azruwā 'Our Father, Azruwā'

LH615: mänü azruwā täñri tirig öz = LH626: *diito* 'The eternal God, Azruwā, is the Living Self'

LH668: ögütmiš azruwā

LH669: rpt.

LH670: rpt. 'Azruwā who [...] and is acclaimed!'

LH676 [azruwā] (no context)

LP470: azruwā täñriniñ | [...] siz siz 'you are the [...] of the God, Azruwā'

azu 'or' (ED 280a , HdA 94a ¹**azu**)

azu [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏 'ZW' / U: 𐰇𐰪𐰏 'Z'_W]

LC200, LC230, LC251 *et passim*

ažun (<Sogd. 'zwn) 'state of existence, rebirth' (ED 28a **a:ju:n**, HdA 94b ¹**ažun**)

ažunın [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ŽWN_YN] LH086: tugumın ažunın [...] 'You caused the [insatiable demon]s to be held back.'

ažunlarig [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ŽWN_L'RYĠ]

LH063: agmak enmäk ažu[n]larig körgittiniz 'you showed the rising and descending states of existence'

ažunlarıntın [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ŽWN_L'RYN_TYN]

LH150: ulnıçig a[žu[n]larıntın kutgarıp '[you] saved em from their torturous [state]s [of existence]'

ažunnuñ [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ŽWNWNĠ] LH002: alku beš a[žu[n]nu]ñ umuğı 'Object of hope of all five [states of existence]!'

LH058 ürl[üg] bo a[žu[n]nu]ñ ürl[üg] [ämgäkin] | biltürtünüz 'You made them aware of the everlasting [suffering] of this [state of existence].'

ažuntakı [M: 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰪𐰏𐰤 'ŽWN_T'ĶYY] LH034: beš ažu[n]takı tınlıgıarig 'the mortals in the five states of existence'

LH046: [alku be]š ažu[n]takı tınlıgıarig 'the mortals in [all five] states of existence'

ažunug [M:  'žWNWĞ] LH050: LH010:
[beš] | ažu¹nug kutg[a]rgal¹_[1] ‘in order to save (us)
from the [five] states of existence.’
LH028: üzüksüz monı tąg tugum[u]g a[žu¹n]ug
unıtmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were

sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the rebirths and the [states of existence]'

LH050 beş azunug irkl[ä]t[ip] ozgu[r]t[uŋuz] ‘By causing (them) to climb the five states of existence, [you] helped (them) escape.’



äd ‘property, goods’ (ED 33a **e:d**, HdA 95b ¹**äd**)

ädkä [M: ʾäḏḱä ʾdgʾ] LC1097: [kɪl][av]uz äd ‘the guide [...] for the goods’ (context unclear)

* **äd tavar** ‘movable property other than livestock’

LP295: [kalɪ] äd tavar l näčük • bɪčɪl[ur] ärsär ‘Just [as] when cloths and fabrics [are] cut’

LP303: [äd] [t]avar kälürüp ‘May it be that we bring [cloths] and fabrics’

ädgär- ‘think much of, have regard for, pay attention to, pay heed to’ (ED 52b **edger-**, HdA 100b **ädkä-r**)

ädgärmäz [M: ʾäḏgärmäz ʾdgʾrmʾz] LH386: yaruk üzütin | ädgärmäz ‘They pay no heed to the Light Soul.’

ädgü ‘good’ in every sense of the word, (of people) ‘morally good; (of things) ‘qualitatively good, serviceable’ (ED 51b **edgü**, HdA 96a ¹**ädgü**)

ädgü [M: ʾäḏgü ʾdgww, ʾäḏgü ʾd/RGWW, ʾäḏgü ʾdgw / U: ʾäḏgü ʾdkw]

LC070: ädgü kılınçlıg ‘who did good deeds’

LC555: äd[g]ü | kılınçlıg üzütlärniñ ‘of the souls who do good deeds’

LC1075: bo ädgü | törünjüzlärni ‘(for) these good precepts of yours’

LC1064: kılın[š] | ädgü kılınçızlarnı | körü alıp ‘Seeing for myself the good deeds you have committed’

LH020: [tüzgärinč]siz ä[d]g[ü] nom[l]arig nomlayu ‘Preaching the un[surpassable and good doctrines.]’

LH055: ä[d]g[ü] | nırvanka yakın elttiñiz ‘You brought them close to good *nirvāṇa*.’

LH087: [turug] | ädgü kılınçlıg işlärig işl[ä]ttiñiz ‘You caused them to carry out works of [unsullied] good deeds.’

LH113: kılınjız ädgü tüzükä ‘you did good things for all’

LH118: ädgü tetyük nomlug | [ärtinig] ‘mortals [the] doctrinal [jewel] that caused them to say “(It is good)”’

LH171: ädgü nomlarta bışrunu ‘They steeped themselves in the good doctrines’

LH237: ädgü nırvan tözlüg ‘Having (your) origin in good *nirvāṇa*’

LH243: [ädgü ög]lüg yollarıntın ‘(along the) roads of [good thinking]’

LH252: eyin ädgü ‘a proper good’ {PB 188: ‘Oh, subsequent good!’}

LH410: onunč | ädgü kılınč<lık> • yaruk ay täñri = LH434: ädgü kılın[nčlık •] | [...] | [täñri] ‘[Tenth: Doing] good deeds is <the Moon> [God of] <Light>.’

LH413: yaruk kün • eki yägirmi ädgü öd = LH442: [yaruk] kün eki [...] | [yägirmi ädgü] [ö]d ‘the (second) day of Light (with its) twelve good hours.’

LH526 {= LH552}: ädgü alkiş ögrinčün l ögmäk ‘<May there be> good prayers of praise and joyful praising’

LH534: bizni ögrinčün l tutugma ädgü kılın[č] ‘good deeds that keep us joyful’

LH537: sävingülük u[lu]g l ögrünčülüg ädgü l kántü körtgürürlär ‘They themselves display the good characteristic of great joy’

LH598: eki yegirmi ädgü öd = LH719 id. ‘The twelve good hours.’

LH598: yämä ädgü And the good [...]’ (no further context)

LH602: (The God, consisting the Five Pure Ones) kim yegädmäk ädgü ütli älitirlär ‘who bring success and good rewards’

LH620: ädgü kılınçlıg | [täñr]ig bilmätük üçün =

LH651: ädgü | kılınçlıg täñrig | bilmätük üçün ‘Because he does not know God, (even) one who does good ...’

LH659 (*bis*): [...] [ä]d[gü] yolçı ädgü | yerçi [...] ‘[...] the [good] companion and the good guide [...]’

ägsüksüzün [U:  'KS//_SWZ_WN]
 LP407/8: ägs[ük]süzün ärmäkimiz bolz[un] 'May it be that we exist without wants!'

älig (1) 'hand, forearm' (ED 140b **elig**, HdA 255b **elig**)
älgın [M:  'LGYN / U:  'LKYN] LC194: üç | älgın ' (it has been required to embrace completely) three with the hand'
 LC314: älgın sunup 'touching with the hands'

älig (2) 'fifty' (ED 141a **éllig**, HdA 103a **älig**)
älig [M:  'LYYG]
 LC245: bir yılka | älig kün 'fifty days a year.'

älit- / **elit-** 'to carry, to bring' or 'to cause to bring' (ED 132a **elet-**, HdA 216a **elt-**)
älitirlär [M: 'YLYTYRL'R 
 LH602: (The God, consisting the Five Pure Ones) kim yegädmäk ädgü ütlı älitirlär 'who bring success and good rewards'
 See also **elit-**.

ämğäk 'pain, agony', hence 'anything accompanied by pain, laborious effort, suffering' (ED 159a **emge:k**, HdA 104a **ämğäk**, (ä)mg(ä)k)
ämğäk [M:  'MK'K,  'MK'Q / U:  'MK'K]
 LC1054: koptın ämğäk täğintäçilärkä 'to those who experience the many sufferings!'
 LH021: säkız türlüğ ämğäk | [...] 'The eight kinds of suffering [...]'
 LH561: yan[a]l | ämğäk üküš busu[šin] 'Again ... [...]' [their] pain and numerous sorrows'
 LP406: ätüzüm[üzkä] °°_°° | ämğäk kälmezün 'May suffering not come [to our] bodies!'
ämğäkin [M:  'MK'KYN] LH058: ürl[üg] bo a[žunn]uñ ürl[üg] [ämğäkin] | biltürtünüz 'You made them aware of the everlasting [suffering] of this [state of existence].'
 LH064: awıš tamu | ämğäkin biltürtünüz 'You made them aware of the suffering of the *avīci*-hell.'
 LH121: ämğäkin körüp 'Seeing their suffering'
ämğäkintin [M:  'MK'KYN_TYN]

LH158: [ulınçığ] | s[a]nsar ämğäkintin '(from) the suffering of the [torturous] *samsāra*'

ämğäktä [U:  'MK'KD'] LH332: tört ulug | ämğäktä kurtulalım 'Let us be saved from the four great sufferings!'
 LP484: üküš türlüğ | igtä monča ämğäktä boşuñ 'Deign to free me from the numerous kinds of illnesses and from so much suffering!'

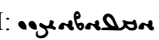
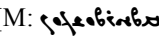
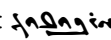
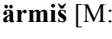
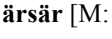
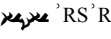
ämğäklig 'suffering, painful, full of suffering' (ED 160a **emgeklig**, HdA 105a **ämğäklig**)
ämğäklig [M:  'MK'KLYG]
 LH053: '(We,) [...], [those who were] in fetters and who had pain'
 LH055: [äm]gäklig taluytın kächürtiñiz 'you led them across the ocean of suffering'
 LH119: ämğäklig | [tolgaglıg t]ınlıglarka 'to suffering and [afflicted] mortals'

ämğän- 'to suffer pain' (ED 160a **emgen-**, HdA 106a **ämğän-**)
ämğänür [M:  'MG'NWR] LH384: tuga | ölü ämğänür 'They suffer (while) being born and (while) dying.'

ämğät- 'to cause pain to (someone *Acc.*)' (ED 159b **emget-**, HdA 106a **ämğät-**)
ämğätigli [U:  'MK'TYKLY]
 LH721: bulgaklı ämğäti|gli yavlak ün ol 'evil voices that confuse and distress'
ämğätir [M:  'MG'TYR / U:  'MK'TYR]
 LC299: kántü özümüzni ämğätir biz 'we make our own spirits suffer pain'
 LC315: ürkä üzüksüz ämğätir biz 'we are forever and unceasingly causing pain'

ämig 'nipple, teat, *generally* breast, udder' (ED 158b **emig**, HdA 106b **ämig**, (ä)mig)
ämgi [U:  'MKY] (*sic*) LH345: kazguk täğ kara boy ämgi | teyür 'It says: her long black nipples (will be) like stakes.'

ämlä- 'to treat or cure' (a person or disease with remedies of various kinds). (ED 161a **emle-**,

- HdA 106b **ämlä-**
ämlätäči [M:  'ML'T'ČYY]
 LC1053: uzun öñädmäz | nızvanılıg igig ämlätäči
 bolalım 'May we be the ones who cure the chronic
 disease of passion!'
- ämtär-** 'heaped' (ED 157b **emder-**, (?**emter-**)
 'to draw to' (PB 212b **emter-**, HdA 107a **ämtär-**)
ämtärtiñiz [M:  'MT'RTYNGYZ]
 LH083: azaglarıg barča siz|iñä ämtärtiñiz 'You
 turned the heretics, all of them, to you.'
- äjittür-** Hap. leg. – the beginning of the word is
 clear, but the suggested meaning 'to cause to
 bow' is plausible. (ED 179a **äjittür-**, HdA 110a
äjittür-)
äjittürtügüz [M:  'NKYTṬWRTWNGWZ]
 LH085: tolp sansarıg siziñä äjitt[ü]rtüñ[üz] 'You
 caused the whole *saṃsāra* to bow to you.'
- är-** 'to be, exist'; **ärmäk** 'existence' (ED 193b **er-**,
 HdA 110b **är-**)
ärälim [U:  'R'LYM] LH327: ögrinčligin |
 ärälim 'May we be joyful!'
ärgülük [M:  'RKWLWG]
 LH141: [...] arıgın ärgülük [...] 'that they should
 exist in purity'
ärmäk [M:  'RM'K / U: 'RM'K]
 LC1026: [...] bir kutlug çıgayın [ärmäk] '[(the
 commandment) to exist] in a blessed (state of)
 poverty'
 LH167: yazınčsızın ärmäk čaxšapatıg k[üzätti] 'and
 [guarded] the commandment to exist without
 sinning'
 LH171: ät[ü]z arıgın ärm[ä]k čaxšapatıg | [b]ütürti
 'and carried out the commandment for the body to
 exist in purity'
 LH173: agız arıgın ärmäk čaxšapatıg küzä[tti] 'they
 guard[ed] the commandment for the mouth to exist
 in purity'
 LH176: kutlug çıgayın ä[rmä]k čaxšapatıg bütürti
 'they carried out the commandment [to exist] in a
 blessed (state of) poverty'
- LP067: uzun tonlug[[k]a arıgın ärmäk | 'A hymn
 concerning the necessity for the Long-Robed Ones
 (i.e. Elects) to exist in purity.'
- ärmiš** [M:  'RMYŠ]
 LC163: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrä nä bar ärmiš
 | tipän biltimiz 'And we have known that it (i.e. the
 doctrine) says what existed before when earth and
 heaven did not (yet) exist.'
- ärsär** [M:  'RS'R / U:  'RS'R]
 LC111: ölürtümüz | ärsär 'if we have killed'
 LC017: yazıntımız ärsär 'If (...) we have sinned'
 LC020: yämä kertgünmätimiz | ärsär 'and if we have
 not believed (...)'
 LC022: näčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz
 ärsär 'if in any way we have spoken numerous
 wicked and blasphemous words'
 LC023: tetimiz ärsär 'if we have said'
 LC025: ärki | bar ärsär 'and that if they have free-
 will'
 LC026: tetimiz ärsär
 LC028: tetimiz ärsär
 LC052: beš | täñrig bilmätin añıg yavlak | biligin
 näčä sıtımız bārtimiz | ärsär 'If (...) we have broken
 or bruised in any way the Fivefold God
 unintentionally or with malicious intent'
 LC053: tört yägirmi türlüg | baş kılıtmız ärsär 'if we
 have inflicted (on them) the fourteen kinds of
 wounds'
 LC057: näčä | açtıtmız agrıttımız ärsär 'if we have
 hurt or aggrieved in any way (...)'
 LC061: näčä yazıntımız ärsär 'if we have sinned in
 any way'
 LC068: bilmätin näčä | yazıntımız ärsär 'If we have
 sinned unintentionally in any way (against ...)'
 LC072: kertgünmätimiz | ärsär 'if we did not
 believe'
 LC074: öznätimiz | ärsär 'we have been insolent'
 LC075: tıdtımız ärsär 'if we have (thereby) been a
 hindrance'

- LC088: năčă korkıttımız | ürkıttımız ärsär ‘if (...) we have frightened or we have scared in any way’
- LC089: năčă urtumuz | yontumuz ärsär ‘if we have struck or we have cut them in any way’
- LC090: năčă açıttımız | agrıttımız ärsär ‘if we have hurt or (90) caused them pain in any way’
- LC091: năčă ölürtümüz | ärsär ‘if we have killed them in any’
- LC098: kıttımız ärsär ‘we have committed’
- LC099: năčă igid igidätimiz ärsär ‘if we have falsified in any way’
- LC101: igdäyü antıktımız | ärsär ‘if we have taken a false oath’
- LC102: tanukı boltumuz ärsär ‘if (...) we have been a witness’
- LC104:] kovlatımız ärsär ‘] if we have falsely accused’
- LC107: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kişig | năčă kikşürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way enmity between persons’
- LC108: artattımız ärsär ‘we have corrupted’
- LC109: yelvilätimiz ärsär ‘if we have practised sorcery’
- LC112: năčă tävlätimiz | kürlätimiz ärsär ‘if we have cheated and we have deceived in any way’
- LC114: ‘if (...) we have betrayed’
- LC116: iślätimiz | ärsär ‘if we have done things (...)’
- LC119: năčă yazıttımız | yañıttımız ärsär ‘and if we have sinned and erred in any way’
- LC121: năčă üz | buz kıttımız ärsär ‘if we have inflicted destruction and ruin in any way’
- LC139: năčă | yañılı baçak baçatımız | ärsär ‘we have kept fasts mistakenly in any way’
- LC139: yüküntümüz | ärsär ‘if we have worshipped’
- LC141: bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have given’
- LC144: kıttımız ärsär ‘if we have committed (...)’
- LC147: yüküntümüz ärsär ‘and if we have worshipped (...)’
- LC149: uduntumuz tapıttımız ärsär ‘and if we have followed and served (...)’
- LC151: yüküntümüz | ärsär ‘if we have kneeled (to ask for ...)’
- LC152: tapıttımız ärsär ‘if we have served (...)’
- LC187: agıttımız | ärsär ‘If we have shifted (...)’
- LC188: kamşattımız ärsär ‘if we have dislodged (them ...)’
- LC189: buzultı | ärsär ‘if (...) have been broken’
- LC202: sıttımız ärsär ‘If we have broken (...)’
- LC203: năčă ägsütümüz | kărgätimiz ärsär ‘if we have been deficient or we have been wanting in any way’
- LC213: alkanmatımız | ärsär ‘we have not recited’
- LC215: tutmatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept (...)’
- LC217: tägmäti ärsär ‘have not reached God’
- LC218: nă yertä | tıdıntı tutuntı ärsär ‘or they have been held back somewhere’
- LC227: bizingärü kälürti ärsär ‘were to convey to us (...)’
- LC233: berü umatımız ärsär ‘If we have been unable to give (...)’
- LC236: batımız ärsär ‘if we have bound (...)’
- LC238: bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have given (...)’
- LC239: töktümüz saçtımız ärsär ‘if we have poured out or we have scattered (this Light)’
- LC241: täñri yarukın yavlak yirgärü ıttımız ärsär ‘if we have sent the Light of God to a wicked place’
- LC256: baçak sıttımız ärsär ‘and if we have not observed the fast’
- LC258: baçamatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept it (the fast) properly (...)’
- LC269: barmatımız | ärsär ‘we have not gone (...)’
- LC281: umatımız ärsär ‘If we have been unable (...)’
- LC284: umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable (...)’
- LC286: oluru umatımız ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to observe (...)’

- LC289: kolmatımız | ärsär ‘if we have not asked (...)’
- LC290: näčä ägsük | kărgāk bolı ärsär if, in any way, there has been a defect or a want’
- LC326: näčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against (...)’
- LC328: yorimatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not behaved according to (...)’
- LC329: bārttimiz ärsär ‘if we have injured (...)’
- LC332: umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable to keep (...)’
- LC333: näčä ägsütümüz | kărgātimiz ärsär ‘if we have been faulty or lacking in any way’
- LC536: arıg yaruk azruwā tā[ŋ]rikā | [näčä] [y]azı[n]tımız yañıltımız ärsär ‘if we have sinned and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure Light, Azruwā’
- LC538: [yaruklı] karalı tǎn[ri]li yākli | tōzi yiltizi [ol titimiz] ärsär ‘if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)] is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic’
- LC540: ölürsär | tǎnri ölürür ti[timi]z ärsär ‘(but also) if anyone kills it is God who kills’
- LC542: ädgüg | añıgıg kop tǎnri yaratmış ol | titimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that God is the one who created the good and the evil in their entirety’
- LC543: mǎñigü tǎnrilārig | [yara]t[ı]glı ol titimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that it is he who [creates] the eternal Gods’
- LC545: xormuzta | [tǎnril]i [š]amnuli inili içili ol | [ti]t[i]miz ärsär ‘if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers’
- LC547: montag | ulug čulvu sav sözlätimiz ärsär ‘and (if we have) spoken such highly blasphemous words’
- LC549: montag boşunčsuz yazuk yazıntımız | ärsär ‘if we have committed such unpardonable sins’
- LC1090: ärsär ‘If (...)’ (no context)
- LC1023 umatım ärs[är] ‘If I have been unable to (...)’
- LC1028: [...] artatt[ı]m ärsär ‘If I have corrupted (...)’
- LC1030: arta[t]tim ärsär] ‘[If I have] corrupt[ed]’
- LC1038: ärttim ä[rs]är [...] ‘If I have persisted (...)’
- LC1039: särinmāti[m] ä[rsär] ‘[If] I have been impatient in’
- LC1056: yaztı[m] yañıltım ärsär ‘If I have offended and committed mistakes against (...)’ - LC1121: näčä ya[zuk] [erinčü]llär bar ärsär ‘If in any way there have been sins and [error]s against (the Living Self)’
- LH102: [...] ärsär ‘If they (...)’ (no context)
- LP296: bıçıl[ur] ärsär ‘(Just [as] when cloths and fabrics) [are] cut’
- LP426: [...]ti ärsär ‘If it was (...)’
- ärsärlär** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍𐰏𐰤 [𐰽𐰺] [..]S’RL’R]
- LP286: [...] [ar]ıg nom oğlanı | [är]särlär ‘as for the children of the pure doctrine (i.e. Elects)’
- ärti** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍𐰏𐰤 / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’RTY] LC195: kărgāk ärti ‘it has been required to (...)’
- LC210: alkansık törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should recite (...)’
- LC223: ančulasık | törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should present (...)’
- LC230: törü bar | ärti ‘(then) there has been a precept that (...)’
- LC247: törü bar | ärti ‘There has been a precept that (...)’
- LC249: kărgāk | ärti ‘It has been required that (...)’
- LC265: kărgāk ärti ‘It has been required (...)’
- LC273: There has been a precept that (...)’
- LC275: kărgāk | ärti ‘It has been required (...)’
- LC280: kărgāk ärti ‘it has been required (...)’
- LC1067: [ya]rlıgkatım ärti ‘I had deigned (...)’
- LH037: örlät[ü]r ärti tınlıgırlıg ‘used to agitate mortals’
- LH042: [...]al]ku tınlıg oğlanıñ • alp ärti sansartın ‘<the salvation of> all the children of mortals from the *samsāra* would have been very hard’

LH044: üç | [yavlak yolta [] üküš tälīm tınlıglar
boltı ärti ‘many and numerous mortals would have
ended up [on the] three [evil roads].’
LH070: amtıka tägi yertinčü • alkinmazmu ärti
tınlıg[lar] ‘would not the world and mortal[s] have
perished before now?’
LH090: körürlär ärti siziñä t[ä]trü ‘they would look
fixedly at you’
LH103: tärkin tarıkur ärti ančam[a] ‘how quickly
they would suppress them!’
LH105: ‘They would join together and long (...)’
LH106: sizni at[a]r [ärti] ‘and call out your name’
LH107: ančulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzüğü • anası[n]
b[abasin] | oğlanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their
mother and [their father]’
LH134: ärt[i] ‘were’ (no context)
‘[All the children] <of> human being<s> existed’
ärtilär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RTYL’R] LH029: turkgaru
munkul ärtilär ‘and they were perpetually confused’
LH032: ögsüz köñülsüz ärtilär ‘and they were
without thoughts and minds’
LH125: kal telvä täg ärti[är] ‘were like savage
lunatics’
ärür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 RWR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 RWR]
LC042: täñri yeringärü | baru umatın bo yertä | ärür
‘they are on this earth without being able to go to the
land of God’
LH230: a • [sä]n t[ä]g[im]lig ärür sän ‘O, you are
worthy!’
LH630: ol yaruk kösiglig kamag küçlüglärtä
elliglärtä üzä ärür ‘He who is the embodiment of
Light is above all of the potentates and the kings.’
LP363: [] m[ä]ñlög | [...] ol kiši [ärü]r ‘That
person [is] [...] joyful.’
LP494: ärü[r] ‘will be [...]’ (no context)
ärürlär [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RWRL’R]
LH733: amrašu körträk ärürlär ‘they love one
another and are more beautiful’
ärdäni / **ärdini** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 RṬNY] (<Skt. *ratna*) ‘jewel’
(PB 215b **rtni**, HdA 112b **ärdini**)

ärdäni täg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RṬNYT’G] LH229:
čintamanı ärdäni täg ‘Like the *cintāmaṇi*-jewel’
ärdinikä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RṬNYK’] LH246: nom ärdinikä
(I praise and worship) ‘the doctrinal jewel’
LH258: bo ančaman k[u]vraglıg idt[uk] ärdinikä ‘the
sacred jewel of this assembly and community’
ärdinilär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RṬNYL’R] LH249:
[č]ax[š]apat boşgut • | amwardišan | [ä]trämlig
ärdinilär[r] ‘Keeping of commandments, teaching,
meditation, [...], [(these are)] the [...] jewels of
virtue.’
ärdini *see* **ärdäni**.
ärin- (? **arin-**) ‘to be lazy, indolent’ (ED 235a
érin-, HdA 115a **ärin-**)
ärinip [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RYNYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RYNYP]
LC254: ärinip | ärmägürüp ärkligin ärksizin | bačak
sıtımız ärsär ‘or by being indolent or lazy
and if we have not observed the fast’
LC266: ärinip ärmägürüp ‘And if, (...) by being
indolent or lazy (...)’
ärk ‘power, authority’ (ED 220b **erk**, HdA 116a
ärk)
ärki [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RKYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RKY] LC024: ärki
bar ärsär ‘and that if they have free-will’
ärkän ‘while’ (?), ‘the next’ (?) (ED 224b **erken**,
HdA 116a **ärkän**)
ärkän [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RQ’N / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RK’N]
LC163: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrä nä bar ärmiş
| tipän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the
doctrine) says what existed before when earth and
heaven did not (yet) exist.’
LC213: yämä alkanur ärkän ‘And (...) while reciting
them (*sc.* prayers)’
ärki Adv. used only at the end of questions to
indicate that a categorical answer is not
expected ‘do you suppose that ... perhaps
hopefully’ (ED 223a **erki**., UMT ii, 330, HdA
116b **ärki**)
ärki [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 RKYY] LP328: ärki alkış kut kıv |
kutadmak ‘May prosperity, divinely bestowed

blessing and favour (...) hopefully (come from the Gods)'

ärklig both 'possessing power or authority; mighty' and 'possessing free-will or independence, free to do as one likes' (ED 224a **erklig**, PB 212b **erklig**, HdA 117a **ärklig**, (**ä**)**rkl(i)g**, (**ä**)**rklig**)

ärklig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RKLYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RKLYK]

LC018: yämä kertü ärklig küčlüg | täñri tipän kertgünmätimiz | ärsär 'and if we have not believed that they are true and mighty and powerful Gods'

ärkligin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RKLYGYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RKLYKYN]

LC255: ärinip | ärmägürüp ärkligin ärksizin | baçak sıtımız ärsär 'or by being indolent or lazy and if we have not observed the fast'

LC266: yämä ärkligin | ärksizin 'And if, voluntarily or involuntarily, (...)'

ärksiz 'without free will, involuntary' (ED 226a **erksiz**, HdA 118a **ärksiz**)

ärksizin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RQSZN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RKSZY_YN]

LC024: ärksizin tugar batar '(if we have said that) they rise and set involuntarily'

LC255: ärinip | ärmägürüp ärkligin ärksizin | baçak sıtımız ärsär 'or by being indolent or lazy and if we have not observed the fast'

LC266: yämä ärkligin | ärksizin 'And if, voluntarily or involuntarily, (...)'

ärmägür- ['to be lazy, indolent' (ED 232a **ermegü:-**, HdA 118b **ärmägür-**)

ärmägürüp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RM'GWRWP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RM'KWRWP]

LC211: yämä korkmatın ärmägürüp | ädgüti tükäti alkanmatımız | ärsär 'And if, without fearing (God), by being lazy we have not recited properly and completely (these prayers)'

LC255: ärinip | ärmägürüp ärkligin ärksizin | baçak sıtımız ärsär 'or by being indolent or lazy

and if we have not observed the fast'

LC266: ärinip ärmägürüp 'And if, (...) by being indolent or lazy (...)'

ärmäk 'being' (from **är-**)

Germ. 'Sein' (MTT 76b **ärmäk**, HdA 118b **ärmäk**) **ärmäkimiz** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RM'KYMZ] LP408:

ägs[ük]lsüzün ärmäkimiz bolz[un] 'May it be that we exist without wants!'

ärñäk 'finger' (ED 234b **erñe:k**, HdA 119a

ärñäk)

ärñäki [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RNK'KY]

LH349: ärñäki ol kamug 'her fingers (will be) all those [...]'

ärñäkin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RNG'KYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RNK'KYN]

LC054: on | yılan başlıg ärñäkin 'with the ten serpent-headed fingers'

ärt- 'to pass over, pass into, emanate, commit, persist' (ED 202a **ert-**, PB 213a **ert-**, HdA 119a **ärt-**)

ärtäyin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RT'YN]

LP489: män anta | sezincšiz ärtäyin 'May I pass there without doubts!'

ärttim [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RTDYM] LC1038: ärttim ä[rs]är [...] 'If I have persisted [...]'

ärtäm 'manly qualities, bravery; goodness, virtue' (ED 206a **erdem**, HdA 111b **ärdäm**)

ärtäm [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RD'M / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RD'M]

LP365: [...]mäz ol ärtäm 'That virtue which is not [...]'

ärtämiñiz [U: 'R[.....]]

LH451: siziñ är[tämiñiz] 'Your virtue(s)!'

ärtämiñtän [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RD'MG//[...]]

LP549: siziñ ulug ärtäm[i]ñ[tän] | ötrü 'Because [of] your great virtue'

ärtämiñtän [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 'RD'] MYNT'N]

LH562: täñri [ärtä]miñtän [ötrü] '[because] of (your?) divine [virtues]'

ärtämlig 'possessing many qualities, brave, virtuous etc.' (ED 212a **ärdämlig**, HdA 112a

- ärdämlig)**
ärtämlig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RD'MLYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RD'MLYQ]
 LH249: [ä]trämlig ärdinilä[r] '[(these are)] the [...] jewels of virtue'
 LH402: üçünč ärtämlig | xormuzta täñri 'Third: Having manly virtue is the God, Primal Man.'
 LH681: bizni [...] | mänigü yaruk firiš[tilär] ärtämlig täñr[i]l[är] [...] '[May] [...] the eternal Angels of Light and the virtuous Gods [...] us!'
 LH800 alp ärtämlig külüg mänilig 'tough, virtuous, famous, joyful' (epithets of the Sun God?)
ärtämliglär [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RD'MLYKL'R]
 LH558: siz yaruklar ärtämliglär 'are the Lights and the Virtuous Ones'
ärtänilig (loan-word (?), cf. **rtni** 'jewel' PB 215b) 'bejewelled' (?) (HdA 113b **ärdinilig**)
ärtänilig [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RD/Y_LYK]
 LP192: körtlä | yaruk ärt[än]ilig | [...]makı '<May it be> that your] lovely, Light and bejewelled [form?] [...]'!
ärtimlig 'transitory, fleeting' (ED 212a
ertimlig, HdA 120a **ärtimlig**)
ärtimlig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTYMLYG]
 LH053: ärtimlig mänikä ilinmišk[ä] 'to those who were clinging to transitory pleasures'
ärtimlik 'transitoriness, transience' (PB 213a, HdA 120a **ärtimlik** → **ärtimlig**)
ärtimlikin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTYMLYKYN]
 LH170: ätüz ärtiml[ikin] s[a]kınıp 'Worried about [the] transience [of] the body'
ärtinčsiz 'immortal, unperishable' (OTWF 352
ärtinčsiz, HdA 120a ¹**ärtinčsiz**)
ärtinčsiz [M: [...]]SYZ]
 LH053: [ärtinč]siz köni nomug no[mlayu] '[By] preach[ing] the im[mortal] true doctrine'
 LH118: [ärtinč]siz ıdtuk tiliniz üzä 'With your im[mortal] sacred tongue'
ärtini (<Skt. *ratna*) 'jewel' (PB 215b **rtni**, HdA 112b **ärdini**)
ärtinig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 RTNYG] LH067: ewangelyōn nom ärtinig | nomlap kodtuñuz 'you began to preach the doctrinal jewel of the Evangelion'
 LH119: [ärtinig] ädgü tetyük nomlug | [ärtinig] 'mortals [the] doctrinal [jewel] that caused them to say "(It is) good"'
ärtinü 'extremely, very much' (ED 212b
ertiñü., HdA 120a **ärtinü**)
ärtinü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTY//[.]]
 LP322: ärti[nü?] 'very (?)' (no context)
ärtüki Originally 'additional, an extra amount', later usually 'more, specially, a large additional amount' (ED 204b *sub artuk*, **artok** (?), HdA 68a **artoki**)
ärtüki [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RTWKY]
 LH638: üzä | asra yarukta [...] | tünärigtä ärtüki [...] (We knew and we understood our spirits and our souls,) 'that they are from the Light above and below and from the Darkness ... [...].'
ärüş 'many, numerous' (ED 239a **erüş**, HdA 121b ¹**ärüş**)
ärüş [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RWŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'RWŠ]
 LH382: ärüş kişig munturur 'make numerous people confused'
äsängü 'security' and the like (ED 249b
esengü., HdA 122b **äsängü**)
äsängü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'S'NGW]
 LP478 [...] | äsängü '[...] health' (no context)
äsirgänčsiz 'unstintingly' (ED 252b **esirgenčsiz**, HdA 123b **äsirkänčsiz**)
äsirgänčsizin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'SYRK'NČSYZYŃ] LH119: äsirgänčsizin üläyü yarlıgkatıñız 'you deigned to distribute unstintingly'
äsizlik 'wickedness' (MTT 77a **äsizlik**, HdA 263b **esizlik**). See also **esizlik**.
äsizlik [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'SYZLYK]
 LP517: äsizlik '[...] wickedness' (no context)

- body'
- ätüzlär** [U: ät[ü]zlä[r] 'T//Z_L' [.]]
- LP436: ät[ü]zlä[r] [...] 'bodies [...]' (no context)
- ätüztäki** [M: ätüztäki 'T' WYZD'KYY]
- LP298: yämä | ätüztäki • ig a[grig] | ada tuda
bıçı[lmakı] | käsilmäki bo[lzun] 'so also [may it] be
[that] the disease and [sickness] and the danger and
peril that are in the body are cut (out) and severed!'
- ätüzüm** [U: ätüzüm 'T' WYZ_WM]
- LP485: ätüzüm 'My body [...]' (no context)
- ätüzümüzkä** [U: ätüzümüzkä 'T' WYZ_WM[...]]
- LP406: ätüzüm[üzkä] °°_°° | ämgäk kälmezün 'May
suffering not come [to our] bodies!'
- ätüzümüzni** [U: ätüzümüzni 'T' WYZ_WMWZ_NY]
- LH324: ätüzümüzni küzätiñ 'Deign to protect our
bodies'
- äv** 'dwelling place; hence tent, house, etc.' (ED 3b
e:v, HdA 129a ¹äv)
- äv** [M: äv 'B' / U: äv 'v']
- LC249: yämä äv bark tutuk | üçün yilkıka barımka
bolup 'being (too) occupied with livestock and
property in order to maintain (our) house and home'
- LH269: äv | kılı bermäsär 'As for one who does not
make a home ...'
- ävin** [M: ävin 'FYN']
- LH017: ävin tap[...] 'att[ain] the home of' (ED 3b
e:v)
- ävkä** [M: ävkä 'BK' / U: ävkä 'VK']
- LC235: ävkä barkka | batımız ärsär 'if we have
bound to house and home'
- ävtin** [M: ävtin 'B' TYN]
- LH170: ävtin bark|tın üntilär 'they left (their) homes
and households'
- *äv bark** written as one word [U: *äv bark 'VP'RQ]
- LC463 yämä äv bark tutuk üçün yilkıka barımka
bolup 'being (too) occupied with livestock and
property in order to maintain (our) house and home'
- ävinlig** 'fruit, seed, pregnant' (ED 13a **evinlig**,
HdA 130a ¹ävinlig)
- ävinlig** [U: ävinlig 'VYNLYK']
- LH415: mänigü ävinlig • ulug | ı • tüp tüz ögütmiş =
LH446: mänigü | [ävinli]g ulug | [tüp] • tüz
ögütmiş 'the great tree of eternal fruit (- an epithet of
Mani the Buddha), is quite justly acclaimed'
- äviñ** 'other, another' (UMT ii, 106, HdA 130a
äviñ)
- äviñ** [M: äviñ 'VYNNG' / U: äviñ 'VYNK']
- LC113: näčä | äviñ <kiši> urunčakın yetimiz | ärsär
'if in any way we have betrayed the confidence <of>
another <person>'
- ävsiz** 'homeless' (UMT ii, 188, HdA 131b **ävsiz**)
- ävsiz** [U: ävsiz 'VSYZ']
- LH269: ävsiz arxant dındarka 'the homeless and
ascetic Elect(s)'

B



ba- ‘to bind; to fasten, (something *Acc.*, to something *Dat.*)’ (ED 292a **ba:-**, HdA 134b **ba-**)

batımız [M: باٲمٲ B’DMZ / U: باٲمٲ P’DYMZ] LC236: batımız ärsär ‘if we have bound (...)’

bayu [M: باٲ B’YW] LC1012: bayu yar[ıgkatııız] ‘[You] deigned to bind [...]’ (no context)

bayur [U: باٲر P’YWR] LP458: [...] bayur ‘[...] binds’ (no context)

baba ‘father’ (PB 212a **b[aba]**, HdA 134b **baba**)

babasın [M: B[... ...]]

LH107: ančulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzüğü • anası[n] b[abasin] | oğlanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their mother and [their father]’

bača- (<Sogd. **p’š n.** ‘guard, watch, fasting; respect, honour’ (ED 293a **bača:-**, HdA 134a **bača-**)

bačamatımız [M: باٲامٲمٲ B’Č’M’DMZ / U: باٲامٲمٲ P’Č’M’DMZ] LC258: yämä | bačak olurop ädgüti nomča | törüčä bačamatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept it (the fast) properly in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

bačap [M: باٲامٲ B’Č’P / U: باٲامٲ P’Č’P] LC247: arıg bačak bačap | täñrikä ančulasık käreğäk | ärti ‘It has been required that one should keep a pure fast and present it (as an act of worship) to God.’

bačatımız [M: باٲامٲ B’Č’DMZ U: باٲامٲ P’Č’DMZ] LC138 näčä | yañılı bačak bačatımız | ärsär ‘we have kept fasts mistakenly in any way’

bačak / bačag ‘a (religious) fast’ (ED 293b **bača:k**, HdA 134b **¹bačag / bačak**)

bačak [M: باٲامٲ B’Č’Q / U: باٲامٲ P’Č’Q] LC138 näčä | yañılı bačak bačatımız | ärsär ‘we have kept fasts mistakenly in any way’

*** bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä yazukumın boşuyu beriñ** ‘Deign [to release for me my sins on] this praise[worthy small fast day]!’ LH754, LH 756,

LH758, LH762, LH763, LH766

*** bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın boşuyu beriñ täñrim ‘Deign to release for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!’

LH770, LH783, LH788, LH791, LH796, LH798, LH801, LH803, LH806, LH808, LH810, LH813

bag (1) ‘bond, tie, belt, band’ (ED 310b **ba:ğ**, HdA 136a **¹bag**)

bag [M: باٲ P’Γ]

LC1051: kılınčlıg bag bukagug | üztäči bolal[ı]m ‘May we be the ones who pull apart the bond and the fetter of action!’

bag, bağ (2) (<Sogd. **βγ-** ‘god’, *DMT* III/2, 50a <Pa **bg, by** /bay/ ‘god’, *DMT* III/1, 106a) ‘god’ (HdA 136b **b(a)g**)

bag [U: باٲ PĞ]

LH320: bağ röšn zāwar žirīftnuñ pāš tan ‘Sing, you, of God, Light, Power, Wisdom’

bag [R: باٲ B¹G¹]

LH295: y[išō : ormiz]ta : bag ‘Jesus and Ohrmezd, God’

bagır ‘belly’ (**bağır** ED 317a, HdA 137a **bagır**)

bagırn [M: باٲامٲ B’TRYN / U: باٲامٲ P’QRYN]

LC084: bešinč yertäki bagırn yorigma tınlıgka ‘on the terrestrial creatures that move on their bellies’

baglıg (1) ‘of a *bay*’ (2) ‘tied with bonds’ (ED 314a **bağlıg**, HdA 137b **¹baglıg**)

baglıg [U: باٲامٲ P’QLĞ]

LP548: biz täñrim kän[tü] | [...] yıdıg ättüz içrä baglıg [...] | biz ‘We—my God!—are bound and [fettered] within (our) own foul-smelling bodies.’

baglıglarig [U: [?] باٲامٲ P’QLĞ_L’R[...]]

LP448: baglıglar[ıg] | siz ‘You are [the one who frees (?) the] fettered ones’

bak- ‘to look at (someone or something *Dat.*)’ (ED311a **bak-**, HdA 138b **¹bak-**)

bakar [M: باٲامٲ B’KR]

LH383: bakar ogulka ‘They (i.e. the confused) are looking to (have) offspring.’

balıg ‘wounded’ (ED 335b **ba:lığ**, HdA 140a

²**balig**)**balig** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚 B'LG]

LC522: balig başlıg | boltı 'and became injured and wounded'

balık 'fish' (ED 335b **balık**, HdA 140b ²**balık**)**balıklar** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢 B'LY[...]]

LH098: taluy ög[üz]täki balı[klar] 'Fish[es] that are in the seas and rivers'

balık- 'to be wounded' (ED 337a **balık-**, HdA 140b **bal(ı)k-**)**balıktukın** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 B'LQDWQYN / U: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 P'LQDWQYN]

LH040: sön | yäklügün sünüşüp | balıktukın <üçün> 'Because, in times past, (the Fivefold God) had fought the demons, (who were) all together as one group and had been wounded'

βāmβayī (βām <Sogd. β'm 'brilliance, glory, shining' also phonetic transcription of the Syriac **bn** 'builder')**βayī** (<Sogd. βay 'god') 'the Great Builder'**βāmβayīnuṇ** [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 V'M VQ'Y_NWNK]

LH310: βāmβayīnuṇ pāš 'Sing of the Great Builder!' (cf. UMT ii, 198)

bar 'all, whole, existent; ' hence 'there is' (ED 353b **bar**, HdA 142a ¹**bar**, **b(a)r**)**bar** [M: 𐰇𐰣 B'R / U: 𐰇𐰣 P'R]

LC025: ärki | bar ärsär 'and that if they have free-will'

LC163: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrä nä bar ärmiş | tipän biltimiz 'And we have known that it (i.e. the doctrine) says what existed before when earth and heaven did not (yet) exist.'

LC210: alkansık törü bar ärti 'There has been a precept that one should recite (...)'

LC223: ančulasık | törü bar ärti 'There has been a precept that one should present (...)'

LC229: törü bar | ärti '(then) there has been a precept that (...)'

LC246: törü bar | ärti 'There has been a precept that (...)'

LC273: törü bar ärti 'There has been a precept that (...)'

LC1121: näčä ya[zuk] [erinčü]lär bar ärsär 'If in any way there have been sins and [error]s against (the Living Self)'

LH161: bar ellig [k]ök kalıg yüzintä 'In the vault of the firmament of the realm of existence'

LH336: tübintä ol ok ma ° ölmäki bar 'In the end, they will have just exactly that kind of dying.'

LH337: tünärig tamuka tüšmäki | bar 'And that descending into darkest hell (described in the scripture)'

LP430: [...] biz anča | ögümüz bar 'We have such a [...] mind.'

LP537: [...] köñlüm bar 'I have [...] thoughts.' (no context)

bar- 'to go', more specifically 'to go away' (ED 354a **bar-**, HdA 142b ¹**bar-**, **b(a)r-**)**bargay** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢 B'RF'YY]

LH379: kántü bargay 'They themselves will go away (i.e. die).'

bargu [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢 B'RKW]

LH057: burxanlar uluś[ı]ñ[a] [ba]rgu yol[u]g

k[ö]r[kı]t[tı]ñız '[you] show[ed] the road by which one [goes] to the country of the Buddhas'

LH079: täñri yeriñä bargu k[öni] | yol körg[i]tt[i]ñiz 'You showed them the [true] road by which one goes to the land of God.'

LH160: bargu yolug bilmätin 'without being aware of the road they should take'

barıp [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰚 B'RYP]

LP381: kánt[ü] barıp '(he) himself went'

barır [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢 B'RYR / U: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢 P'RYR]

LC304: yavlak yergärü barır 'goes to a wicked land (i.e. hell)'

barmatımız [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 B'RM'DMZ / U:

𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 P'RM'DMZ]

LC268: yazukta boşungalı barmatımız | ärsär 'we have not gone (to the Monday service) in order to be free from sins'

- barsar** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RS'R]
 LC558: täñri yeringärü barsar 'If one is going toward the land of God'
- bartaçı** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RD'ČYY / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'RD'ČY]
 LC226: täñrigärü | bartaçı boşuntaçı 'that is to go to God and that is to be liberated'
 LC234: täñrigärü bartaçı boşuntaçı 'that is to go to God and that is to be liberated'
- baru** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 B'RW / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 P'RW]
 LC041: täñri yeringärü | baru umatın bo yertä | ärür 'they are on this earth without being able to go to the land of God'
- barča** 'all' (ED 356b **barča**, HdA 143a ¹**barča**)
barča [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RČ' / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'RČ']
 LC1049: [män ayıg kılın]člarımın b[arča ökünü täğünür män] '[I venture to repent all of] my [evil deed]s.'
 LC1056: kötürtäçi tınlıglarka tüz[ü]kä barča yaztı[m] yañıltım ärsär 'If I have offended and committed mistakes against mortals who, one and all, bear (this load of suffering)'
 LH082: azaglarıg barča siz|iñä ämtärtiñiz 'You turned the heretics, all of them, to you.'
 LH109: 'By admitting them, all of them (into ...)'
 LH114: kısıg | oruntakılar barča [ün]tilä[r] 'all of those who were in confined places [left] (them)'
 LH157: olar bar[ča] kamıgun '[The moment that] they, one and all'
 LH150: [olarnı] | barča sıgurup 'By admitting [them], all of them'
 LH160: b[arča oğlanı] | ärti yalñuk<larnıñ> '[All the children] <of> human being<s> existed '
 LH618: añıg | [kılınçlıg]lar b[ar]č[a] kaç kata | [bulgantı]ı = LH648: añıg kılınçlıg|lar barča kaç (U: Q'Č'NK) | kata bulgantı 'all the evil-doers became disturbed'
- barım** 'property; livestock' (ED 366a **barım**, HdA 144a **barım**, **bar(ı)m**)
barımka [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RMQ' / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'RM_Q'] LC200: yilkıka | barımka bolup 'being (too) occupied with livestock and property'
 LC250: yämä äv bark tuttuk | üçün yilkıka barımka bolup 'being (too) occupied with livestock and property in order to maintain (our) house and home'
- bark** 'movable property, household goods'; **äv bark** 'dwelling and movable property' (ED 359b **bark**, HdA 144a ¹**bark**)
bark [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RĲ, 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RQ' / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'RQ']
 LC249: yämä äv bark tuttuk | üçün yilkıka barımka bolup 'being (too) occupied with livestock and property in order to maintain (our) house and home'
- barkka** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RĲ' / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'RQ_Q']
 LC235: ävkä barkka (ms. b'rĲ') | batımız ärsär 'if we have bound to house and home'
- barktın** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'RĲ_TYN]
 LH170: ävtin bark|tın üntilär 'they left (their) homes and households'
- bas-** 'to press, crush, oppress, make a surprise attack (on someone *Acc.*); to suppress' (ED 370b **bas-**, PB 212a **bas-**, HdA 145a ¹**bas-**)
basar [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'S'R]
 LH339: tünärig tönčülä<yä> | basar teyür 'It says: they (Darkness?) will stifle and oppress them.'
- bastılar** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'S_TYL'R]
 LH153: [akıg]|ların bastılar 'and suppressed their [āsrava]s'
- basut** 'support, help' (ED 372a **basut**, HdA 147a **basut**, **b(a)sut**)
basut [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'SWT]
 LH559: kim kamag nomka | basut bolurlar 'who are the support for the whole doctrine'
- basutka** [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'SWT_Q']
 LH516 {= LH547/8}: arıg | dındarlarka • basutka | anuk tururlar 'they stand ready to (give) support to the pure Elects'
- baş** (1) 'head; beginning' (ED 375a ¹**baş**, HdA 147a ¹**baş**, **b(a)š**)
baş [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 B'Š / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 P'Š] LH673: [...] baş '[...]

- head' (no context)
- başı** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 B'ŠYY] LH415: arıg yaruk yul | başı = LH444: [arıg yaruk] yul başı 'the wellspring of pure Light' (- epithet of Mani the Buddha)
- LP313: yegädmış yıl b[a]şı 'the start of a successful year'
- başımın** [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 P'ŠMYN] LP020: başımın 'this head of mine' (no context)
- LP270: ba[š]l[ı]mın | yerkä tägürüp | yinčürtü yükünür män 'I kneel and bow my head, and touch my head to the ground.'
- başın** [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 P'ŠYN] LP063: başın [...] (no context) 'at the beginning'
- başıña** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 B'ŠYNG' / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 P'ŠYNK'] LC126: iki agulug | yol başıña '(to) the beginning of the road of the two poisons'
- baş (2)** 'wound' (ED 376a ²**ba:š**, HdA 148a ²**baş**)
- baş** [𐰇𐰏 B'Š / U: 𐰇 P'Š] LC053: tört yägirmı türüg | baş kılımız ärsär 'if we have inflicted (on them) the fourteen kinds of wounds'
- baş-** (<Sogd. *p'š-* 'to sing'; Indian loanword in Sogd. via Pa *b'š-* 'to sing') 'to sing'
- bāš** [M: 𐰇𐰏 B'Š] LH265: bāš 'Sing!', LH279: id., LH284: id.
- başlantı** [R: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 B'Š'L'NDI] LH300 Hd.: başlantı : kanī 'Begun is the Hymn of the Maiden <of Light>
- başık, paşık** (<Sogd. *p'syk*) 'hymn, praise' (ED 378b **başık**, HdA 148b **başık**)
- başık** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 P'ŠYK] LC1074: alkış başık | ayu turur sizlär 'You (all) will (...) continuously pronounce prayers and hymns of praise'
- LH201: a[l]k[ı]š başık sözlägüg 'that they should say prayers and hymns of praise'
- LH328: adınçig türkčä basic 'A special hymn in Turkish.'
- LP062: [ba]şik: [nom kut]ı täñri [...] | [ba]şik 'A hymn (concerning) the God, [Glory] of [the Doctrine] (i.e. Wahman).'
- LP068: 'A hymn concerning the necessity for the Long-Robed Ones (i.e. Elects) to exist in purity.'
- pāšik** [R: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 PŠ'IK²] LH305: [ka]nī : rōšan : pāšik 'The hymn (of the) Maiden of Light.'
- başlıg (1)** 'having a head etc., headed' (ED 381b ¹**başlıg**, HdA 149b ¹**başlıg**)
- başlıg** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 B'ŠLG] LC054: on | yılan başlıg ärgäkin 'with the ten serpent-headed fingers'
- LC522: balıg başlıg | boltı 'and became injured and wounded'
- başlıg (2)** 'wounded' (ED 381b ²**ba:šlıg**, HdA 149b ³**başlıg**, **baş(lig)**)
- başlıg** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 B'ŠLG / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 P'ŠLG] LC522: balıg başlıg | boltı 'and became injured and wounded'
- bat** 'bad, worthless, insignificant' (ED 296b **bat**, HdA 150b ²**bat**)
- batıg** [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 P'T'Ğ] LH519: [añıgı]g yavlakug batıg | [targaru]rlär 'they [restrain] the [evil], the wicked and the bad'
- bat-** 'to descend and disappear' (ED 298a **bat-**, HdA 150b **bat-**)
- batar** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔 B'T'R] LC024: ärsizin tugar batar '(if we have said that) they rise and set involuntarily'
- batıl-** 'submerged' (ED 298a and 305a **batıl-**, PB 212a **patıl-**, HdA 151a **batıl-**)
- batılıp** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 P'TYLYP] LH029: toz toprakka batılıp 'they were sunk like this in the dust and dirt of ...'
- baxşılıg** 'teacher' (ED 321b **baxşılıg**, HdA 138a **bahşılıg**)
- baxşılıg** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰔𐰚 B'XŠLYLYT] LH161: baxşılıg [burxan] | [tä]ñri tugtuñuz 'you were born as a [Buddha]-God, a teacher'

bay *see under rōz.*

bayagut ‘rich man, riches, a rich merchant’ (ED 385b **baya:ğut**, PB 212a **bayaqut**, HdA 152b

¹**bayagut**)

bayagut [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸 B’Y’KWT or 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸 B’Y’XWT]

LH254: bayag[ut] ‘rich merchant(s)’

bädü- ‘to be, or become, big, great etc.’ (ED 299b **bäñü-**, PB 212a **beñü-**, HdA 153b **bädü-**)

bädümiš [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸 B’TWMYŠ]

LH096: katıgı bädümiš pāt [...] ‘arrow whose tautness has grown’ {‘the padd (? l.-w.) whose violence has become great’ (tr. ED 299b)}

bädüttür- ‘to increase’ (ED 301b **bedüttür-**, PB 212a **beñüttür-**, HdA 154a **bädüt-**)

bädüttürtäçi [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰆𐰪𐰸 B’TWD/RṬWRT’ČY]

LH257: öritt[äçi] bädüttürtäçi ‘it (i.e. the community) will arouse and inspire’

bäg ‘clan-chief, lord, chief, ruler’ (ED 322b **be:g**, HdA 154a ¹**bäg**, **b(ä)g**)

bäгим [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 PCKYM]

LP256: özümkä ögrünčü | körtgürügü tñnrim ‘My God who reveals joy to my Living Self!’

bäğimiz [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 P’KYMZ]

LP401: bāğimiz ‘Our Lord!’

bäglär [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 P’KL’R]

LH313: turunlar kamug bäglär kadaşlar ‘Get up, all you lords and brethren!’

bägräk ‘superior, more than an ordinary *bäg*’ (**begrek** ED 328b)

‘gentlemanly’ (OTWF i, 63), ‘lordly’ (tr. UMT ii, 346, HdA 155b ¹**bägräk**)

bägräk [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 P’KR’K]

LP469: [ö]gütmiš tñnri ogulı ädgü | [...]čä bilgä bāgräk ogulča ‘you are the son of the [...] and acclaimed God, and like the good [...], and like the wise and lordly son’

bäk ‘firm, solid, stable’ (ED 323a **bek** (? **pek**), HdA 153b **bäk**, **b(ä)k**)

bäk [M: B[...]]

LP550 b[äk] | kertgünč sizingärü tut[mak] |

[a]mranmak ‘(but) hold[ing a firm] belief and loving disposition toward you’

bäkiz ‘manifest’ in the phr. **bägiz bālgülüg** (ED 330a **bekiz**)

‘clear’ PB 212a **b(e)kiz**, HdA 156b **bäkiz**)

bäkiz [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 BKYZ]

LH243: bākiz b[ālgülü]g b[oltači] ‘It [will become] clearly [manifested]’

bäkrü ‘firmly, tightly’ (ED 328b **bekrü**, HdA 157b **bäkrü**)

bäkrü [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 BGRW]

LH374: bākri kizlä • yaşurgıl ‘You should hide and conceal it safely.’

bālgü ‘sign, mark’ (ED 340a **belgü:**, HdA 158a **bālgü**)

bālgü [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 BLGW / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 PLKW]

LH538: sävingülük u[lu]g | ögrünčülüğ ädgü | kñntü körtgürürlär ‘They themselves display the good characteristic of great joy’

bālgülärin [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 PLKW[...]]

LP056: odgurati bālgü[lärin | körtgürü berti biz[ni] ‘and vividly made manifest [his] distinguishing characteristic[s] for us.’

bālgüsin [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪]

LC1085: yaz[u]klug | [...] k[i]ši bālgüsin | [...] adrıñ ‘Distinguish the sign and the [...] of a person who has [? transgressions and] sins!’

bālgülüg ‘manifest, significant, possessing distinguishing characteristics’ (ED 341b **belgü:lüg**, PB 212b **belgülüg**, HdA 158b ¹**b(ä)lgülüg**, **bālgülüg**) esp. in the phr. **bägiz bālgülüg** (cf. ED 330a)

bālgülüg [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 BLGWLWG]

LH243: bākiz b[ālgülü]g b[oltači] ‘It [will become] clearly [manifested]’

bärgä ‘a whip’ (ED 362b **berge:**, HdA 160a **bärgä**)

bärgän [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 P’RK’N]

LH370: miñ | bārgän urupan bergäsäyür | teyür ‘It

says: they will crave beating and whipping them with a thousand whips.’

bärt- ‘to injure, hurt (someone etc. *Acc.*)’ (ED

358b **bert-**, HdA 160b **bärt-**, **b(ä)rt-**)

b(ä)rtmälim [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BRTM’LYM]

LH391: köñülin biligin | b(ä)rtmälim ‘Let us not harm their minds or knowledge!’

bärttimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BRTDMZ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BRTYMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 PRDYMZ]

LC051: beš | täñrig bilmätin añig yavlak | biligin näčä sıtımız bärttimiz | ärsär ‘If (...) we have broken or bruised in any way the Fivefold God unintentionally or with malicious intent’

LC329: täñrilär | köñülin bärttimiz ärsär ‘if we have injured the mind (i.e. Nous) of the Gods’

bärü ‘time (postposition)’ - an adverb used both of time and space (ED 355b **berü**, HdA 160b **bärü**)

bärü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 B’RWW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 P’RW]

LC158: kertü täñrig | arıg nomug biltükümüztä | bärü ‘Ever since we have known the true God and the pure doctrine’

LC192: on | čaxšapat tuttukumuzta bärü ‘Ever since we have embraced the ten commandments’

LC278: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’

LC288: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’

LC530: antata | bärü täñrim ‘Since that is so—my God!—’

LC545: sötä bärü | [b]ilmätin täñrikä igdäyü ‘if unintentionally at any time past we have falsified God’

LC1127: antata bärü az | yäk elgintä ‘Since then, being in the hands of the demon of lust’

LH006: yüz yüzägütün bärü kertgünčin • yük[ünmi]š sayu arızun ‘May (our) faith be pure from deep within every time we worship!’

LH025: ilkitä bärü atkanıp [...] ‘Attaching themselves from the beginning [...]’

LH147: i[l]kit[ä] [b]ärü ‘From the beginning’

* **sötä bärü** ‘at any time’. *See under sötä.*

bätti pr. n. ‘Bäddi’

bätti [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 B’D/RD/RYY]

LH260: k[ä]si bätti täñri [...] küsän [...] ‘The Divine One (i.e. Elect), Master Bäddi [...] Kucha [...]’

bättü- *see bädü-*

ber- ‘give’ (ED 354b **bé:-**, HdA 161a **ber-**)

berälim [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYR’LYM]

LH282: arıg buşı | berälim ‘Let us give pure alms!’

LH393: patyrük kötürü[r]čä buşı berälim ‘Let us give alms, as much as the receiver can carry away!’

LH395: buşı | tavar berälim • yürün tonlug | dındarka ‘Let us give alms |¹⁰ and provisions to the white-robed Elect(s)!’

bergäli [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYRG’LYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYRK’LY]

LC231: azu muñ üçün azu | buşı birgäli kızganıp ‘either because of misery or by being (too) miserly to give alms’

bergüčig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYRGWČYG]

LH380: tamuka | [u]du eltgäy bergüčig ‘They will take the one who gives (the alms to them) to hell after them.’

berigmä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYRYKM’]

LH418: ög berigmä ‘(May) the one who bestows comprehension ...’

berigmälär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYRYGM’L’R]

LH575: täñrilär törüs[in] | tiläyü berigmälär = L687: täñril[är] [törüs[in] | tiläyü berigm[älär] ‘They are those who seek the law of [the] Gods for us.’

berin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYRYNK]

LP186: köñülüntäki suyug | yazukug [boşuyu berin] ‘[Release for me] the transgressions and sins that are in my mind!’

LP203: bizni yarlıgk|ayu berin ‘deign to have mercy on us!’

LP227: siz|iñ kutuñuzgaru yarlıgkagma | yarlıgkayu berin ‘Graciously deign to be one who directs me toward your divine blessing!’

LP324: <yazukumuzni> | boşuyu b[er]iñ '[Deign] to release [for us] <our sins>!' (cf. UMT ii, 332)

LP441: māni[ñ] | _umın yarlıgkayu berñ [...] | mǎn 'Deign to show me mercy for my [...]'

bermäsär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BYRM'S'R]

LH270: äv | kılı bermäsär 'As for one who does not make a home ...'

LH286: aç suvsuz dındarka | aş kılıp bermäsär 'As for one who does not make food for the hungry and thirsty Elect(s) [...]

bertäci [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BYRT'ČYY]

LC1008: kamıgka kut bertäci [bur]xan kut[ıñ] '[I kneel] to the glory of the Buddha who bestows divine blessing on [...] and all'

LC1054: koptın ämgäk tägintäcilärkä m[ä]ñi ögrünčü bertäci bolalım 'May we be the ones who give happiness and joy to those who experience the many sufferings!'

berti [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYRDY]

LP057: odguradı bālgü[lä]rin | körtgürü berti biz[ni] 'and vividly made manifest [his] distinguishing characteristic[s] for us.'

bertimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYRDMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYRDMZ]

LC141: näčä yañılı buşı | bertimiz ärsär 'if we have given alms mistakenly in any way'

LC238: añıg kılınçlıg | kişikā yavlak tınlıgka | turalıgka bertimiz ärsär 'if we have given (this Light) to persons who do evil deeds or to wicked creatures or beings'

berü [M: 𐰽𐰺 BYRW / U: 𐰽𐰺 PYRW]

LC233: yeti türlüg buşı <arig> nomka | tükäti berü umatımız ärsär 'If we have been unable to give completely the seven kinds of alms to the <pure> doctrine (...)'

LH218: karm[š]ühun berü yarlıgkazu[n] 'May he graciously grant absolution!'

berür [U: 𐰽𐰺 PYR/R] LP275: [siz]iñ ününüzkä | °° udug ber[ü]r °° [mǎn] köñlünüzkä '[I] will give obedience to your voice, and [to] your mind (i.e.

Nous).'

LP526: [...] berür '[...] give'

berzün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYRZWN]

LC1050: ay[ı]g kılınč arımakl[ar] ädg[ülü]g [üzä][änü] tüş utlı berzün 'May the acts of purifying evil deeds produce the [supreme] fruit and reward of good(ness)!'

LP522: [no]m kutı [tä]ñri | [...] berzün 'May the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman), give [...]'

*** bo alkatmış kiçig baçak küntä yazukumın**

boşuyu berñ 'Deign [to release] for me [my sins on] this praiseworthy [small fast day]!' LH754, LH756/7, LH759, LH762, LH764, LH766

*** bo alkatmış kiçig baçak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın boşuyu berñ täñrim 'Deign to release for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!'

LH771, LH780, LH788, LH792, LH794, LH797, LH799, LH802, LH804, LH807, LB809, LH811, LH813

bergäsä- 'to wish to flog' (ED 364b **bergese-**, HdA 161b **bergäsä-**)

bergäsäyür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYRK'S'YWR]

LH370: miñ | bārgān urupan bergäsäyür | teyür 'It says: they will crave beating and whipping them with a thousand whips.'

berimçi 'indemnity, compensation' (cf. ED 366b

bérimçi, cf. **birim** 'debtor', HdA 162a

berimçi)

berimçi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYRYMČY / U: 𐰽𐰺 PYRYMČY]

LC309: ötägçi berimçi biz 'We are accountable and liable (for our faults and sins).

beş 'five' (ED 376a **be:š**, HdA 162a ¹**beš**)

beš [M: 𐰽𐰺 BYŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺 PYŠ]

LC032: üçünč yāmā beš täñrikā | xormuzta täñri oğlanıña 'And the third (section), on the Fivefold God, (that is) on the sons of the God, Primal Man' LC044: beš täñri üçün turur 'exist because of the Fivefold God'

LC048: kamag yer üzäkiniñ (...) beš täñri ol ‘all that is upon the earth are the Fivefold God’

LC049: beš | täñrig bilmätin ańıg yavlak | biligin năčä sıtımız bárttimiz | ärsär ‘If (...) we have broken or bruised in any way the Fivefold God unintentionally or with malicious intent’

LC058: beš | türlüg tınlıgka ‘in the five kinds of creatures’

LC059: beš türlüg | otka ıgăčka ‘(and) in the five kinds of plants and trees’

LC079: bešinč beš türlüg tınlıgka ‘The fifth (section), on the five kinds of creatures’

LC085: bo beš | türlüg tınlıgıg turalıgıg ‘these five kinds of creatures and beings’

LC182: üçünč korkmak | beš täñri tamgası ‘third — fear (of God), (which is) the seal of the Fivefold God’

LC223: beš täñri | yarukın kuvratıglı firiştirilär | ‘the Angels who gather the Light of the Fivefold God, and the Gods (...)’

LC226: beš täñri | yarukın bizingärü kälürti ärsär ‘were to convey to us the Light of the Fivefold God’

LC235: beš täñri yarukın ‘the Light of the Fivefold God’

LC293: beš yäğirminč ‘The fifteenth (section).’

LC301: yämä künkä aşatukumuz | beš täñri yarukı ‘And the Light of the Fivefold God that we eat every day’

LC316: beš täñri yarukın kurug öl | yerig ‘to the Light of the Fivefold God (that is) in the dry and moist earth’

LC317: beš türlüg tınlıgka <turalıgka> ‘in the five kinds of creatures and <beings>’

LC514: xormuzta täñri beš täñri | birlä kamag täñrilär sözinlügen ‘The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all together as one’

LC518: ańıg kılınčlıg şamnulugun | beš türlüg yäklärlügen ‘They fought the evil-doer Šamnu and

the five kinds of demons, (who were) all together as one group.’

LC521: xormuzta täñri | oğlan[ı] beš täñri ‘the sons [of] the God, Primal Man, (that is) the Fivefold God’

LC559: beš | täñrig boşugalı ‘in order to free the Fivefold God’

LC1118: [beš türlüg] | tınlıgka turalıgka ‘in the [five kinds of] creatures and beings’

LC1119: [beš türlüg] | tınlıgka turalıgka ‘in the [five kinds of] creatures and beings’

LH002: alku beš a[žunnu]ñ umuğı ‘Object of hope of all five [states of existence]!’

LH009: [beš] | ažuñug kutg[a]rgal[ı] ‘in order to save (us) from the [five] states of existence.’

LH034: beš ažuñtakı tınlıglarig ‘the mortals in the five states of existence’

LH046: [alku be]š ažuñtakı tınlıglarig ‘the mortals in [all five] states of existence’

LH050: beš ažuñug irkl[ä]t[ıp] ozgu[r]t[ıñuz] ‘By causing (them) to climb the five states of existence, [you] helped (them) escape.’

LH064: alkatmış beš kat täñri yerintä | tugurtuñuz ‘You caused them to be reborn in the praiseworthy land of the fivefold heaven.’

LH601: täñri beš arıglar ‘The God, [...], (consisting of) the Five Pure Ones’

LP048: beš [täñri] | utuzgay ‘[...] the Five[fold God] will be defeated [...].’

LP054: beš | täñri üçün ‘for the sake of) the Fivefold God’

LP361: beš täñr[i] küči ‘the power of the Fivefold God [...].’

LP432: beš kata ‘five times’ (no context)

LP432: beš(?) burxan ‘five(?) Buddhas’ (no context)

beš otuz LH217: [MS:] beš otuz ‘Twenty-five’ (Poṭhi-Book leaf number)

bešinč ‘fifth, fifthly’ (ED 383a **béšinč**, HdA 166a **bešinč**)

bešinč [M:  BYŠYNČ / U:  PYŠYNČ]

LC037: bešinč ot täñri ‘fifth, the God of Fire’

- LC079: bešinč beš türlüg tınlıgka ‘The fifth (section), on the five kinds of creatures’
- LC084: bešinč yertäki bagrıñ yorigma tınlıgka ‘on the terrestrial creatures that move on their bellies’
- LH404: bešinč tavanmak frī rōšan tāñri ‘Fifth: Being zealous is the God, Beloved of Light.’
- bič-** ‘to cut, cut out’ (ED 292b **biç-**/ **biç-**, HdA 166a **bič-**)
- biča** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYČ’] LP294: t[o]n biča | yarlıgka[t]ı ‘He (i.e. Mani) commanded (us, the Auditors) to cut (cloth for) robes’
- bičip** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYCYP] LP304: ätüzkä • ton bičip ‘that we cut robes for the body’
- bičil-** ‘to be cut’ (ED 295b **bičil-**, HdA 166b **bičil-**)
- bičilmakı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYCY[...]] LP299: yämä | ätüztkä • ig a[grıg] | ada tuda biči[lmakı] | kāsilmäki bo[lzun] ‘so also [may it] be [that] the disease and [sickness] and the danger and peril that are in the body are cut (out) and severed!’
- bičilmiş** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYČYLMYŞ] LP301: bičilmiş ton ät[üz] | [...] ‘The cloak that has been cut [...] body [...]’
- bičilur** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYČYLWR] LP296: [kaltı] äd tavar | näčük • bičil[ur] ärsär ‘Just [as] when cloths and fabrics [are] cut’
- biš-** ‘to come to maturity, ripen’ (ED 376b **biš-**, HdA 168a **biš-**)
- bišip** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYŠYP] LH266: bišip ‘or is (hard-) baked’
- bišrun-** ‘to assimilate (a doctrine), to learn its essential meaning; to prepare oneself’ (ED 384a **bišrun-**, PB 212a **pišrun-**, HdA 168b **bišrun-**)
- bišrunu** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYŠRUNW] LH171: ädgü nomlarta bišrunu ‘They steeped themselves in the good doctrines’
- bil-** ‘to know’ (ED 330b **bil-**, HdA 170a ¹**bil-**)
- bilip** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYLYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYLYP] LC196: bilip bilmätin ‘intentionally or unintentionally’

- bilmätin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYLM’TYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYL_M’TYN] LC196: bilip bilmätin ‘intentionally or unintentionally’
- LC546: sötä bärü | [b]ilmätin täñrikä igdäyü ‘if unintentionally at any time past we have falsified God’
- bilir** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYLYR / U: PYLM’DWK] LP364: [] bilir ‘He knows [...]’ (no context)
- bilmätük** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYLM’DWK / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYLM’DWK] LH621: ädgü kılınçlıg | [täñr]ig bilmätük üçün = LH653: ädgü | kılınçlıg täñrig | bilmätük üçün ‘Because he does not know God, (even) one who does good ...’
- LH658: [...]gu yol agtıngu | [čatu] bilmätük üçün ‘it is because he has not known the road that one must [...] and the ladder that one must climb’
- biltimiz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYLTMYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYLTMYZ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PYLTMYZ] LC159: iki yiltizig üç | ödkı nomug biltimiz ‘we have known the two principles and the doctrine of the three times’
- LC162: yaruk yiltizin täñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.’
- LC164: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrā nā bar ärmış | tipän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the doctrine) says what existed before when earth and heaven did not (yet) exist.’
- LC168: yirig täñrig kim | yaratmış tipän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it says (...) who created earth and heaven’
- LC173: yaruklı | karalı kaltı adrılgay | antata kisrā nā bolgay tipän | biltimiz ‘We have known that it says how the Light and the Darkness will be separated, and what will happen after that.’
- LH634: biltimi[z] uktumuz özümüzün üzütümüzün ‘We knew and we understood our spirits and our souls, ...’

- LC107: köñülin biligin | artattımız ärsär ‘and (in this way) we have corrupted their thoughts and understanding’
- LC209: bir biligin arıg köñülün ‘with single-mindedness and pure thought’
- LC277: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’
- LC287: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’
- LH390: köñülin biligin | b(ä)rtmälim ‘Let us not harm their minds or knowledge!’
- biligläri** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLYG_L`RYY]
- LH166: yaruk biligläri yaltrıy ‘Gleaming was their knowledge of the Light’
- biliginä** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLYGYNG’]
- LC526: yämä kamag yäklär ul[u]glar (...) [yavlak] | biliginä-*h* katılıp ‘And, having commingled with the [wicked]ness of all the demons, (including) the senior ones (i.e. Šamnu and his wife)’
- biliglig** ‘possessing knowledge’ (ED 341b **biliglig**, HdA 174a **biliglig**)
- biliglig** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLYGLYG]
- LC1053: bilgä biliglig közüg açtaçı | bolalım ‘May we be the ones who open the eye of wisdom!’
- LH050: [bilgä] | biliglig šatu tikt[i]ŋ[i]z ‘You set up the ladder of [wis]dom.’
- biligsiz** ‘senseless, foolish’ (ED 342a **biligsiz**, HdA 174a ¹**biligsiz**)
- biligsiz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLYGSYZ]
- LC533: biligsiz ögsüz boltukumuz üçün ‘or (because) we have been ignorant and mindless mongrels’
- biligsizin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLYGSYZN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 PYLYKSYZ_YN]
- LC073: täñri nomın sözläsär | biligsizin utru öznätimiz | ärsär ‘if out of ignorance we have been insolent toward them (i.e. Elects) when they spoke the doctrine of God’
- LH026: biligsiz bilig ‘ignorance’ (no context)
- LH034: beš aźuntakı tınıglarıg • biligsiz b[iligitin] | öñi üdürtünüz ‘You separated [from their] ignorance the mortals in the five states of existence.’
- bilin-** ‘to know oneself, to know one’s own (something *Acc.*); to be known; be aware’ (ED 343b **bilin-**, PB 212a **bilin-**, HdA 175a **bilin-**)
- bilinäyin** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 PYLYN`YYN]
- LP464: [kă]ntü özümün bilinäyin ‘May I become aware of my own (Living) Self!’
- bilinmätin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLYNM`DDYN]
- LH051: bilinmäti[n] ‘without being aware’
- LH160: bargu yolug bilmätin ‘without being aware of the road they should take’
- LH199: eki kurug tözin bilmätin ‘without knowing the principle of the twofold emptiness’
- biltür-** ‘to inform someone of something; to cause to know’ (ED 334b **biltür-**, PB 212a **biltür-**, HdA 176a **biltür-**)
- biltürtünüz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰤 BYLTWRTWNGWZ]
- LH059: ürl[üg] bo a[žunn]uŋ ürl[üg] [ämğäkin] | biltürtünüz ‘You made them aware of the everlasting [suffering] of this [state of existence].’
- LH064: awış tamu | ämğäkin biltürtünüz ‘You made them aware of the suffering of the *avīci*-hell.’
- bir** ‘one, once’ (ED 353b **bir**, HdA 176b ¹**bir**)
- bir** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BYR]
- LC034: bir tın tura täñri ‘one, the God of Air’
- LC080: bir yämä iki adaklıg kişikä ‘(that is) one (i.e. first section), on the two-legged persons’
- LC128: bir igid nomug törüg | tutugma ‘(then one should know that) it is the one who (...) embraces a false doctrine and precepts’
- LC178: bir amranmak | azruwä täñri tamgası ‘one—a loving disposition, (which is) the seal of the God, Azruwä’
- LC194: bir kamag özün tükäti | tutmak kargäk ärti ‘(it has been required to embrace completely) one with the whole self’
- LC209: bir biligin arıg köñülün ‘with single-mindedness and pure thoughts’

- LC244: bir yılka | älig kün ‘fifty days a year.’
- LC272: bir yılka ‘each year’
- LC274: bir ay čaxšapat tutmak kargäk | ärti ‘It has been required to hold the one month Čaxšapat’
- LC277: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’
- LC278: bir yılki ‘of the whole year’
- LC282: bir ayki čaxšapatıg ädgüti | tükäti arıtı tutu umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable to keep the one month Čaxšapat properly, completely and purely’
- LC286: bir | yılki yazukumuzni ‘our sins of the whole year’
- LC287: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’
- LC1025: bir antka ‘to an oath’ (no context)
- LC1026: [...] bir kutlug čıgayın [ärmäk] ‘[(the commandment) to exist] in a blessed (state of) poverty’
- LH001: ‘One’ (leaf number, written vertically)
- LH005: yükünür biz siziñä ‘We worship you.’
- LH009: [amtı yükünür] | biz siziñä ‘Now] we [worship] you.’
- LP430: bir | [...] ‘One [...]’ (no context)
- LP544 bir | [...]ta kamšamatın ‘without moving in one [...]’
- birig** [U:  BYRYQ] LH391: onta birig | talula<|>ım ‘Let us choose the one out of every ten (to urge us on to do the work of the soul)!’
- * **bir yäğirminč** LC221: bir yäğirminč ‘And the eleventh (section)’
- LC338: bir yäğirminč ay beş otuzta ‘Eleventh month, on the twenty-fifth day’
- LH435: bir [yäğirminč] ‘Eleventh: ...’
- birgärü** ‘at (or into) one place; as one’ (ED 364a **bergerü**; PB 212a **birkerü**, HdA 179a **birgärü**)
- birgärü** [M:  BYRK'RW] LH105: ‘They would join together and long (...)’
- birimči** see **berimči**.
- birlä** ‘with’ (ED 364b **birle**; PB 212a **birle**, HA 180a ¹**birlä**)
- birlä** [M:  BYRK'RW]
- LC515: xormuzta täñri beş täñri | birlä kamag täñrilär söznlügün ‘The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all together as one’
- LC524: todunčsuz uvutsuz suk yäk [birlä] ‘together with] the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
- LH116: [tınlıgl]ar birlä karşısız ‘for [mortal]s (to live) together without conflict’
- LH219: _lär birlä ‘with [...]s’ (no context) –LH604: ašnu tugmış | nom kutı kamug arxantlar | birlä ‘The Glory of the Doctrine and all the Arhats of primordial birth.’
- birtäm** (simulative) lit. ‘like one’, it seems to mean something like ‘completely’ (ED 358b **birtem**, HdA 180b **birtäm**)
- birtäm** [M:  BYRT'M]
- LH193: tüzün[i] birtä[m] ‘all of them as a whole’
- LH236: tıdıgsızı[n] birtä[m] kalı[sız] ‘without being hindered, wholly and [without] remnants’
- birük** ‘if; however’ (ED 362a **birök**, PB 212a **birög** [-k], HdA 180a ¹**birök**)
- birük** [M:  BYRWG,  BYRWQ]
- LH038: kača[n] | [bi]rük kañımız • kalıgtın kudı entiñiz ‘However, when you, our Father, descended from the firmament’
- LH069: [a]pam birük monı tæg arıg no[mug] nomlap | kodmasar ‘If indeed you had not taken up preaching [the] pure doctrine like this’
- biryäğirminč** (*sic*) see under **yäğirminč**.
- bitig** [U:  PYTYK] ‘writing, book’ (ED 303a **bitig**, HdA 181a ¹**bitig**)
- bitigin** [U:  PYTYKYN] LH330: täñriniñ | bitigin biz iñitälim ‘Let us hear the scripture of God!’
- biz** ‘we’ (ED 388a **biz**, HdA 182a ¹**biz**)
- biz** [M:  BYZ / U:  PYZ]
- LC027: kántü özümüzni | küntä ayta öñi biz ‘(if we

have said that) our own spirits are separate from (25)
the sun and the moon’

LC030: ötünür biz ‘we beg (you) (to ...)’

LC063: yazukta boşunu ötünür | biz ‘Release my
sins!’

LC076: ökünür biz ‘we repent’

LC078: yazukta boşunu ötünür | biz ‘and we beg to
be free from sins’

LC094: yazukta boşunu | ötünür biz ‘we beg to be
free from sins’

LC123: bo on türlü yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘we
beg to be free from these ten kinds of sins’

LC142: yämä buyan | bögtäg kılur biz tip ‘while
thinking we were performing (an act of) merit and
redemption’

LC153: ökünür biz ‘we repent’

LC154: yazukta boşunu ötünür biz ‘(and) we beg to
be free from sins’

LC190: yazukta | boşunu ötünür ‘we beg (190) to be
free from sins’

LC204: ötünür biz ‘Release my sins!’

LC220: yazukta boşunu ötünür | biz ‘we beg to be
free from sins’

LC228: biz adruk adruk itip yaratıp ‘(...) that we
should fashion and create superior things (from this
Light)’

LC242: yazukta boşunu ötünür biz ‘we beg to be
free from sins’

LC259: <ökünür biz> ‘we repent’

LC260: yazukta boşunu | ötünür biz ‘we beg to be
free from sins’

LC269: <ökünür biz> ° yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz
‘!—<we repent> and we beg to be free from sins’

LC270: <ökünür biz> ° yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz
‘!—<we repent> and we beg to be free from sins’

LC292: yazukta boşunu ötünür | biz ‘we beg to be
free from sins’

LC294: yavlak sakınç sakınur biz ‘we think wicked
thoughts’

LC296: näčä (...) sözläyür biz ‘whenever we say’

LC297: iślāmāsik <erinčülüg> iş iśläyür biz

‘whenever we do <sinful> things that we should not
do’

LC299: kántü özümüzni ämgätir biz ‘we make our
own spirits suffer pain’

LC306: boşunu (...) ötünür biz ‘we beg to be free
from (...)’

LC309: ötägči berimči biz ‘We are accountable and
liable (for our faults and sins).’

LC309: täñrim ägsüklüg yazuklug | biz ‘My God!
We have faults and sins.’

LC315: ürkä üzüksüz ämgätir biz ‘we are forever
and unceasingly causing pain’

LC319: yämä | ägsüklüg yazuklug biz ‘And we do
have faults and sins.’

LC322: on | čaxšapatka yeti buşıka üç | tamgaka
nuguşak atın tutar | biz ‘By (accepting) the ten
commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we
hold the name of Auditor.’

LC322: umaz biz ‘(...) we are not (always) able to
(...)’

LC335: kün sayu | ay sayu suy yazuk kılur | biz
‘(and) we do commit transgressions and sins every
day and every month’

LC337: suyta yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘(then) we
beg to be free from transgressions and sin’

LC1077: ögirär säv[inür biz] “[We] [...], praise
and rejoice (for ...)’

LC1123: ägsüklüg yazuklug | biz ‘We have defects
and sins (in ...)

LH052: biz sizni täğ burxanlıg kün täñrig körgäl[i]
‘We, [...] (...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha
like you.’

LH069: ol nomta | äšitip ukar [biz] ‘In that doctrine,
[we] hear and understand (...)’

LH207: yinčürü töpü[n] | yük[ünür] [bi]z [We] bow
our heads and worship you’

LH208: a[yančar] köñülin yükünür biz ‘We worship
(you) with a [reverent] mind.’

LH214: kolur biz sizin[ä] ‘We ask you [...]’

LH216: yinčürü yükünü täg[inür biz] ‘[we] venture to bow and worship’

LH321: täñri yaruk küčlük bilgäkä yalvarar biz ‘We beseech and we pray to God, Light, Power, Wisdom.’

LH322: ötnür (*sic*) biz kün ay täñrikä ‘<We> ask for the divine blessing of the Sun and Moon Gods’

LH323: kut kolar <biz> ‘We ask for the divine blessing of’

LH325: kiv kolar biz ° yaruk täñrilärkä ‘We ask for the divine blessing of the Gods of Light.’

LH330: täñriniñ | bitigin biz ištälim ‘Let us hear the scripture of God!’

LH387: ülüglüg kutlug bodun biz ‘we are a fortunate and divinely blessed people’

LH416: biz yep içip nä • tirig •• | boltumuz ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), how alive we have become!’

LH448: [biz] y[e]p içip tirig | [boltumuz] ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), [we have become] alive!’

LH527 {= LH553}: biziñ bo | kamag yaruk uguşnuñ | tergün tavraru [<LH555> [t]erzün] ‘May they quickly assemble this congregation of our whole family of Light!’

LH693: täñrim biz sizni | körüpän ‘My God! We saw you ...’

LH703: biz sizni köñ[ül][...] ‘We [...] mind [...] you.’

LP081: [...] biz [...] ‘[May] we’

LP134: sizingärü ötüñür biz ‘We pray to you!’

LP167: täñrim täginür b[i]z ‘My God! We humbly approach (you).’

LP206: sizingärü ötüñür | [biz] ‘[We] pray to you!’

LP288: suyta [yaz]ukta [...] | boşuyu kar[m]şu[hun] [öt]ünür | biz ‘we beg (you) to [free] (them) from transgressions and sins and (to give them) abso- lution’

LP289: id.

LP336: biz | kop ögrinčlüg | boltumuz ‘we all became joyful’

LP389: ö[t]ünür biz ‘We pray (to you).’

[...] biz anča | ögümüz bar ‘We have such a [...] mind.’

LP547 and LP549: biz täñrim kän[tü] | [...] yadıg ätüz içrä bağlıg [...] | biz ‘We—my God!—are bound and [fettered] within (our) own foul-smelling bodies.’

biziñ [U:  PYZ_YNK] LP092: yämä biziñ kulakımız|[ka atıñ]ız atayın ‘And let me call out your [name for] our ears!’

LP204: täñrim | biziñ tirig [özü]müz ‘My God! Our Living Self!’

LP414: [...] biziñ üzütümüzkä ‘[...] to our souls!’ (no context)

biziñä [U:  PYZ_YNK] LH418: biziñä mänügü | öz yaralıglı ögütmiş bolzun ‘(May) the one ... whose eternal spirit is beneficial for us, be acclaimed!’

LP152: biziñä ‘[...] to us’ (no context)

LP177: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light for us’

LP281: siz bi[z]iñä ‘You [...] [to] us [...]’ (no context)]

LP466: mänigü eliñizgärü biziñä ... [kö]rtgürügüli ‘(you (Jesus?) are) the one who shows us [the way] to your eternal realm.’

bizingärü [M:  BYZNG'RW / U:  PYZ_YNK'RW]

LC227: beş täñri | yarukın bizingärü kälürti ärsär ‘were to convey to us the Light of the Fivefold God’

bizni [M:  BYZNYY / U:  PYZ_NY]

LH039: [...]um]ugsuz bizni täg tın[lıg]a ‘To mortals like us, without an object of hope’

LH050: [biz]ni täg erinč tınlıglar ‘Miserable mortals like [us]’

LH067: ogadıp kalmış bizni täg tınlıgka ‘To mortals like us who had stayed behind’ LH053: bo

sans[a]rt[ın] [kutultumuz] ‘[were saved] from this
saṃsāra

LH314: körügmä kün täñri ° siz bizni | küzätij ‘Sun
God who sees, deign to protect us!’

LH315: körünügmä ay täñri siz bizni | kurtgarıj
‘Moon God who is seen, deign to save us!’

LH533: bizni ögrinčün | tutugma ädgü kılın[č] ‘good
deeds that keep us joyful’

LH582: bizni [añıg] | kılınčılıglarka katmañ =

LH697: bizni ayıg kılınčılıglarka katmañ = LH701:
bizni a[ñıg] kılınčılıglarka katmañ] ‘Deign to not mix
us (together) with the [evil-]doers!’

LH588: ašnu | [añıg] [k]ılınčılıglarig b<u>zuñ ‘Deign
to <ruin> the primordial [evil-]doers!’

LH582 bizni [añıg] | kılınčılıglarka katmañ = LH697:
bizni ayıg kılınčılıglarka katmañ = LH701: bizni
a[ñıg] kılınčılıglarka katmañ] ‘Deign to not mix us
(together) with the [evil-]doers!’

LH587: bizni yarlıgkañ ‘Have mercy on us!’

LH630: bizni üçün ‘For our sake ...’

LH679 bizni [...] | mänigü yaruk firış[tilär] ärtämlig
täñr[i]l[är] [...] ‘[May] [...] the eternal Angels of
Light and the virtuous Gods [...] us!’

LH710: [kö]ñlün bizni [...] ‘with a [...] mind, [...] us’
(no context)

LP057 biz[ni]: odgurati bälğü[lärin | körtgürü berti
biz[ni] ‘and vividly made manifest [his]
distinguishing characteristic[s] for us.’

LP077: kim bizni kamag | yañluk nomluglarta |
üd[ür]t[äči] ‘who separates] us’

LP202: bizni yarlıgk|ayu berij ‘deign to have mercy
on us!’

LP305: bizni [...]igli | [d]ındarlar[ka] [...] [bu]lup
‘that we [obtain] [...] for the Elects who [...] and [...] us’

bizniñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BYZNYNG]

LC521: bizniñ üzütümüz ‘our soul’ (not translated
in text, cf. UMT ii,95-96)

bma (?) [R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 B¹MA]

LH301: *bm*’ (?)

bo ‘this’ (ED 291b **bu:**, HdA 182b ¹**bo**)

bo [M: 𐰽 BW, 𐰽𐰺 BWW / U: 𐰽 PW]

LC028: bo ikinti ‘(the sins of) this second (kind)
that ...’

LC041: täñri yeringärü | baru umatın bo yertä | ärür
‘they are on this earth without being able to go to the
land of God’

LC085: bo beš | türlüg tınlıgıg turalıgıg ‘these five
kinds of creatures and beings’

LC116: bo | özün ‘in this existence’

LC122: bo on türlüg yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘we
beg to be free from these ten kinds of sins’

LC185: bo tort | türlüg täñrilärtä ‘these four kinds of
Gods’

LC201: bo on čaxšapatıg | sıtımız ärsär ‘If we have
broken these ten commandments’

LC1075: bo ädgü | törünjüzlärni ‘(for) these good
precepts of yours’

LC1124: bo öñräki ödtäki | yavlak yağı katıglıg
‘This body, which is a mixture (with) the evil enemy
in the previous time’

LH203: bo yarlıgıñızni äšitip ‘heard this command
of yours’

LH257: bo ančaman k[u]vraglıg idt[uk] ärdinikä ‘the
sacred jewel of this assembly and community’

LH421: bo ötüg = LH452: bo ötüg ‘this prayer’

LP009: koruñ | bo yegüči yäklärtä ‘(Deign to defend
me) from these demons who devour’

LH528 {= LH553}: biziñ bo | kamag yaruk ugušnuñ
| tergin tavrana [<LH555> [t]erzün] ‘May they
quickly assemble this congergation of our whole
family of Light!’

* **bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä** ‘on this
praiseworthy [small fast day]’ LH754, LH756

* **bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın boşuyu berij täñrim ‘Deign to release
for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!’

LH771, LH780, LH788, LH791, LH793, LH796,
LH798, LH801, LH803, LH806, LB808, LH810,
LH813

bodu- ‘fasten or nail; hence to prick’ (ED 300a

bodu-, UMT ii, 188 **bodu-**, HdA 185a ²**bodu-**)

bodupan [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 BWDWP’N]

LH272: sıšların bodupan ‘when one pricks (these) boils’

bodulmak ‘being fastened’ (PB 212a **boṭulmaq**, HdA 185a **bodulmak**)

bodulmaklıg [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 BWTWLM’KLYĞ]

LH056: bodulmaklıg ilgü tüpk[ä] | sırlımlşlarka ‘to those who were clinging to transitory pleasures’

bodun ‘clans, tribes, people’ (ED 306a **boḍun**, HdA 185b ¹**bodun**)

bodun [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠 BWDWN]

LH387: ülüglüg kutlug bodun biz ‘we are a fortunate and divinely blessed people’

bol- ‘to be’ (ED 331a **bol-**, HdA 187a **bol-**)

bol[...] LH569: [...] alkatmış bol [...] ‘[May] [...] be praiseworthy!’

bolalım [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 BWL’LYM]

LC1051: tugmak | ölmäkl[i]g turug tuzakıg šäštäč[i] bolalım ‘May we be the ones who untie the net and the snare of being (re)born and dying!’

LC1052: kılınčlıg bag bukagug | üztäči bolal[i]m ‘May we be the ones who pull apart the bond and the fetter of action!’

LC1053: uzun öñädmäz | nızvanılıg igig ämlätäči bolalım ‘May we be the ones who cure the chronic disease of passion!’

LC1054: bilgä biliglig közüg açtaçı | bolalım ‘May we be the ones who open the eye of wisdom!’

LC1054: koptın ämgäk tägintäčilärkä m[ä]ñi ögrünčü bertäči bolalım ‘May we be the ones who give happiness and joy to those who experience the many sufferings!’

LP409: ürkä bütün ög[rünčlüg] | bolalım ‘For a long time, may we be entirely [joyful]!’

bolgay [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 BWL’Y / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 PWLQ’Y]

LC170: yok bolgay ‘will cease to exist’

LC172: antata kisrä nä bolgay ‘what will happen after that’

bolmak *see separate entry.*

boltaçı [M: B[.....]]

LH243: bākiz b[älgülü]g b[oltaçı] ‘It [will become] clearly [manifested]’

boltı [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 BWTY / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 PWTYY]

LC290: nāčä ägsük | kargäk boltı ärsär if, in any way, there has been a defect or a want’

LH413: tükämiš boltı = LH440: t[ü]kämış bol[tı] ‘It has come to an end:...’

LP519: boltı ‘was’ (no context)

boltılar [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 BWTYL’R]

LH619: erinč boltılar | [ol] <kamag> [t]anmışlar =

LH650: erinč | boltılar (U: PWTY_L’R) ol kamag | [ta]nmışlar ‘Those who denied (the doctrine), the whole of them, became miserable.’

boltukumuz [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 BWTWKMWZ]

LC533: biligsiz ögsüz boltukumuz üçün ‘or (because) we have been ignorant and mindless mongrels’

boltum [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 PWTWM]

LP251: sizintä | bulun boltum ‘I have become a captive (with)in you.’

LP462: but kol boltum ‘I was (or: I became) only legs and arms (without a mind)’, i.e., ‘I was (or: I became) like an animal’? (not given in translation but see UMT ii, 347)

boltumuz [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢𐰠𐰢 BWTWWMWZ / U:

𐰇𐰏𐰠𐰢 PWTWWMWZ]

LC092: monča tınlıgka turalıgka | öz ötäğči

boltumuz ‘(then) we are accountable for the spirits of such creatures and beings (that we have harmed or killed)’

LC102: tanukı boltumuz ärsär ‘if (...) we have been a witness’

LC176: nugušak boltumuz ‘(and) we have become Auditors’

LH449: [biz] y[e]p ičip tirig | [boltumuz] ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), [we have become] alive!’

LP338: biz | kop ögrinčlüg | boltumuz ‘we all

became joyful’

boltuguz [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠𐰪𐰠 BWTWNGWZ]

LH076: azm[šla]rka yolči yerči | boltuguz ‘You became companion and guide to those who had gone astray.’

LH072: tüzgärin[čsiz] [b]urxan kutin bultuguz ‘You attained the blessed state of the [un]surpassable Buddha.’

boluñ [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 BVLWNG] LP481: boluñ ‘Deign to be [...]’ (no context)

bolup [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 BVLWP / U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PVLWP]

LC118: uzun tonlug urılar | öz bolup ‘whether the existence was as a woman or as a boy’

LC200: yilkıka | barımka bolup ‘being (too) occupied with livestock and property’

LC250: yämä äv bark tutuk | üçün yilkıka barımka bolup ‘being (too) occupied with livestock and property in order to maintain (our) house and home’

bolupan [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 BVLWP’N] LH266: k[o]z | kömür bolupan ‘and becomes a glowing coal or charcoal’

bolur [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 BVLWR] LH360: t[irazu]k ag[ıtmış] k[i]lınçı aytıg | bolur ‘There will be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that [have] raised (the pan of) the [scale].’

LH361: erinču kılınmış | kılınçı istig bolur ‘There will be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that he has committed as errors.’

bolurlar [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PVLWR_L’R]

LH560: kim kamag nomka | basut bolurlar ‘who are the support for the whole doctrine’

bolzun [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 BVLZWN / U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PVLZWN]

LH398: alkatmış bolzun • yaruk täñri manı burxan ‘May the God of Light, Mani the Buddha, be praised!’, LH419: biziñä mänğü | öz yaralıgı ögütmiş bolzun ‘(May) the one ... whose eternal spirit is beneficial for us, be acclaimed!’, LH420: sizin | atıñız yämä ayaglıg bolzun täñrim ‘May your name be revered! My God!’, LH422: bo ötüg külüg | täñri ordusıña kirmäki bolzun ‘May it be that this

prayer enters into the palace of the Powerful God!’,

LH423: mča bolzun ‘May it be so eternally!’

LH679: küzätigmä[lär] [...] bolzun °° ‘May those who protect [...] be [...]!’

LP160: [...]_lig bolzun ‘May [...] having [...]!’

LP297: ančulayu (...) | (LP300) bo[lzun] ‘so also [may it] be’

LP310: ögrünčükä mänjikä | bolmakı bolzun ‘May it be that (...) in joy and happiness’

LP316: kutlu]g kıvılg | bolmakı bolzun ‘(May it be that ...) be divinely blessed and favoured!’

LP368: kün [...] | yaruk bolzun [...] ‘May Light be [...] sun [...]!’

LP372: ağıg | [...] bol[zun] ‘[May] evil be [...]!’

LP408: ägs[ük]süzün ärmäkimiz bolz[un] ‘May it be that we exist without wants!’

LP415: mänigükä [...] °° | t[...]māk[imiz] [b]olzun ‘May [our] [...]ing be for eternity.’

LP488: köprüki keñ | bolzun ‘May the bridge of [...] be wide!’

bolzunlar [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PVLZ_WNL’R] LH399:

yämä alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firıştilär | kim täñritäm arıg nomug küzätürlär ‘And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!’

bolmak ‘being’; Germ. ‘Werden’ (MTT 78b)

bolmak, HdA 187a ¹**bolmak**)

bolmakı [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 BVLW’KYY] LP310:

ögrünčükä mänjikä | bolmakı bolzun ‘May it be that (...) in joy and happiness’

LP316: kutlu]g kıvılg | bolmakı bolzun ‘(May it be that ...) be divinely blessed and favoured!’

bolmakımız [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PVLW’Q_ [...]]

LP413: ö[grünčlüg] | sävinčlig bolmak[ımız] ‘[...] [our] being joyful and happy!’

boš ‘not subject to external control, free, soft’ (ED

376a **boš** / **bo:š**, HdA 188b ¹**boš**)

boš [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PWŠ, 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰠 PWWŠ]

LH522: sezinčsiz | [bo]š alkıg kılurlar ‘They doubtlessly make (the Elects) [free] and secure from much

distress and pain'

bošgut 'instruction, teaching, wisdom' (ED 379b

bošgut, HdA 189b **bošgut**)

bošgut [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BWSKWT]

LH247: [č]ax[š]apat bošgut • | amwardišan |
[ā]trämlig ärdinilä[r] 'Keeping of commandments,
teaching, meditation, [...], [(these are)] the [...]
jewels of virtue.'

bošu- 'to free, liberate' (ED 377b **bošu-**, HdA
190a **bošu-**)

bošugalı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BWSWT'LYY] LC560: beš
| täñrig bošugalı 'in order to free the Fivefold God'

bošuñ [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 PWŠWNK]

LH325: üzütümüzni | bošuñ '(and) deign to liberate
our souls!'

LP041: yazukumın bošuñ 'Deign to release my sins'

LP485: üküš türlüg | igtä monča ämgäklä bošuñ
'Deign to free me from the numerous kinds of
illnesses and from so much suffering!'

bošuyu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWSWYW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏
PWŠWYW]

LC030: bo ikinti | bilmätin yazınmış yazukug |
bošu<y>u (ms. bwšwnww) ötünür 'we beg (you) to
<release> the sins of this second (kind) that we have
committed unintentionally'

LC264: suyumuzni | yazukumuzni bošuyu 'to
release our transgressions and our sins'

LC279: täñri burxanka bir biligin | köñültä bärü bir
yılki | yazukumuzni bošuyu ötünmāk | kargāk ärti 'it
has been required to beg the divine Buddha, with
single-mindedness and whole-heartedness to release
our sins of the whole year'

LC288: bir | yılki yazukumuzni bir biligin | köñültä
bärü bošuyu kolmatımız | ärsär 'if we have not asked
(God) with single-mindedness and whole-
heartedness to release our sins of the whole year'

LH804 bošuyu b[eriñ] [...] 'deign to release us [...]

LP186: köñülümtäki suyug | yazukug [bošuyu beriñ]
'[Release for me] the transgressions and sins that are
in my mind!'

LP287: suyta [yaz]ukta [...] | bošuyu kar[m]šū[hun]
[öt]ünür | biz 'we beg (you) to [free] (them) from
transgressions and sins and (to give them) abso-
lution'

LP525: [...] bošuyu '[...] release (sins)' (no context)

* **bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä yazukumın**

bošuyu beriñ 'Deign [to release] for me [my sins
on] this praiseworthy [small fast day]!' LH754,
LH756/7, LH759, LH762, LH764, LH766, LH792,
LH794, LH796, LH799, LH802, LH804, LH807,
LB809, LH81, LH813

* **bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın bošuyu beriñ täñrim 'Deign to release
for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!'
LH771, LH773, 780, LH788

bošun- 'to free oneself, to be freed' (ED 383a

bošun-, HdA 190b **bošun-**)

bošuntači [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BWSWNT'ČY / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 PWŠWNT'ČY]

LC226: täñrigärü | bartači bošuntači 'that is to go to
God and that is to be liberated'

LC234: täñrigärü bartači bošuntači 'that is to go to
God and that is to be liberated'

bošungalı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 BWSWNT'LYY / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 PWŠWNQ'LY]

LC268: yazukta bošungalı barmatımız | ärsär 'we
have not gone (to the Monday service) in order to be
free from sins'

LP267: suyta | [yazuk]ta bošungalı 'in order to free
myself from transgressions and [sins]'

bošunu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWSWNW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏
PWŠWNW]

LC123 bo on türlüg yazukta | bošunu ötünür biz 'we
beg to be free from these ten kinds of sins' LC270:

<ökünür biz> °° yazukta | bošunu ötünür biz '!—
<we repent> and we beg to be free from sins'

LC306: <kop> yazukta | bošunu <arig karmšühun
kolu> ötünür biz 'we beg to be free from (our)
<many> sins <and ask for pure absolution>'

LC337: *suyta yazukta* | *boşunu ötünür biz* ‘(then) we beg to be free from transgressions and sin’

* *yazukta boşunu ötünür* biz ‘Release my sins!’

LC062, LC077, LC123, LC154, LC190, LC204, LC219, LC242, LC259, LC291

boşunčsuz ‘unpardonable’ (ED 383b **boşunčsuz**, HdA 190b **boşunčsuz**)

boşunčsuz [M:  BWŠWNČSWZ]

LC548: *montag boşunčsuz yazuk yazıntımız* | *ärsär* ‘if we have committed such unpardonable sins’

boşunmak ‘freedom from’ (cf. ED 383a **boşun-**, HdA 190b **boşunmak**)

boşunmak [U:  PWŠWNM’Q] **bilig**

LH631: *boşunmak bilig berti nom kutıña* ‘he granted knowledge of how to be freed by the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)’

boşut- [U:  PWŠWT-] Caus. f. of **boşu-** ‘to release’ etc. (ED 378a **boşut-**, HdA 190b **boşut-**)

boşutukun [U: ?  PWŠW[...K]

LP445: *män [...]* | *meni boşu[tuku]n üçün [...]* ‘Because [you] release[d] me, [...]

boy ‘colour’ or the like. This word seems to be the original form of **boy** in Uyg. (ED 297a ²**bö:d**; – not in HdA)

boy [U:  PWY]

LH345: *kazguk täg kara boy ämgi* | *teyür* ‘It says: her long black nipples (will be) like stakes.’

boz ‘grey’ (ED 388b **bo:z**, HdA 190b ²**boz**)

boz [U:  PWZ]

LH346: *burnınta boz bulıt ünür teyür* ‘It says: gray clouds will come out from her nose.’

bögtäg ‘assistant’ (?); ‘good work’ Hap. leg.

noted only in a hendiyadoin **buyan bögtäg** (ED 325b *sub bügte*; HdA 191a **bögtäg**, **bögt(ä)g**).

Henning (BSOS, 1936, 587) see **büg** as

borrowing from the Iranian *buxt* ‘salvation’ and

**bōytay* would have meant a ‘bringer of salvation’ - a reference to the Light-redeeming work of the Electi.

bögtäg [M:  BWGT’G / U:  PWYKT’K]

LC142: *yämä buyan* | *bögtäg kılur biz tip* | *yañılı nāčä añig kılınč* | *kıltımız ärsär* ‘if we have committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way while thinking we were performing (an act of) merit and redemption’

bögtäçi ‘bring redemption’ (HdA 191a **bögtäçi**)

bögtägçi [M:  BWGT’ČY]

LC066: *buyanči bögtägçi arıg* | *dındarlarka bilmätin nāčä* | *yazıntımız ärsär* ‘If we have sinned unintentionally in any way against (these) pure Elects who were meritorious and who brought redemption (...)’

bügtägçi [U:  PWYKT’KČY] LC373 = LC066.

bögünki ‘today’; Germ. ‘Heute’ (MTT 78b

bökünki, PB 212a **böküngii sub bökün**, HdA 191b **bökünki**)

bögünkičä [M:  BWGWNGYČ’]

LP308: *bögünkičä uzun* ‘and that (every day be) as long (...) as the one today’

bölük ‘section, part’ (ED 339b **bölük**, HdA 192b **bölök**)

bölük [M:  BWYLWK]

LC1093: **bölük** ‘section’ (no context)

bukač [U:  PWQ’Č] ‘earthen jar’ (ED 312a

bukač, HdA 196b **bukač**)

bukač [U: – A loop is detectable just under the loop of *p-*, and this loop is followed by several “teeth.” If one assumes that three “teeth” follow, then the word could be read *pwq*’ (), but if one assumes that four “teeth” or upward strokes follow, then the word could be read either as *pwqr*’ ( or as *pwq*’č ( *pwq*’č), where the -č is not sharply written.’ Cf. UMT ii, 200]

bukač [U:  PWQ’Č]

LH344 : *kanlıg bukač* | *täg karakı teyür* ‘It says: her pupils (will be) like pots full of blood.’

bukagu ‘hand-cuff, fetter, leg-iron’ (ED 314a

buka:ğu, HdA 196b **bukagu**)

bukagug [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸𐰸 BWK’ĠWC]

LC1051: kılınçlıg bag bukagug | üztäçi bolal[ı]m

‘May we be the ones who pull apart the bond and the fetter of action!’

bukagutakılar [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸𐰸𐰸 BWK’ĠW_ T’KYL’R]

LH052: bukagutak[ılar] [...] ämgäklig ‘(We,) (...) [those who were] in fetters and who had pain’

bul- ‘find, obtain’ (ED 332a **bul-**, HdA 197a ¹**bul-**)

bulayın [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWL’YYN]

LP248: özüm tükäl|lik bulayın ‘May I myself attain perfection’

bulmaz [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 BWLM’Z]

LH373: ölüm kut kolupan bulmaz ‘They (i.e. the lost souls) will plead for death and divine blessing, (but they) will not obtain them.’

bultılar [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 BWL[.....]]

LH153: arxant kutın bul[tılar] ‘[They] attain[ed] the blessed state of Arhat.’

bultumuz [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 BWLTWMWZ]

LH388: alkinču ödkä bultumuz ‘We have reached the time of praising (through prayer).’

bultuğuz LH116: LH116: odgurak burxan | [kutın bultuğuz] ‘[you attained the blessed state of] the arousing Buddha’

LH117: tıdigsız burxan kutın b[u]l[tuğuz] ‘[you] attain[ed] the blessed state of the unhindered Buddha’

bulup [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 [...]LWP]

LP306: bizni [...]igli | [d]ındarlar[ka] [...] [bu]lup ‘that we [obtain] [...] for the Elects who [...] and [...] us’

bulga- ‘to disturb order’ (ED 337a **bulğa:-**, HdA 197a **bulga-**)

bulgaklı [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWLQ’QLY]

LH721: bulgaklı ämgätigli | yavlak ün ol ‘evil voices that confuse and distress’

bulgan- ‘disturbed, confused, agitated’ (ED 337a

bulğan-, HdA 197b **bulgan-**)

bulgantı [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWLQ’NTY]

LH619: ağıg | [kılınçlıg]lar b[ar]ç[a] kaç kata |

[bulgantı] = LH649: ağıg kılınçlıg[lar] barça kaç | kata bulgantı ‘all the evil-doers became disturbed’

bulganyuk ‘confused, agitated’ (ED 338a

bulgañ:uk, HdA 198a **bulganyuk**)

bulganyuk [M: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 BW LK’NYWK]

LH202: bulganyuk köñüllüg | tınıglar ‘Mortals whose minds had been muddled’

bulgat- ‘cause to be confused’ (cf. UMT ii, 303, HdA 198a **bulgat-**)

bultugmalar [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWL TWQML’R] (*sic* for **bultgatugmalar** ?)

LP125: ol yağı | [...] bultugmalar meni | arturmazun ‘May those hostile [...] ones who cause one to be confused not cause me to be deceived!’

bulgatmışlarıg [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWLQ’TMYŞL’RI]

LP443: bulgatmışlarıg | [...]g[ı]i siz ‘You are the one who [...] those who had been made confused.’

bulit ‘cloud’ (ED 333a **bulit**, HdA 198a **bulit**)

bulit [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWLYT]

LH344: tolılıg | bulit täg to<ı>kı kaşlıg <teyür> ‘[It says:] she will have icy eyebrows like clouds full of hail.’

LH346: burnınta boz bulit ünür teyür ‘It says: gray clouds will come out from her nose.’

bulun ‘prisoner, captive’ (ED 343a **bulun**, HdA 199a **bulun**)

bulun [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWLWN]

LP251: sizintä | bulun boltum ‘I have become a captive (with)in you.’

LP030: män montata inaru bulun | ätmäyin ‘From here onwards, may I not make (the Living Self) a captive!’

bulunč ‘gain, acquisition’ (ED 343b **bulunč**, HdA 199a **bulunč**)

bulunč [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 PWLWNČ]

LH469: bulunč ašnukı • tǵ<r>ätgüči | täñri
 ‘Attainment is the primordial God Who Causes
 <(the Wheels) to Turn>.’ LH471: üdrülmiš bulunč |
 ašnukı • padwāxtag täñri ‘Selected attainment is the
 primordial God, Answer.’

buluñ ‘corner, angle’ (ED 343b **buluñ**, HdA 199a
buluñ)
buluñug [M: 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 BVLWNGWG]
 LC012: tört | buluñug yarutı[r] ‘They illuminate the
 four corners (of the world).’

burun lit. ‘the nose’ (of a human being or animal),
 ‘the beak’ (of the bird) and the like; ‘anything
 protruding’ hence ‘in front’ (ED 366b **burun**,
 HdA 203b ¹**burun**)
burnınta [U: 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 PWRNYNT’] LH346:
 burnınta boz bulıt ünür teyür ‘It says: gray clouds
 will come out from her nose.’

burxan ‘Buddha’ (compound of Chinese **fo** 佛 and
 presumably **xan**, ED 360b **burxan**, HdA 200b
burhan, **burh(a)n**)
burxan [M: 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 BWRK’N, 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 BWRX’N / U:
 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 PWRQ’N]
 LC069: kertü | täñri yalavaçı burxan ‘that (these)
 true messengers of God’
 LC148: yämä | burxan tipän igid nomka | uduñtumuz
 tapıñımız ärsär ‘and if we have called (him) Buddha
 and we have followed and served (his) false
 doctrine’
 LC1006: idtuk [burxan] kutıña [yinčürü] | yükünür
 män ‘I kneel and [bow my head] to the glory of the
 sacred [Buddha]’
 LC1007: b[ur]x[an] | kutıñ[a] yükünür [män] ‘[I]
 kneel to the glory of the Buddha’
 LC1008: kamıgka kut bertäçi [bur]xan kut[ıñ]a ‘[I]
 kneel] to the glory of the Buddha who bestows
 divine blessing on [...] and all’
 LH003: ayaglıg atlıg kañım manı burxa[n] ‘My
 honoured and renowned Father, Mani the Buddha,
 ...’

LH072: tüzgärin[čsiz] [b]urxan kutın bultuñuz ‘You
 attained the blessed state of the [un]surpassable
 Buddha.’
 LH115: odgurak burxan | [kutın bultuñuz] ‘[you
 attained the blessed state of] the arousing Buddha’
 LH117: tıdıgsız burxan kutın b[u]l[ı]t[ı]ñuz ‘[you]
 attain[ed] the blessed state of the unhindered
 Buddha’
 LH161: baxşılıg [burxan] | [tä]ñri tugtuñuz ‘you
 were born as a [Buddha]-God, a teacher’
 LH226: tokıl[ıg] [•] kañım manı burxan (you are)
 splendid to see, my Father, Mani the Buddha’
 LH398: alkatmış bolzun • yaruk täñri manı burxan
 ‘May the God of Light, Mani the Buddha, be
 praised!’
 LH414: ögütmiş manı burxan = LH443: [ögütmiş]
 manı burxan ‘the acclaimed Mani the Buddha’
 LH663: [b]urxan °° arıg [...]lär °° kamag nom [...]
 ‘[B]uddha, the Pure[...]s, of the whole doctrine [...]’
 LH787: yar[u]k täñri manı burxan [täñri] ‘(and) the
 God of Light, [(that is) the God,] Mani the Buddha!’
 LP411: [...] mäjigü t[ä]ñri | bilgä burxan ‘[may] the
 eternal [God], the Wise Buddha’
 LP432: beš(?) burxan ‘five(?) Buddhas’ (no context)
burxanka [M: 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 BWRX’N_’ / U:
 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 PWRQ’N_’]
 LC277: täñri burxanka bir biligin | köñültä bärü bir
 yılkı | yazukumuznı boşuyı ötünmāk | kǵgāk ārti ‘it
 has been required to beg the divine Buddha, with
 single-mindedness and whole-heartedness to release
 our sins of the whole year’
burxanlar [M: 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 BWRX’NL’R / U:
 𐰇𐰺𐰽𐰸𐰪𐰾 PWRQ’NL’R]
 LC133: burxanlar arıg | dındarlar nomlasar
 kertgünmätin ‘(and,) when the Buddhas or the pure
 Elects preached, without believing them’
 LC183: törtünč | bilgä bilig burxanlar | tamgası
 ‘fourth - wisdom, (which is) the seal of the Buddhas’

LH057: burxanlar uluṣ[ɪ]ŋ[a] [ba]rgu yol[u]g
k[ö]r[kɪ]t[tɪŋiz] ‘[you] show[ed] the road by which
one [goes] to the country of the Buddhas’

LH204: burxanlar uluṣi[n]ta tugt[ɪ]l[a]r ‘and they
were reborn in the country of the Buddhas’

LH412: eki yägirminč • yaruk išugma burxanlar =
LH439: eki [yä]girminč [yaruk] | išug[ma]
[burx]an[lar] ‘Twelfth: Light is the Luminous
Buddhas.’

burxanlarka [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWRX’NL’RQ’ / U:
𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 PWRQ’N_L’RQ’, 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍
PWRQ’N_L’RQ’]

LC065: törtünč söki täñri | yalavači burxanlarka
‘The fourth (section) on the former messengers of
God, the Buddhas.’

LC175: azruwā täñrikā kūn | ay täñrikā küčlüg
täñrikā | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız ‘We
have placed our trust in and we have placed our
reliance on the God, Azruwā, on the Sun and Moon
Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas’

LC208: künkä tört alkış | azruwā täñrikā kūn ay
täñrikā | küčlüg täñrikā burxanlarka | bir biligin arıg
köñülün | alkansık törü bar ärti ‘There has been a
precept that one should recite four prayers of praise
a day with single-mindedness and pure thoughts to
the God, Azruwā, to the Sun and Moon Gods, to the
Powerful God and to the Buddhas.’

burxanların [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWRX’N-
L’RNYNG]

LC555: kamag | burxanların ‘of all the Buddhas’

burxanlarta [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWRX’N_L’R_T’]

LH072: tör[t] | burxanlarta ken entiniz ‘You
descended after the four Buddhas.’

LH238: [sö]ki burxanların • [tüz töpülä]rintä ‘the
flat crowns of the heads of the former Buddhas’

burxanlıg [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWRX’NLYT] LH052: biz
sizni täg burxanlıg kūn täñrig körgäl[i] ‘We, [...]
(...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha like
you.’

buṣı from Chinese *bushi* 布施 ‘to give alms’ (ED
377a **buṣı**, HdA 205b ¹**buṣı**)

buṣı [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWŠYY, 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 PWŠYY / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍
PWŠY]

LC139: näčä yañılı buṣı | bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have
given alms mistakenly in any way’

LC222: yämä yeti türüg | buṣı arıg nomka ančulasık
| törü bar ärti ‘(And) There has been a precept that
one should present the seven kinds of alms (as an act
of worship) to the pure doctrine.’

LC231: azu muñ üçün azu | buṣı birgäli kızganıp
‘either because of misery or by being (too) miserly
to give alms’

LC232: yeti türüg buṣı ‘seven kinds of alms’

LH255: [...] buṣı[ı] [...]lärin ‘the [] alms’

LH281: arıg buṣı | berälim ‘Let us give pure alms!’

LH378: ara yova buṣı | alırlar ‘They take alms
through trickery and fraud.’

LH393: patyrük kötürü[r]čä buṣı [U: ms. BWŠYY *sic*]
berälim ‘Let us give alms, as much as the receiver
can carry away!’

LH394: buṣı [U: ms. BWŠYY *sic*] | tavar berälim •
yürün tonlug | dındarka ‘Let us give alms |¹⁰ and
provisions to the white-robed Elect(s)!’

buṣıka [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 PWŠYK’ / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍
PWŠY_Q’] LC320: on | čaxšapatka yeti buṣıka üç |
tamgaka nuguşak atın tutar | biz ‘By (accepting) the
ten commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we
hold the name of Auditor.’

buşin [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWŠYN / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 PWŠYN]

LH283: arıg buşin tapınalım ‘Let us serve with pure
alms!’

LH551 {= LH525}: igidigmä kop tük[ä]l | buşin
yevigligkä ‘for being supplied with many perfect
alms that will nourish (the Elects)!’

busuṣ ‘grief, sorrow’ (ED 374b **busuṣ**, HdA 204b
busuṣ)

busuṣ [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 BWSWŠ / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 PWSWŠ]

LP520: [b]usu[š] ‘grief’ (no context)

busuşı [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰠𐰽𐰍 PWSWŠY]

- LP054: kop | busuşı sakınçı ... | üçün ‘for the sake of the many sorrows and anxieties’
busuşun [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 PWSW[...]]
- LH561: yan[a]l ämgäk üküš busu[šin] ‘Again ... [the] [their] pain and numerous sorrows’
- but** ‘the thigh, hind legs etc.’ (ED 297b **but**, HdA 206b ²**but**)
but [U: 𐰽𐰺 PWT]
- LP462: but kol boltum ... ‘I was (or: I became) only legs and arms (without a mind)’ (i.e. ‘I was (or: I became) like an animal’?) (not given in translation but see UMT ii, 347)
- butlug** ‘having legs, thighs’ etc. (ED 305 **butluğ**, HdA 207a **butlug**)
butlug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWTŁWĜ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 PWTŁWĜ]
- LC081: ikinti tört butlug tınlıgka ‘second (*section*), on the four-legged creatures’
- buyan** ‘merit’ (a metathesis of Sanskrit *punya*, ED 386a **buyan**, HdA 207b ¹**buyan**)
buyan [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BWY’N / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 PWY’N]
- LC141: yämä buyan | bögtäg kılur biz tip | yañılı năčä añıg kılınč | kılımız ärsär ‘if we have committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way while thinking we were performing (an act of) merit and redemption’
- buyanımız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWY’NYMZ]
- LH210: ögä yükünmiş buyanımız tüşintä ‘As a consequence of our merit for having praised and worshiped’
- buyanıñız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWY’NYNGYZ]
- LH115: ol buya[n]ıñız tüşintä ‘As a consequence of that merit of yours’
- LH117: t[ıl]ı[ñıñız] buyanıñız tüşintä ‘As a consequence of [your eloquence] and your merit’
- buyançı** ‘meritorious deeds, doers of meritorious deeds’ (ED 387a **buyançı**, HdA 208b ¹**buyançı**)
buyançı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWY’NČY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 PWY’NČY]
- LC066: buyançı bögtäğçi arıg | dındarlarka bilmätin năčä | yazıntımız ärsär ‘If we have sinned unintentionally in any way against (these) pure Elects who were meritorious and who brought redemption (...)’
- buyančılar** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 PWY’NČYL’R]
- LH522: [k]amag nomug buyančılar ‘They) [...] Meritorious Ones [...] the whole doctrine [...]’
- buyanlıg** ‘of merit, meritorious’ (ED 387a **buyanlığ**, HdA 209a **buyanlıg**)
buyanlıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 BWY’NLYT]
- LH058: buyanlıg sumır tag[ıg] [tur]gurtuñuz ‘You raised up [the] Mount Sumeru of merit.’
- LH203: buyanlıg taluy ögüzüñ akıtıp ‘and caused oceans and rivers of merit to flow’
- buyruk** lit. ‘commanded (to do something)’
a title of office, apparently a generic term for all persons commanded by the *xayan* to perform specific duties ‘governor. commander judge’ (ED 387a **buyruk**, HdA 210a ¹**buyruk**). Cf. UMT ii, 204.
- buyruk** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BWRYWĶ *sic*; error for 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BWYRYWĶ ?]
- LH355: köni bu<yr>uk közüñü|čä közüñüpän (It says:) ‘the Righteous Judge will appear like a reflection’
- buz** ‘hate, hatred’ (ED 279a **bo:z**, HdA 190b ¹**boz**)
buz [M: 𐰽𐰺 BWZ / U: 𐰽𐰺 PWYZ 𐰽𐰺 PWZ]
- LC121: monča | üküš tınlıgka năčä üz | buz kılımız ärsär ‘if we have inflicted destruction’
- buzta** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 BWZT’]
- LH036: üztä buzta ula[tı] üküš tälīm nızvanı|lar ‘The many and numerous passions, starting with destructive hatred’
- LH144: üztä] buzta] ‘destructive hatred’ (no context)
- buz-** ‘destroy, damage’ (ED 389b **buz-**, ? **bu:z-**, HdA 210a **buz-**)
buztum [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍[𐰽𐰺] [...]TWM]
- LC1033: sıtım [buz]tum [...] ‘If I have broken or ruined [...]’

buzul- ‘to be destroyed’ (ED 391b **buzul-**, HdA

210b **buzul-**)

buzultı [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚 BWZWLTY / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚 PWZ_WLTY]

LC188: täñri tamgası buzultı | ärsär ‘(and thereby) if

the seals of the Gods have been broken’

bügtägçi *see* **bögtägçi**.

bügü ‘sage, wise, wizard’ (ED 324b **bögü:**, HdA

211b **bügü**)

bügü [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰚 BWYGW / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰚 PWYKW]

LH221: ‘(Composed by) Ayakantar, the sage [...]’

LP190: odug бүгү көңүл|үңүз ‘your alert (and) sage mind’

LP338: бүгү | ellig (Your are) ‘the Wise King’

LP376: бүгү m[anı] ‘Sage M[anı]!’

bügün- ‘recognize’ (PB 212b **pükün-**, HdA 191b

¹**bökün-**)

bügünüp [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚 PWYKWWNP] LH177:

ürlüksüz | no]mlarıg бүгүнүp ‘Recognizing the
impermanent [doctrine]s’

bütün ‘complete, entire’ (ED 306b **bütün**, HdA

214b **bütün**)

bütün [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚 PWYTWN]

LH005: alkunuñ b[ütün] yükünčin ‘the [complete]
worship of all (of us)!’

LP409: ürkä bütün ög[rünčlüg] | bolalım ‘For a long
time, may we be entirely [joyful]!’

bütür- ‘carry out (command)’ (ED 308b **bütür-**,

PB 212b **pütür-**, HdA 214a ¹**bütür-**)

bütürti [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚 PWYTWRTYY]

LH172: ät[ü]z arıgın ärm[ä]k čaxšapatıg | [b]ütürti
‘and carried out the commandment for the body to
exist in purity’

LH176: kutlug čıgayın ä[rmä]k čaxšapatıg bütürti
‘they carried out the commandment [to exist] in a
blessed (state of) poverty’

LH178: üç tamgalarıg bütürt[i] ‘they carried out the
three seals’

bütürmiš p.n. ‘Bütürmiš’

bütürmiš [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰚𐰚𐰚 PWYTWRMYS] LC506

bütürmiš tarxan ‘Bütürmiš Tarxan’

Č



čatu ‘ladder, staircase’ almost certainly a l.-w. of unknown origin. (ED 867a **šatu**, HdA 646b **šatu**)

čatu [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 ČTW, 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Š'TW]

LH624: [...]gu yol agtingu [čatu] bilmätük üçün =

LH658 [...]gu yol agtingu | [čatu] bilmätük üçün ‘it is because he has not known the road that one must [...] and the ladder that one must climb’

č'v' (?) unknown word

č'v' [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Č'v']

LC1080: č'v' tururl[ar] ‘they continue to č'v' (?)’

čaxšapat (<Sogd. **cxšpδ(δ)**, <Skt. *śikṣapāda* ‘commandment’. It was adopted by the Manichaeic missionaries, with other Buddhist technical terms, to translate ‘commandment’, but in Buddhist terminology was often used more vaguely to translate ‘good behaviour’.) (ED 412b **caxša:pat**, HdA 216a **č(a)hšap(a)t**)

čaxšapat [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČXŠ'PT / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČQŠ'PT]

LC192: on | čaxšapat tuttukumuzta bärü ‘Ever since we have embraced the ten commandments’

LC274: bir ay čaxšapat tutmak kargäk | ärti ‘It has been required to hold the one month Čaxšapat’

LC330: yämä | yimki bačak alkış čaxšapat | nomča törüčä tutu umatımız | ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to keep the Yimkis, the fasts, the prayers, and the commandments in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

LC1011: čaxš[apa]t ‘the commandment’ (no context)

LC1017: čaxš[apa]t ‘the commandment’ (no context)

LC1022: üç a[rığ čaxšapat] | [...] küzätü umatım ärs[är] ‘If I have been unable to guard the three [pure commandments]’

LH247: [č]ax[š]apat boşgut • | amwardışan | [ä]trämlig ärdinilä[r] ‘Keeping of commandments, teaching, meditation, [...], [(these are)] the [...] jewels of virtue.’

LP064: čaxšapat (A hymn concerning the necessity for) ‘the commandments’

čaxšapatig [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČXŠ'PTT / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČQŠ'PTT]

LC201: bo on čaxšapatig | sıtımız ärsär ‘If

we have broken these ten commandments’

LC282: bir aykı čaxšapatig ädgüti | tükäti arıtı tutu

umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable to keep the one month Čaxšapat properly, completely and purely’

LC1022: [...]lüg čaxšapatig ‘If I have been unable to guard the commandment of [...]’

LC1024: küzätgü [ča]x[š]apatig [...] ‘(If I) [...] the commandment that one should guard [...]’

čaxšapatın [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČXŠ'PTYN] LC1030: üç

arig čaxšapatın arta[tım ärsär] ‘[If I have] corrupt[ed] the three pure commandments of [...]’

čaxšapatka [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČXŠ'PTQ' / U:

𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČQŠ'PT_Q'] LC320: on | čaxšapatka yeti

buşıka üç | tamgaka nuguşak atın tutar | biz ‘By (accepting) the ten commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we hold the name of Auditor.’

čaxšapatlıg [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČXŠ'PTLYT] LH231:

[an]čula[y]u ya[ltrıyur sän] [č]axšapatlıg ıdtuk čog yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the holy splendour of the commandments’

čaydan (<Chinese *zhaitan* 齋壇 or *zhaitang* 齋堂 ‘hall for fasting or eating of vegetarian meals or Manichaeic Bēma’ (HdA 217a ¹**čaidan**)

čaydanta [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 Č'YD'NT' / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪

Č'YD'NT']

LC275: yämä čaydanta yimki | olurup bačak bačap ‘while observing the Yimkis and keeping the fast at the Bema’

LC284: yämä čaydanta yimki | bačak ädgüti nomča törüčä | oluru umatımız ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to observe the Yimkis and the fast at the Bema properly in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

čigay ‘poor, destitute’ (SYY 256a, ED 408b **çığa:ñ**, HdA 227a **čigay**)

čigayın [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČYT'YYN]

LC1026: [...] bir kutlug čigayın [ärmäk] ‘[(the commandment) to exist] in a blessed (state of) poverty’

čintamanı (<Skr. *cynt* ‘mny’) ‘jewel’ (PB 212b

čintamanı)

Germ. ‘Wunschjuwel’ (HdA 233a **čintamanı**)

čintamanı [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 ČYNT'M'NY]

LH229: čintamanı ärdäni täg ‘Like the *cintāmaṇi*-jewel’

čog ‘glowing heat, flame’ (čö:ğ ED 405a, HdA 236b¹čog)

čog [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ČWΓ]

LH232: [an]čula[y]u ya[ltriyur sän] [č]axšapatlıg
ıdtuk čog yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the
holy splendour of the commandments’

čulvu loan word (from Sogd.?) but not identifiable
as such. The context points to ‘blasphemy’ (ED
418a **čulvu**, HdA 240b **čulvu**)

čulvu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ČWLḂWW]

LC02: nāčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz ärsär
‘if in any way we have spoken numerous wicked and
blasphemous words’

LC547: montag | ulug čulvu sav sözlätimiz ärsär ‘and
(if we have) spoken such highly blasphemous words’

D



dıdım (l.-w. from Gr. διάδημα) ‘diadem’ (HdA 247b **didim**)

dıdım [M: [...]]

LH224: [xormuzta] täñri[niñ dıdım] t[äg] ‘[like the diadem of] the God, Primal Man’ **dıdım** (l.-w. from Gr. διάδημα) ‘diadem’ (HdA 247b **didim**)

dıdım [M: [...]]

LH224: [xormuzta] täñri[niñ dıdım] t[äg] ‘[like the diadem of] the God, Primal Man’

dındar (from Sogd. *dynd’r*) ‘Elect’, monk’ (MTT 79a **dintar**, HdA 246b **dentar**)

dındar [M: دیندار DYNḎ’R / U: دیندار DYNṬ’R]

LC071: kertü | täñri yalavači burxan | tipän ädgü kılınçlıg arıg | dındar tip kertgünmätimiz | ärsär ‘if we did not believe that (these) true messengers of God, the Buddhas, were pure Elects who did good deeds’
LH377: dındar | atın tutarlar ‘(they also) hold the name of Elect’

LP524: dındarlar

dındarča [M: دیندارچه DYNṬ’RČ’ / U: دیندارچه DYNṬ’R_Č’]

LC245: bir yılka | älig kün arıg dındarča | vūsändē olursuk törü bar | ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should observe a fast like the pure Elects (do) fifty days a year.’

dındarig [M: دیندارى DYNṬ’RG *sic*]

LH389: arıg kertü dındarig () tapınalım | udunalım ‘Let us worship and obey the |⁵ pure and upright Elect(s)!’

dındarka [M: دیندارک DYNṬ’RĶ’]

LH269: ävsiz arxant dındarka ‘the homeless and ascetic Elect(s)’

LH285: ač suvsuz dındarka ‘for the hungry and thirsty Elect(s) ...’

LH396: buşı | tavar berälim • yürün tonlug | dındarka ‘Let us give alms |¹⁰ and provisions to the white-robed Elect(s)!’

dındarlar [M: دیندارلار DYNṬ’L’R / U: دیندارلار DYNṬ’R_L’R]

DYNT’R_L’R]

LC134: burxanlar arıg | dındarlar nomlasar

kertgünmätin ‘(and,) when the Buddhas or the pure Elects preached, without believing them’

LP052: dındarl[ar] [nom] | nomlagmalar ‘the Elects who are preaching [the doctrine]’

LP524: dındarlar ‘the Elects’ (no context)

dındarlarka [M: دیندارلارک DYNṬ’RL’RĶ’ / U: دیندارلارک DYNṬ’R_’LRĶ’]

LC067: buyanči bögtägči arıg | dındarlarka bilmätin näčä | yazıntımız ärsär ‘If we have sinned unintentionally in any way against (these) pure Elects who were meritorious and who brought redemption (...)’

LC263: täñrikä nomka | arıg dındarlarka suyumuznı | yazukumuznı boşuyu kolmak | kärgäk ärti ‘It has been required (...) to ask God, the doctrine, and the pure Elects to release our transgressions and our sins’

LC325: yämä yaruk täñrilärkä arıg | nomka täñriči nomči arıg | dındarlarka näčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against the Gods of Light, the pure doctrine, and the pure (325) Elects who are men of God and believers in the doctrine’

LC336: arıg dındarlarka suyta yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘(then) we beg (...) the pure Elects to be free from transgressions and sin’

LH516 {= LH547}: arıg | dındarlarka • basutka | anuk tururlar ‘they stand ready to (give) support to the pure Elects’

LP306: bizni [...]igli | [d]ındarlar[ka] [...] [bu]lup ‘that we [obtain] [...] for the Elects who [...] and [...] us’

dışın [U: دیشین DŠYN] (<Pa/MP *dšn* ‘right hand right (side or direction) DMT III/1, 142b <Sogd. *δšn* ‘right, just’ DMT III/2 74b) ‘right hand’ (cf. UMT ii, 289, HdA 247b **dışın**)

dışınıñızın [U: دیشینیڭیز DŠYNYNKYZ_’N]

LP045: amtı siziñ yarlıgkaglı dışınıñızın ‘Now, with your right hand that is merciful’

E



eči ‘elder brother’, ‘a close male relative, brother’
(ED 20a **éči**-, HdA 250b ¹**eči**)

eči [M: ‘YČY]

LH605: tört ini eči ‘The four younger and older brothers.’

eki / **äki** ‘two’ (ED 100b **ékki**-, HdA 252b ¹**eki**)

eki / **äki** [M: ‘YKY’, ‘YKY’ / U: ‘YKY]

LC014: bilmätin | kün ay täñrikä [eki] | yaruk ordu ič[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä | näčä yazıntımız ärsär ‘have sinned unintentionally in any way against the Sun and Moon Gods and against the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of Light’ LC080: bir yämä äki adaklıg kişikä ‘(that is) one (i.e. first section), on the two-legged persons’

LC125: äki agulug | yol başıña ‘(to) the beginning of the road of the two poisons’

LC158: äki yiltizig üç | ödkı nomug biltimiz ‘we have known the two principles and the doctrine of the three times’

LC244: äki yägırminč ‘The twelfth (section).’

LC553: eki yaruk ordu | ičrä olurugma täñrilärkä ‘and on the Gods who reside within the two palaces of Light’

LH595: küclüg eki yaruk kün ay | täñrilär ‘The two powerful Sun and Moon Gods of Light.’

* **eki kırk** ‘thirty-two’ LC054: eki | kırk tišin ‘(or) with the thirty-two teeth’

* **eki yägirmi** ‘twelve’ LH596: ol yetili eki | yägirmi kāmıči täñrilär = LH717: ol yetili [eki yägirmi] | [kä]mıči täñrilä[r] ‘Those Gods, the seven and twelve helmsmen.’

LH597: eki yegirmi ädgü öd = LH718 [eki]]

[yäg]irmi ädgü ö[d] ‘The twelve good hours.’

* **eki yägırminč** ‘twelfth’ LH438: eki [yä]gırminč [U: ms. /YKY/KRMYNČ] ‘Twelfth:...’

LH441: [yaruk] kün eki [...] | [yägirmi ädgü] [ö]d ‘the (second) day [of Light (with its) twelve good] hours’

ekinti / **äkinti** ‘second’ (ED 111b **ékkinti**, HdA 253a **ekinti**)

ekinti / **äkinti** [M: ‘YKYNTY’, ‘YKYNTY’ / U: ‘YKYNTY]

LC028: bo ekinti | bilmätin yazınmış yazukug |

bošu<y>u ötünür biz ‘we beg (you) to <release> the sins of this second (kind) that we have committed unintentionally’

LC034: ekinti | yel täñri ‘second, the God of Wind’

LC081: äkinti tört butlug tınlıgka ‘second (section), on the four-legged creatures’

LC129: äkinti yämä yäkkä <ičgäkkä> | täñri tipän yökünč yökünügmä ‘or who (i.e. the second one) calls a demon or a <devil> God and kneels in worship to him’

LC179: äkinti | kertgünmäk kün ay täñri | tamgası ‘second — faith, (which is) the seal of the Sun and Moon Gods’

LH100: ta]mu ekint[i] ‘the second hell’

LH402: ekinti bilgä ög täñri ‘Second: Wisdom is the God(dess), Mother.’

el ‘land, country, realm’ (ED 121b **é:l**, HdA 253a ¹**el**)

el [M: ‘YL’ / U: ‘YL]

LH065: koptın sıñar el ulu[š] | larıg kätziñiz ‘you traversed the realms and countries on all sides’

LP322: taštı[n] | el ke[η]in ‘and the breadth of the realm outside’

eliñizgärü [U: ‘YLYNKYZK’RW]

LP176: mänigü eliñiz[gärü] [...] to your eternal realm’ = LP466: mänigü eliñizgärü biziñä ...

[kö]rtgürügli ‘(you (Jesus?) are) the one who shows us [the way] to your eternal realm.’

elig ‘hand, forearm’ (ED 140b **elig**, HdA 255b ²**elig**)

elgintä [U: ‘YLYNTYNT’ sic for **älgintä**]

LC1128: antata bärü az | yäk elgintä ‘Since then, being in the hands of the demon of lust’

elgintin [M: ‘YLYNTYNTYN] LH076: ayıg k[ılınč]lıg šamnu elgintin ozgurt[u]ñu[z] [...] ‘You helped them escape from the hands of the evil-[do]er Šamnu.’

elit- ‘to carry, to bring’ or ‘to cause to bring’ (ED 132a **elet-**, HdA 256a **elt-**)

elitip [M: ‘YLYTYP] LC105: yämä sav |

- elitip {LC392 älitip [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'LYTYP]}
- sav kälürüp kişig | nāčā kiksürü sözlätimiz | ärsär
'and if, by carrying their remarks (105) back and
forth, we have incited in any way enmity between
persons'
- elitir [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLYTYR] LP146: kopıg elitir |
[siz] '[You] carry away the many.'
- ellän-** 'to rule' (ED 148a **ellen-**, HdA 254b **elän-**)
ellänür [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YL'NWR] LP148: [ka]m[a]gıg
ellänür | [siz] '[You] rule the whole.'
- ellig** 'king, ruler' (ED 141b **ellig**, HdA 255b **elig**)
ellig [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLYG, 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLYLYG / U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢
'YLYK] LH161: bar ellig [k]ök kalıg yüzintä 'In the
vault of the firmament of the realm of existence'
LH330: tört ellig | täñrilärkä tapınalım 'Let us serve
the Four Sovereign Gods!'
LH332: tört ellig täñri|lärtä tanıgmalar 'Those who
have denied the Four Sovereign Gods.'
LH401: ašnukı ulug ellig täñri xanı azruwā täñri
'First: Khan of the Primordial Great Sovereign Gods
is the God, Azruwā.
LP07: al[katmış ögü]tmiš | ellig 'the [praised] and
[acclaim]ed King'
LP080: ulug yaruk | [ellig] 'the great [King] of Light'
LP121: sizni yarlıgkančuı ellig '[...] you, com-
passionate King!'
LP317: tört yaruk ellig täñrilärtän '(and achieving (of)
victory hopefully come) from the Gods, the Four
Sovereigns of Light!'
LP339: bögü | ellig (Your are) 'the Wise King'
LP439: kalıgtakı ellig 'King, who is in the firmament'
elligi [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLYKY]
LP142: kopka elligi | [si]z 'For the many, [you are]
their King.'
elliglärtä [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLYKL'RD']
LH629: ol yaruk kösiglig kamag küčlüglärtä elliglärtä
üzä ärür 'He who is the embodiment of Light is above
all of the potentates and the kings.'
- elt-** 'carry, bring to, lead, conduct' (ED 132a **élet-**, HdA
256a **elt-**)
eltgäy [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLTG'YY]
LH380: tamuka | [u]du eltgäy bergüçig 'They will
take the one who gives (the alms to them) to hell after
them.'
- elttiñiz** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YLTTYNGYZ]
LH056: ä[d]g[ü] | nırvanka yakın elttiñiz 'You
brought them close to good *nırvāṇa*.'
- en-** 'descend, come down' (ED 168a **én-**, HdA 257a
en-)
enmäsär [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YNM'S'R]
LH043: [] [i]dtuk kañımız • üstürti | kudı enmäsär
'If our [...] sacred Father had not descended from on
high'
enzün [U: 'YN[...]]
LP373: [kul]k[a]kñız en[zün] '[May] your ears (i.e.
hearing) descend!'
entiñiz [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YNTTYNGYZ]
LH038: kača[n] | [bi]rük kañımız • kalıgtın kudı
entiñiz 'However, when you, our Father, descended
from the firmament'
LH072: tör[t] | burxanlarta ken entiñiz 'You
descended after the four Buddhas.'
- ençgülüg** 'peaceful' (ED 175a **énçgülüg**, PB 213b
inçgülüg, HdA 258a **ençgülüg**)
ençgülüg [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YNÇKWLWG]
LH014: ençgülüg orunka [...] '[...] to a peaceful
place.'
- enmāk** 'descending' (PB 213b **inmek**, HdA 259a
enmak)
enmāk [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YNM'K (NB also: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢
'YNM'Q)]
LH063: agmak enmāk ažu[n]a[rı]g körgittiñiz 'you
showed the rising and descending states of existence'
- erin-** 'to be miserable, unhappy' (ED 235a **irin-**,
HdA 260b **erin-**)
erinür [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YRYNWR]
LH352: yer suv kutı erinür | teyür 'It says: the spirits
of the earth will be distressed.'
- erinč (I)** 'wretched, miserable, unhappy' (ED 234a
erinç, HdA 260b **erinč**)
erinč [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YRYNČ, 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰢 'YRYNČ / U:
'YRYNČ]
LH048: umugsuz erinč | tınlıglar ' (But) we miserable
mortals, without an object of hope'
LH051: [biz]ni tög erinč tınlıglar 'Miserable mortals
like [us]'

LH619: erinč boltılar | [ol] <kamag> [t]anmıšlar =
LH649: erinč (U: 'YRYNČ) | boltılar ol kamag |
[ta]nmıšlar 'Those who denied (the doctrine), the
whole of them, became miserable.'

erinč (2) 'stain' (ED 236b); 'error' (*Praj.* 265) (HdA
260b ² **erinč** – error for **erinčü**)

erinčümin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNCWMYN] (?)

LP043: erinčümin arıtıñ 'Deign to cleanse my stains!'
(The word **erinčümin** strictly speaking cannot be
derived from

erinčü 'sin, fault.' See UMT ii, 289 for the word to
mean 'stain')

erinčkä- 'to have compassion' (ED 237b **irinčke-**,
PB 213b **irinčke-**, HdA 260b **erinčkä-**)

erinčkäyü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNČK'YW]

LH123: soyurka[y]u erinčkäyü yarlıgkatıñız 'You
deigned to show compassion and mercy'

erinčü 'sin, fault' (ED 236b **irinčü:**, HdA 261a
¹ **erinčü**)

erinčü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNČW / U: 'YRYNČW]

LH335: tümänlig | erinčü kılıgmalar 'Those who have
committed a myriad of errors'

LH360: erinčü kılınıš | kılınıč istig bolur 'There will
be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that he has
committed as errors.'

erinčükä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNČWQ' / U:

𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNČWK'] LC298: añıg kılınčä erinčükä

| kántü özümüzni ämgätir biz 'by (these) evil deeds
and sins we make our own spirits suffer pain'

erinčülär [U: [...]|_L'R]

LC1120: näčä ya[zuk] [erinčü]|lär bar ärsär 'If in any
way there have been sins and [error]s against (the
Living Self'

erinčülüg 'sinful' (cf. ED 236b *sub* **irinčü:**, HdA
261a **erinčülüg**)

erinčülüg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNČWLWG / U:

𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYNČWLWK]

LC295 {LC486 **erinčülüg**}: näčä sözlämäsik

erinčülüg | söz sözläyür biz 'whenever we say sinful
words that we should not say'

LC297 {= LC486}: işlāmāsik <erinčülüg> iş işläyür
biz 'whenever we do <sinful> things that we should
not do'

erišmäk Part. from **eriš-** 'arrival' (PB 213b

irišmäk, HdA 261b ¹ **erišmäk**). **erišmäk** is

assumed by Clark to be derived from the yet
unattested **er-*** 'to be miserable, to be unhappy' (cf.
UMT ii, 157)

erišmäkig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YRYŠM'KYG] LH084:

[...][m]akıg [sar]anlanmakıg k[arıšmakıg]_akıg
erišmäkig särgürtüñüz 'You brought to a halt the
[...], the being miserly, the [disagreeing], the
[...], and the competing.'

esizlik 'wickedness' (cf. **äsizlik** 'schlechte Tat'

MTT 77a, HdA 263b **esizlik**). See also **äsizlik**.

esizlik [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 <'Y>SYZ_LYK]

LP210: esizlik 'wickedness' (no context)

eš 'companion, comrade, spouse, someone of the
same rank'; **eš tuš** "comrades" (Hend.) (ED 253b
é:š)

eš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'YŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'YŠ] LC197: yavlak eš | tuš

adaš kudaš savın | alıp köñülin körüp 'by accepting
and agreeing with the words of an evil companion'

ešit- 'to hear' (ED 257b **éšid-**, HdA 125a **äšid-**).

ešitiñ [U: [...]|K] LP374: [ešiti]ñ ötüğüm[üzni]

'[Deign to hear] our prayer!'

eštürügli *see* **äštürügli**.

et- [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'YT-] 'to make, create' (ED 36b **é:t-**, PB
213a **et-**, HdA264b **et-**)

etäyin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YT'YY_N] LP370: etäyin täñrim

[...] 'May I make [...]! [My] God!'

etmiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YTMYŠ]

LP541: [yar]uk täñri küč<in> etmiš | [ö]rgin üzä olurtı

'He sat upon the throne which had been created <by>
the power of the God of [Light]'

etip [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YTYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YTYP]

LC228: biz adruk adruk itip yaratıp '(...) that we
should fashion and create superior things (from this
Light)'

ettäči 'builder' *see separate entry*.

ettäči 'builder' (cf. HdA 266b cf. **ettäčisiz**)

ettäči [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚𐰚𐰚 'YTĐ'ČY]

LH763: ettäči vām täñri 'God, Dawn the Builder!'

ewangelyōn (<Sogd. 'wnglywn, <Syr. 'wnglywn,
<Gr. εὐαγγέλιον) 'Evangelium, i.e. Gospel (of
Mani)' (PB 211b **əwngliwn**, HdA 132a

äw(a)ng(e)lyon)**ewangelyōn** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰌 'WNGLYWN]

LH067: ogadıp kalmış bizni tąg tınlıgka ewangelyōn
 nom ärtinig | nomlap kodtuṇuz 'To mortals like us
 who had stayed behind you began to preach the
 doctrinal jewel of the Evangelion'

eyin 'because of, subsequent' (ED 274a **éyin**, PB
 213b **iyin**, HdA 267a **¹eyin**)

eyin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'YYYN] LH198: eyin yed[ärü]

'follow[ing] the [...]

LH252: eyin ädgü 'a proper good' {PB 188: 'Oh,
 subsequent good!'} }

F



farnībrān [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰚 FRNYBR'N] (<Skt.

parinirvāṇa) 'i.e. death without further rebirths'

(PB 213a **frnibrān**, HdA 269a **f(a)rnibrān**)

farnībrānka [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰚𐰠 FRNYBR'N_K']

LH035: farnībrānka | sanlıg kılınız 'You made them bound for *parinirvāṇa*.' **farroxi** see under **yāwarīn**

farroxi.

frazend [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 FRZYND] pr. n. 'Frazend'

frazend [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 FRZYND]

LC550: amti män rāymast | frazend ökü[nür] 'I repent, Raymast Frazend, now, ...' (tr. Asm.)

frī rōšan [U: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 PRY RWŠN] (<MP *fryhrwšn*) **tānri**

lit. 'Light-Friend God'

viz. Syr. 'Beloved of the Light' (HdA 269b **frī rōšn**)

* **frī rōšan tānri** LH404: bešinč tavranmak frī rōšan tānri 'Fifth: Being zealous is the God, Beloved of Light.'

LH464: amil yavaš ašnukı frī rōšan | tānri '(Being) mild and gentle is the primordial God, Beloved of Light.'

LH761: [frīh rōšan tānri] '[God, Beloved of Light]'

LH795 id.

frišti, frēštē (<Sogd. *frišty*, DMT III/2² 98a) 'envoy, apostle, angel' (HdA 269b **frēšti**)

LP217: yāmā | siziñ <üdrül>miš | firištilār 'and through your <special> Angels [...] apostle, angel' (HdA 269b **frēšti**)

frēštē [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 FRYŠTY / U: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 PRYŠTY / R:

[.](𐰆)𐰺𐰽𐰚 B²R²IŠ²T²] 'angel'

LH298 11/ panč : ruwānčīnā[n] | frēšt[ē] '(as well as)

the five soul-gathering Angels'

firištilār [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 FRYŠTYL'R / U: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚

PRYŠTYL'R] LC224: yāmā beš tānri | yarukın

kuvratıgı firištilār 'And if the Angels who gather the Light of the Fivefold God, (...)'

LH399: yāmā alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firištilār |

kim tānritām arıg nomug küzätürlär 'And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!'

LH570: [f]irištilār [] 'angels []' (no context); LH680:

bizni [] | mānigü yaruk firiš[tilār] ärtämli

tānri[i]l[ār] [] '[May] [] the eternal Angels of Light and the virtuous Gods [] us!'

LP217: yāmā | siziñ <üdrül>miš | firištilār 'and through your <special> Angels []'

firištilärkä [U: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 PRYŠTY_L'RQ'] LH323:

firištilärkä (We ask for the divine blessing of) 'the Angels' – LH532: kama[g] | küčlüglär • alp[lar] | firištilärkä 'to all the Powerful Ones, the Tough [Ones], and the Angels'

fristüm pr. n. (<MP *frystwm*) 'Fristüm' (HdA 270a **Fristom**)

fristüm [M: 𐰆𐰺𐰽𐰚 FRYSTWM]

LC1004: män [aryaman fristüm] xoštır 'I, [Aryaman Fristüm] Xoštır'

LC1048: [aryaman] [fri]stüm xoštır '[I, Aryaman] [Fri]stüm Xoštır'

LC1058: amti män aryaman fr[is]tüm | xoštır 'Now <I>, Aryaman Fristüm Xoštır'

LH258: män aryaman fri[stū]m xoš[tur] 'I, Aryaman Fri[stū]m Xoš[tur]'

I



ı ‘plant, tree’; usually translated ‘vegetation’ (ED

1a ı:, HdA 286b ı)

ı [M: 𐰽𐰺 / U: 𐰽𐰺]

LH354: ı ıgač kutı ulıyur | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of plants and trees will lament.’

LH416: mänigü ävinlig • ulug | ı • tüp tüz ögütmış ‘=

LH446: mänigü | [ävinli]g ulug ı | [tüp] • tüz ögütmış ‘The great tree of eternal fruit (epithet of Mani the Buddha), is quite justly acclaimed’

LP110: mänigü | tirig ı siz kim (You are) ‘the tree of eternal life who

[]’

ıta [U: 𐰽𐰺 / Y_D’]

LP358: [] ıta otta [...] ‘[...] in bushes and grasses’

ıka [U: [...]]

LC1119: be[š] [türüg ıka ıgačka] ‘the five [kinds of plants and trees]’

ıd ‘send (something *Acc.*)’, by extension ‘to allow to go, to release’ (ED 37b ı:d-, HdA 286a ¹ıd-)

ıdtı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YTDYY] LC528: mänigü täñri yerin unıtu ıdtı ‘They completely forgot the eternal land of God’

ıdtımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YDTYMYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘ydtmz]

LC241: täñri yarukın yavлак yergärü | ıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have sent the Light of God to a wicked place’

ıdtuk ‘sent; i.e. dedicated’, hence ‘sacred, holy’ (ED 46a ıdtuk, PB 213a ıdduq, ıdduy, HdA 286b ıdok)

ıdtuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YDDWĶ, 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YDDWQ]

LC1006: ıdtuk [burxan] kutıña [yinčürü] | yükünür män ‘I kneel and [bow my head] to the glory of the sacred [Buddha].’

LH041: adınčıg ıdtuk kañımız ‘[If] our distinguished sacred Father’

LH043: [] ıdtuk kañımız • üstürti | kudı enmäsär ‘If our [...] sacred Father had not descended from on high’

LH062: ıdtuk anč<am>ank[a] [tu]tuztuñuz ‘You entrusted them to the [...] sacred assembly.’

LH118: [ärtinč]siz ıdtuk tiliniz üzä ‘With your

im[mortal] sacred tongue’

LH231: [an]čula[y]u ya[ltrıyur sän] [č]axšapatlıg

ıdtuk čog yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the holy splendour of the commandments’

LH257: bo ančaman k[u]vraglıg ıdt[uk] ärdinikä ‘the sacred jewel of this assembly and community’

LP293: täñrim tüzün ıd[tuk] | ätü[ziñ]ä ‘and for the enlightened and sacred bodies [of] my (i.e. our) Divine Ones (i.e. Elects)’

ıgač ‘tree, wood, a peice of wood’ (ED 79b ıgač (ıga:ç), HdA 287b ıgač, ıg(a)č)

ıgač [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YĶ’Č, 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YĶ’Č]

LH354: ı ıgač kutı ulıyur | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of plants and trees will lament.’

ıgačıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YĶ’ČYĶ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YQ’ČYĶ]

LC318: given as ıgačka in Reading Text (see under ıgačka)

ıgačka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YĶ’ČQ’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YQ’ČQ’]

LC060: beš türüg | otka ıgačka ‘(and) in the five kinds of plants and trees’

LC318: beš | türüg otka ıgačka ‘in the five kinds of plants and trees’

LC1119: be[š] [türüg ıka ıgačka] ‘the five [kinds of plants and trees]’

ıgačta [U: ? 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 //Q’CD’] LP359: [...] [ı]gačta ‘in [...] trees’

ıgla- ‘to weep’ (ED 85b ıgla-, HdA 288a ıgla-)

ıglayur [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YTL’YWR] LH353: ot suv kutı ıglayur | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of grass (or fire) and water will weep.’

ımag ‘intimate friend; object of trust’ (ED 182b

ına:ğ, PB 213b ımay, HdA 288a ımag)

ımag [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YN’Γ]

LH005: umug ımag ‘... object of hope and trust’

LH015: um[ug] [ımag] ‘Object of hope and [trust]’

LH080: yertinč[ü]kä umug [ı]n[a]g törüttüñüz ‘You created for the world an object of hope and trust.’

ıman- ‘to trust, rely on someone’ (ED 188a ıman-, HdA 288b ıman-)

ımantımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ‘YN’NTYMYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺

‘YN’NTMZ]

LC175: azruwā täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küčlüg täñrikä | burxanlarka ımantımız | tayantımız ‘We have placed

our trust in and we have placed our reliance on the God, Azruwā, on the Sun and Moon Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas'

inanč 'reliance, trust; reliable worthy; hence faith' (ED 187a **inanč**, HdA 288b **inanč**)

inanč [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'YN'NČ]

LH418: inanč kälürügli '(May) the one who brings faith ...'

LH584: [inanč] | tayanč tu[tuntukumuz] = LH700: inanč ta[yanč] = LH702: inanč tayanč tutuntu[kumuz üčün] '[it is because we] have held on to [...] reliance and support [...].'

inaru Directive of **an-** (ol) 'up to that (time or place)' (ED 190a **aṇaru**: / **ina:ru**, HdA 289a **inaru**)

inaru [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'YN'RW]

LP025: siz inaru | ürün küčlüg | ädgü kılınçlıg yarlıgkanč|uçı täñrim 'Henceforth, you are my bright, powerful, beneficent and compassionate God!'

LP030: mǎn montata inaru (U: 'YN''RW sic) bulun | ätmäyin 'From here onwards, may I not make (the Living Self) a captive!'

LP032: sizintä | inaru saçılıp 'Henceforth, may I not be cast away from you'

inča 'so, thus, more or less' (ED 172b **aṇča**, HdA 306a ¹**inča**)

inča [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'YNČ'] LH423: inča bolzun 'May it be so eternally!'

irak 'far, remote, distant' (ED 214a **ira:k**, HdA 290a ¹**irak**)

iraktın [U: [?] 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'YR'Q[]]

LP376 irak[tın] | körün '[From] afar, deign to see [...].'

išugma 'radiant, luminous; *Illuminant*' (ED 977a partic. fr. **yašu:-** 'flash, shine'); Fr. 'Illuminant' (MO ii, 219a **išugma**)

Germ. (alter Fehler und Interpretations-fehler für → *roš(a)n w(a)hm(a)n) (HdA 291b **išugma**)

išugma [U: [?] 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'YŠ_'wQ //]

LH439: [yaruk] | išug[ma] [U: ms. 'YŠ_'wQ //]

[burx]an[lar] '[Light] is the Luminous Buddha[s].'

it 'dog' (ED 34a **it**, HdA 291b ¹**it**)

it [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'YT]

LH720: it ürtüki 'the barking of dogs'

iy- lit. 'to follow, follow closely' (UMT ii, 259);

in Hend. **iy- ay-** 'to suppress' (ED 266b **iy-**, HdA 315b **iy-**, **iy-**)

iyigmalar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'YĞM'L'R]

LH574: amrak kuzılarıg ° muñgalar[ıg] | ı<yı>gmalar = LH686: [amrak] | kuzılarıg m[uñ]g[alarıg] |

ıyigma<lar> 'They are those who closely follow the beloved lambs and [the] kids.'

I



i ‘Ah!’ (cf. ED 1a **a:**, HdA 851b ²**y-a, ya**)

i [M: 𐰽 ‘y]

LH317: i tañ | täñri ‘Ah! God of Dawn!’

LH318: i tañ täñri ° yıdılıg yıparılıg ‘Ah! God of Dawn! Fragrant and aromatic,’

ič- ‘to drink’ (ED 19a **ič-**, HdA 293a **ič-**)

ičip [U: 𐰽𐰺 ‘YČYP]

LH416: biz yep ičip nâ • tirig •• | boltumuz =

LH448: [biz] y[e]p ičip tirig | [boltumuz] ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), how alive we have become!’

ičgäk ‘demon’ (ED 24b **ičgek**, HdA 293a **ičgäk**)

ičgäkkä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČQ’KK’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘Y’ČK’KK’, 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČK’KK’]

<LC129> {= LC404}: bir igid nomug törüg |

tutugma ikinti yämä yäkkä <ičgäkkä> | täñri tipän yükünč yükünügmä ‘(then one should know that) it is the one who either embraces a false doctrine and precepts or who calls a demon or a <devil> God and kneels in worship to him’

LC145 {= LC411}: yämä yäkkä | ičgäkkä täñri tipän ‘and if we have called a demon or a devil God’

ičgärü ‘inwards’ (ED 25b **ičgerü**, HdA 293b

ičgärü)

ičgärü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČG’RW]

LH092: [kō]ŋ[ü]ll[üg] | ičgärü ‘within [] with [...] mind’

ičgü ‘drink’ (ED 24a **ičgü**, HdA 293b **ičgü**)

ičgü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČKW’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČKW’]

LC056: tirig özüg | aš ičgü täñrig nâčä | açtıttımız agrıttımız ärsär ‘if we have hurt or aggrieved in any way the Living Self (that is) the God <in> food and drink’

iči, **iči** ‘elder brother’, ‘a close male relative, brother’ (ED 20a **ėči:**, HdA 259b ¹**ėči**)

ičili [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČLYY’]

LC544: xormuzta | [täñril]i [š]amnuli inili ičili ol |

[ti]t[i]miz ärsär ‘if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers’

ičin Instr. of **ič** used as an Adv. ‘inside, mutually’, and later ‘secretly’ (ED 28a **ičin**, HdA 293b ¹**ičin**)

ičintä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČYNT’, 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČYNT’, 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČYND’]

LH125: ‘It was as though they had been born inside kaš(?)’.

LH263: tonur ičintä [...] | tikipan ‘sticks (his soul) inside an oven and ...’

LH271: äsri ič[i]nt[ä] °° olgurtur ‘one places (his soul) inside a swelling spotted with boils’

LH358: tırazuk | ičintä olgurtur teyür (It says: ... he will take (in hand) the soul of he who has denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)) ‘and weigh it in (the pan of) a scale.’

LH623: [sa]grulgay ör<t>ängäy ° otlug | [tamu]

ičintä = LH655: sag<ru>lgay örtängäy | [o]tlug tamu ičintä (U: ‘YČYNT’) ‘(Because he does not know God, (even) one who does good) will be pulled down and he will be burned up in the fiery hell’

ičintin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČYNTYN’]

LC1129: yer suv ičintin täñriñ tuttı ‘(and then), your God grabbed me (out) from the bowels of the earth’

ičrä used both as an Adv. ‘within, inside’ and as a Postposition connoting both motion into and rest within (something) (ED 30a **ičre:**, HdA 294a **ičrä**)

ičrä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČR’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰾𐰿 ‘YČR’]

LC015: [iki] | yaruk ordu ič[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä ‘the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of Light’

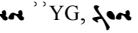
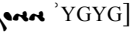
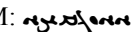
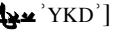
LC554: iki yaruk ordu | ičrä olurugma täñrilärkä ‘and on the Gods who reside within the two palaces of Light’

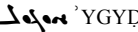
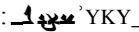
LH730: arig or[nangu] | [°° otaçılık kongu] | ičrä yok ‘(of those) there is none within the pure [abodes, the healing and resting places]’

LP547: biz täñrim kân[tü] | [...] yıdıg ätüz içrä
bağlıg [...] | biz ‘We—my God!—are bound and
[fettered] within (our) own foul-smelling bodies.’

içräki, ‘içräki ‘situated within’ (ED 31a **içre:ki**,
HdA 294a **‘içräki**)
içräki [M:  ‘YÇR’KYY / U: 
‘YÇR’KY]
LC083: törtünč suv içräki tınlıgka ‘fourth (section),
on the creatures inside the water’

içtin ‘inside’; Germ. ‘innen’ (MTT Gloss.; cf. ED
21b **içtinsiz** ‘without interior’, HdA 294a **içtin**)
içtin [M:  ‘YÇTYN]
LC1079: içti[n] s[ı]n[ar] ‘On the inside’
LP321: içtin nom ‘the doctrine inside’

ig ‘illness, sickness’ (ED 98b **i:g**, HdA 295b **‘ig**)
ig [M:  ‘YG,  ‘YG]
LP298: yämä | ätütäki • ig a[grıg] | ada tuda
bıçı[lmakı] | käsilmäki bo[lzun] ‘so also [may it] be
[that] the disease and [sickness] and the danger and
peril that are in the body are cut (out) and severed!’
igig [M:  ‘YGYG]
LC1053: uzun öñädmäz | nızvanılıg igig ämlätäçi
bolalım ‘May we be the ones who cure the chronic
disease of passion!’
igimčä [M:  ‘YGMČ’] (Wilkens, (*Beicht-
praxis* 7 (8)) gives ‘YGMČ’; but UMT ii gives ms.
‘YGMČ’ – photograph of ms. gives very faint
image).
LC1068: [...] igimčä ‘[...] like my illness’ (no
context)
igtä [U:  ‘YKD’]
LP405: igtä adırt tutuñ ‘Deign to keep us away from
illness!’
LP484: üküš türlüg | igtä monča ämgäkltä boşuñ
‘Deign to free me from the numerous kinds of
illnesses and from so much suffering!’

igid ‘false, lying, a lie’ (ED 102a **igid**, HdA 296a
igid)
igid [M:  ‘YGYD / U:  ‘YKY_D]
LC099: näčä igid igidätimiz ärsär ‘if we have

falsified in any way’

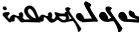
LC101: näčä igid kiši | tanukı boltumuz ärsär ‘if in
any way we have been a witness for a false person’

LC128: bir igid nomug törüg | tutugma ‘(then one
should know that) it is the one who (...) embraces a
false doctrine and precepts’

LC148: igid nomka | uduntumuz tapıntımız ärsär
‘and if we have followed and served (his) false
doctrine’

LH544: igid savın kântü targarurlar ‘They
themselves restrain false words.’

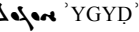
igid- ‘to feed’ (ED 103b **igid-**, HdA 296b **igid-**)

igidigmälär [M:  ‘YGYDM’L’R *sic*, M:
 ‘YGYDYGM’L’R]
LH572: odug sak koñçı<lar> igid<ig>mälä[r] =
LH684: odug sak koñçı|lar igidigmälä[r] ‘They are
the alert and vigilant shepherds who tend (the
flock).’ Cf. UMT ii,258 and OTWF i, 320, n. 363.

igidigmälärkä [M:  ‘YGYDGM’L’RK’]
LH568: [...] igidigmälärkä °° [May] [...] to those
who tend (the flock)!

igidä-, ‘igidä- ‘to lie’ (ED 104b **igidä-**, HdA
296b **igidä-**)

igidätimiz [M:  ‘ygyd’dmz / U: 
‘YKD’DMZ]
LC099: näčä igid igidätimiz ärsär ‘if we have
falsified in any way’

igdüyü [M:  ‘YGYD’YW, 
‘YGD’YWW / U:  ‘YKD’YW]
LC100: yämä näčä igdüyü antıktımız | ärsär ‘if we
have taken a false oath in any way’

LC135: tärtrü yana igdüyü täñriçi män | nomçı män
tıgmäkä artızıp | anıñ savın alıp näčä | yañılı baçak
baçatımız | ärsär ‘we have let ourselves be deceived
by one who wrongly, contradictorily and falsely said
“I am a man of God” or “I am a preacher of the
doctrine” and, by accepting his words, (we have)
kept fasts mistakenly in any way’

LC546: sötä bärü | [b]ilmätin täñrikä igdüyü ‘if

work or affairs as an excuse, (...)’

išlārig [M: ʒɛɪɫɫɔɪɪ 'YŠL'RYG]

LH079: *tägimligčä iślärig [i]šlättiŋiz* ‘You helped them carry out works of a worthy kind.’

LH087: [turug] | ädgü kılınçlıg işlärig işl[ä]ttiñiz
 ‘You caused them to carry out works of [unsullied]
 good deeds.’

išit- ‘to hear something, to get news’ (ED 257b)

éšid-, HdA 125a äšid-, (ä)š(i)d-

išitālim [U: ~~paɣa-lɪ-ye~~ 'YŠYD'LYM]

LH330: tǎŋriniŋ | bitigin biz iŋtālim ‘Let us hear the scripture of God!’

išlā- ‘to work, to do (something, Acc.)’ (ED 262b

işle-, HdA 314a ¹**išlä-**)

išlāmāsik [M: 'YŠL'M'SYG / U:

عشر محمد مرشد 'YŠL'M'SYK] LC297: išlāmāsik

<erinçülüg> iş işləyür biz ‘whenever we do <sinful>
things that we should not do’

išlāsār [U: ʾYŠL'S'R] LP073: tānri |

arīnča iślāsār | ‘and carries out work in accordance
with the purity of God’

işlätimiz [M:  'YŠL'DMZ / U: 
'YŠL'DMZ]

LC115: kün ay täñri taplamaz | işig näčä işlätimiz |
ärsär ‘if we have done things that in any way
displease the Sun and Moon Gods’

işlättingiz [M: ʁəʁəbɾɪdʁəwɪn'YʃL'ɫYNGYZ]

LH075: adın|larka asıgıg *işıgıg* {*corr.* ışık}

işlättingiz ‘you helped them carry out work of
advantage to others’

LH079: *tägimligčä iślärig [i]šlätтинiz* ‘You helped them carry out works of a worthy kind.’

LH087: [turug] | ädgü kılınçlıg işlärig işl[ä]ttinjiz
 ‘You caused them to carry out works of [unsullied]
 good deeds.’

išlāyūr [M: *𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎣𐎢𐎠* 'YŠL'YWR / U: *𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎣𐎢𐎠*
'YSL'YWR]

LC297: iślāmāsik <erinčülüg> iş işlâyür biz
'whenever we do <sinful> things that we should not
do'

K



kač Properly an interrog. pron. meaning ‘how many?’ but sometimes used without interrogative connotation for ‘several, a few, a certain number of’, and the like; **kač kata** ‘several times’ (ED 589b **kač**, HdA 317a ¹**kač**)
kač [M: كىچى K’Č / U: كىچ Q’Č]
 LH618: aňig | [kılınčlıg]lar b[ar]č[a] kač kata |
 [bulgant]ı = LH648: aňig kılınčlıg|lar barča <kač> |
 kata bulgantı ‘all the evil-doers became disturbed’
 (ED 589b)

kačan ‘when? when, whenever’ (ED 592a **kačan**, HdA 317a ¹**kačan**)
kačan [M: كىچىن K’Č’N]
 LH037: kača[n] | [bi]rük kañımız • kalıgtın kudi
 entiniz ‘However, when you, our Father, descended
 from the firmament’

kačig / **kačug** / **kečig** orig. ‘flight’ - Owing to an overliteral translation of some Sanskrit word it was adopted as a Buddhist (and hence Manichaean) technical term corresponding to ‘sense-organ’ (ED 590b **kaçığ**, HdA 317a **kačig**)

kačig [M: كىچىگ K’ČYĞ]
 LH062: altı k[a]čig ü[zä a]zmiš|larka ‘To those who went [astray through] the six organs of perception’
kačug [U: كىچىغ Q’ČWĞ]
 LC1126: šamnu yäkinä | yapığı nızvanılar kačug
 ‘(this body) is an aggregate of the passions and the senses (that come) from the demon(s) of Šamnu.’
kečigli [M: كىچىگلى kyč[...]]

LC1061: keč[igli] | yıltä ‘of the year that is passing’

kadag ‘wrong, injustice, defect, shortcoming’ (ED 597b **kadağ**, HdA 317b **kadag**)
kadag [M: كادىغ Q’D’Ğ]
 LC1061: kadag keč[igli] | yıltä ak yazuk[unuzlar]|nı
 yodgay män ‘I will wipe out [your] defect[s] and

[(all of) your] vile sin[s] of the year that is passing
 [...]’

kadaš ‘member of the same family, kinsman’ (ED 607a **kadaš**, HdA 317b **kadaš**, **k(a)daš**, **kad(a)š**)
kadašlar [U: كاداشلار Q’D’ŠL’R] LH313: turunlar
 kamug bağlär kadašlar ‘Get up, all you lords and brethren!’

kakin- ‘to strike oneself, to beat one’s breast i.e. repent’ (ED 611a **kakin-**, HdA 320b **kakin-**)
kakinalım [U: كاكينالىم Q’K’N’LYM] [//]Q’YN’LYM
 LP399: [k]akinalım a[čina]lım ‘may we be penitent and [disclose our sins]!’

kal ‘wild, savage, mad’ (ED 614b **kal**, HdA 320b ¹**kal**)

kal [M: كالى K’L]
 LH028: [...] k[a]l agulug yilkita ‘[...] (in the existence of) savage, poisonous animals
 LH125: kal telvä täğ ärtıl[är] ‘were like savage lunatics’

kal- ‘to remain’ (ED 615b **kal-**, HdA 321b **kal-**)
 ‘to come to be (in the state of the main action)’
 (cf. UMT ii, 199)

kalar [M: كالىر K’L’R]
 LH094: kalar ‘remains [...]’ (no context)

kalır [U: Q’LYR]
 LH342: tavarı turguru kalır teyür ‘It says: their animate nature will come to a halt.’

kalmış [M: كالمىش K’LMYŠ]
 LH067: ogadıp kalmış bizni täğ tınlıgka ‘To mortals like us who had stayed behind’

kaltımız [M: كالتىمىز K’LT’YMZ]
 LH049: ulınčig sansarta kaltımız ‘remained in the torturous *samsāra*’

LH051: k[a]ltımız [...] ‘remained [...]’

kalıg ‘the air, hence the sky’ (ED 620a **kalık**, HdA 321b **kalık**)

kalıg [M: كالىغ K’LYĞ / U: كالىغ Q’LYQ]
 LH161: bar ellig [k]ök kalıg yüzintä ‘In the vault of the firmament of the realm of existence’

- kalıgtakı** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'LYQD'QY]
 LP439: kalıgtakı ellig 'King, who is in the firmament'
- kalıgtın** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K'LYT_TYN]
 LH038: kača[n] | [bi]rük kañımız • kalıgtın kudi entıjiz 'However, when you, our Father, descended from the firmament'
- kaltı** 'how?' or just 'as', 'when' (ED 618b **kaltı**, HdA 324b ¹**kaltı**)
kaltı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'LTY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'LTY, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'LTY]
 LC166: yaruklı karalı kaltı | katılmiş '(And we have known that it says) how the Light and the Darkness were mixed'
 LC171: yaruklı | karalı kaltı adrılgay | antata kisrā nā bolgay tipān | biltimiz 'We have known that it says how the Light and the Darkness will be separated, and what will happen after that.'
 LH517 {= LH 517}: kaltı | [tünä]rig karañuča 'When it is like the darkest Darkness'
 LP295: kaltı äd tavar | näčük • bičil[ur] ärsär 'Just [as] when cloths and fabrics [are] cut'
- kamag** (<Pe. *hm* 'g) 'all, together, the entirety' (ED 627a **kamağ**, HdA 325a **kamag**, **kam(a)g**, **k(a)m(a)g**)
kamag [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 QM'Γ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 QMG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'M'Ğ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'MG]
 LC045: kamag yer üzäkinıñ 'all that is upon the earth'
 LC194: bir kamag özün tükäti | tutmak kargäk ärti '(it has been required to embrace completely) one with the whole self'
 LC515: xormuzta täñri beş täñri | birlä kamag täñrilär sözinlögün 'The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all together as one'
 LC523: yämä kamag yäklär ul[u]glar (...) [yavlak] | biliginä katılıp 'And, having commingled with the [wicked]ness of all the demons, (including) the senior ones (i.e. Šamnu and his wife)'
 LC534: kamag yaruk üzütlärniñ tö[z]iñä | [yil]tiziñä 'the origin and root of all the Light Souls'
 LC554: kamag | burxanların 'of all the Buddhas'
 LC1078: kamag "'All [...]" (no context)
 LH522: [k]amag nomug buyančılar 'They' [...] Meritorious Ones [...] the whole doctrine [...]
 LH528: biziñ bo | kamag yaruk uguñnuñ | tergin tavrano [<LH555> [t]erzün] 'May they quickly assemble this congergation of our whole family of Light!'
 LH559: kim kamag nomka | basut bolurlar 'who are the support for the whole doctrine'
 LH628: ol yaruk kösiglig kamag küçlüglärtä elliglärtä üzä ärür 'He who is the embodiment of Light is above all of the potentates and the kings.'
 LH641: kamag yer ü[zä] [...] '[... upon] the whole earth'
 LH650: erinč | boltılar ol kamag | [t]anmıñlar 'Those who denied (the doctrine), the whole of them (om. LH620), became miserable.'
 LH664: [b]urxan °° arıg [...]lär °° kamag nom [...] '[B]uddha, the Pure[...]s, of the whole doctrine [...]'
 LH691: kamag [...] (no context)
 LH708: siz kamag [...] 'You [...] the whole [...]'
 LH726: kamag | tünärigt[ä] tumanta | [°° toz]ta 'all darkness and fog and [dust]'
 LH737: kamag | [täñrilär] öz olar 'All the [Divine Ones] themselves, they ...'
 LP077: kim bizni kamag | yañluk nomluglarta | üd[ür]t[äci] 'who separates] us from all those who have erroneous doctrines'
 LP211: kamag ayagulug | täğ öggülüg täğ | siz 'You are like one whom all should respect, like one whom all should praise.'
 LP213: kamag uluglar|ıñızın 'Through all of your Great Ones'
kamagı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'MQY]
 LP438: kamagı 'the whole of [...]' (no context)
kamagın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 QMFN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q'MQ'N]

- LC1073: terilip kamagin | kut kolu ‘and, as a whole, beg for divine blessing (...)’
- LH474: kamagin tükälliglar ol | [...] ‘He (i.e. Azruwā) is (these) Perfect Ones as a whole.’
- kamagig** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Q’M’G_’G]
- LP147: kamagig todar | [siz] ‘[You] fulfill the whole.’
- LP148: [ka]m[a]gig ellänür | [siz] ‘[You] rule the whole.’
- kamagta** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Q’M’G_’T] LP138: kama[gta] | [...] | si siz ‘[Among] the whole, [you are] [...].’
- LP140: kam[agta] [...] | [siz] ‘[Among] the whole, [you are] [...].’
- LP143: kamagta özi | siz ‘Among the whole, you are their (Living) Self.’
- LP145: kamagta []gli | siz ‘Among the whole, you are the one who [...].’
- kamig** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 K’MYG, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Q’MYG] LH575: kamig y[er] | [suv] [...]l[är] ol = LH688: kamag yer [suv] [...]_lär ol ‘They [are those who] [...] the whole earth.’
- kamug** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 K’MWG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Q’MWG]
- LH313: turunlar kamug bağlar kadaşlar ‘Get up, all you lords and brethren!’
- LH348: töši ol kamug tümän yılan ‘<It says:> her chest (will be composed of) all those innumerable snakes’
- LH349: ärnäki ol kamug ‘her fingers (will be) all those [...]’
- LH603: aşnu tugmış | nom kutı arxantlar | birlä ‘The Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman) and all the Arhats of primordial birth.’
- kamagun** ‘all, altogether’ (ED 627a *sub kamağ*, PB 215a *qamırun*, HdA 326a *kamagun*)
- kamagun** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Q’M’QWN]
- LP006: kim kamagun | yavlakın adın yadmaglı ol ‘who as a whole are those who do nothing but spread their wickedness’
- kamig** = **kamag** (<Pe. *hm*’g) ‘all, together, the entirety’ (ED 627a *kamağ*, HdA 325a *kamag*, **kam(a)g**, **k(a)m(a)g**)
- kamig** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 K’MYG, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Q’MYG]
- LC1041: yana kamig [...] ‘and all [...]’ (no context)
- LH038: kamig tınlıg uguşı nı<z>v[anı] ‘all the families of mortals [] passions’
- LH124: kamig tınlıg uguşı ‘All the families of mortal’
- kamigka** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Q’MYK’] LC1008: kamigka kut bertäci [bur]xan kut[ıña] ‘[I kneel] to the glory of the Buddha who bestows divine blessing on [...] and all’
- kamigun** ‘all, altogether’ (ED 627a *sub kamağ*, PB 215a *qamırun*, HdA 326a *kamagun*)
- kamigun** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 K’MYTWN] = **kamagun** [U: Q’M’QWN]
- LH157: olar bar[ča] kamigun ‘[The moment that] they, one and all’
- kamigunı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 K’MYTWNYY *sic*]
- LH066: kodmatın kamigunı kutgar[tıñız] ‘you saved them all without leaving any aside’
- kamşat-** ‘to shake (something); to allow (one’s feet) to waver, or (one’s thoughts) to stray’ (ED 629a *kamşat-*, HdA 327b *kamşat-*); ‘over-throw’ (Asm.)
- kamşamatın** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍 Q’MŞ’TM’TYN]
- LP544 bir l [...]ta kamşamatın ‘without moving in one [...]’
- kamşattımız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍 Q’MŞ’TMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍 Q’MŞ’TDMZ]
- LC187: ornınta kamşattımız ärsär ‘if we have dislodged them from their (proper) place’
- kamug** *see under kamag.*
- kanınčsız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍 K’NYNČSYZ] ‘without satisfaction or satiation’ (ED 639a *kanınčsız*, PB 215a *qanınčsız*, HdA 329b *kanınčsız*)
- kanınčsız** LH089: körü kanınčsız körklä körk[ü]ñüzni ‘your lovely form that one never tires of seeing’
- kanī rōšan, kanīrōšan, kanīg rōšan** (<MP/Pa *knygrwšn* ‘Maiden of Light, Light Maiden’

- cf. Sogd. *knyg* DMT III/2 98a and Pa. *qnyg*,
knyg / *kanig* / ‘maiden’ DMT III/1, 206b and
 Pa. *rwšn* / *rōšn* / *rōšan* / ‘light’ DMT III/1, 300a)
 ‘Maiden of Light, Light Maiden’ (cf. MTT 80b
kny rwšn, HdA 356a **k(ä)nig rošn**)
 * **kanī rōšan**, **kanīrōšan** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 KNY RWŠN /
 R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K²N²IR¹UŠ¹N¹]
 LH295: kanīrōšan ‘the Maiden of Light’
 LH300 Hd.: başlantı : kanī ‘Begun is the Hymn of
 the Maiden <of Light>
 LH437: tüz [köŋ[ü]llü[g] y[a]šin | [kan]ī rōšan
 täŋri [...] ‘Having an impartial mind is the
 God(dess), [Maiden] of Light (who also is Goddess
 of) Lightning.’
 LH459 {= LH495}: kertü ašnukı kanī rōšan täŋri
 ‘Truth is the primordial God(dess), Maiden of
 Light.’
kanīg rōšan [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 KNYG RWŠN] (<Sogd.
knygrwšn <MP/Pa *knygrwšn*)
 LH593: täŋri kanīg rōšan ‘The God(dess), Maiden of
 Light’
 * **köŋüllüg körtlä yaruk kanī rōšan täŋri**
 LH810: köŋ[ü]llüg körtl[ä] [yar]uk kanī rōšan täŋ[ri]
 ‘God(dess), Maiden of Light, beautiful Light, with
 an impartial mind!’
kanlıg ‘bloody’ (ED 638b **ka:nlıg**, HdA 329b
¹**kanlıg**, **kanl(i)g**, **k(a)nl(i)g**)
kanlıg [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q̈’NLYĜ]
 LH344: kanlıg bukač | täg karakı teyür ‘It says: her
 pupils (will be) like pots full of blood.’
kaŋ ‘father’, the oldest Turkish word in this sense,
 it was gradually displaced in Uyg. by **ata**. (ED
 630b **kaŋ**, HdA 330a ¹**kaŋ**)
kaŋım [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K̈’NGYM]
 LH003: ayaglıg atlıg kaŋım manı burxa[n] ‘My
 honoured and renowned Father, Mani the Buddha,
 ...’
 LH226: tokıl[ıg] [•] kaŋım manı burxan (you are)
 splendid to see, my Father, Mani the Buddha’
 LH234: körgäli tokıl[ıg] | kaŋım manı burxan ‘(you
 are) splendid to see, my Father, Mani the Buddha’
 LP260: mäniŋ köŋülümün | yarutuglı kaŋım ‘My
 Father who enlightens my mind!’
kaŋımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K̈’NGYMZ]
 LH038: kača[n] | [bi]rük kaŋımız • kalıgtın kudı
 entiŋiz ‘However, when you, our Father, descended
 from the firmament’
 LH041: adınčıg ıdtuk kaŋımız ‘[If] our distinguished
 sacred Father’
 LH043: [] [1]dtuk kaŋımız • üstürti | kudı enmäsär
 ‘If our [...] sacred Father had not descended from on
 high’
 LH397: kaŋımız azruwā ‘Our Father, Azruwā.’
kapıg ‘door, gate’ (ED 583a **kapıg**, HdA 332a
kapıg)
kapıŋa [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q̈’PFYNG’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
 Q̈’PQYNK’]
 LC126: tamu kapıŋa ‘to the gate of hell’
kapıgı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K̈’PYFYY]
 LC559: öŋü | kapıgı ° kün ay täŋri ol ‘(then) the Sun
 and Moon Gods are its only gate’
kara ‘black, darkness’ (ED 643b **kara:**, HdA 333a
¹**kara**)
kara [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K̈’R’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q̈R’]
 LH345: kazguk täg kara boy ämgı | teyür ‘It says:
 her long black nipples (will be) like stakes.’
 LH347: tamgakınta kara tütün taşıkır teyür ‘It says:
 black smoke will come out from her throat.’
karag [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K̈^D/R’^Γ sic]
 LC560: yarukug karag | adırgalı ‘(in order) to
 separate out the Light (from) the Darkness’
karaka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q̈R’K̈’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q̈R’Q̈’]
 LC039: katıltu|kın karaka katıltu|kın üçün ‘and
 because (thereby) they had been mixed with
 Darkness’
karalı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 K̈’R’LYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q̈R’LY]
 LC166: yaruklı karalı kaltı | katılmış ‘(And we have
 known that it says) how the Light and the Darkness
 were mixed’

- LC171: yaruklı | karalı kaltı adrılgay | antata kisrā nā bolgay tipān | biltimiz ‘We have known that it says how the Light and the Darkness will be separated, and what will happen after that.’
- LC519: täñrili [y]äkli yaruklı karalı ‘Both the divine and the demonic and both the Light and the Darkness
- LC537: [yaruklı] karalı täñ[ri]li yäkli | tözi yiltizi [ol titimiz] ärsär ‘if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)] is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic’
- karak** ‘eye-ball, pupil’ (ED 652a **karak**, HdA 334b ¹**karak**)
- karak** [M: كَرَكَ K'R'K / U: قَرَقَر Q'R'Q]
- LH087: köz ka[rak] [...] ‘Seeing [...] pupils of the eye [...]’
- karakı** [U: قَرَقَر Q'R'QY]
- LH345: kanlıg bukaç | täg karakı teyür ‘It says: her pupils (will be) like pots full of blood.’
- karañu** ‘dark, darkness’ (ED 662b **karañgu**, HdA 335a **karañu**, **k(a)r(a)ñu**)
- karañuča** [U: قَرَاڭچَا Q'R'NKWČ']
- LH518: kaltı | [tünä]rig karañuča ‘When it is like the darkest Darkness’
- karar-** ‘to become black *or* dark’ (ED 663a **kara:r-**, HdA 335b **karar-**)
- kararmış** [M: كَارَمِش KR'RMYS]
- LH097: kararmış köñüllüg mu[n]k[ul] ‘the mad [...] with darkened minds’
- kararig** ‘dark’ (ED 663a **kararığ**, HdA 335b **k(a)rarig**, **kararig**)
- kararig** [M: كَارَارِغ K'R'RYT]
- LH124: kararig nızvanı[[ları üzä] ‘[through their] dark passion[s]’
- karikadān** (<Sogd. *krkōn* <Syr. *qarkedāna* ‘chalcedony’) ‘amethyst’ (cf. UMT ii, 294)
- karikadāntakı** [U: كَارِيكَادَانْتَا KRYKD'ND]
- LP070: karikadānt[ak]ı (Whatever person believes in the Light and the [power]) ‘that is in the amethyst’
- kariš-** ‘to pull one together; to quarrel, to be opposite; to combine’ (ED 747b **keriř-**, HdA 337b **kariř-**)
- kariřmakıg** [M: كَارِشْمَاكِغ K[ar]iřmakıg]
- LH083: [...]akıg [sar]anlanmakıg k[ariřmakıg] [m] _akıg eriřmäkiğ särgürtünüz ‘You brought to a halt the [...]ing, the being miserly, the [disagreeing], the [...]ing, and the competing.’
- karmšūhun** (<Sogd. *krmšwhn*) ‘absolution’ (PB 213b **krmšwhn**, HdA 339a **k(a)rmšugun**, **k(a)rmšug(u)n**)
- karmšūhun** [M: كَرْمَشُوْهُن KRMŠWHN]
- LC306: <kop> yazukta | boşunu <arıg karmšūhun kolu> ötünür biz ‘we beg to be free from (our) <many> sins <and ask for pure absolution>’
- LC1057: arıg karmšūhun kolu | ötünü täginür män ‘and to ask and beg for pure absolution’
- LC1060: arıg karmšūh[un] k[o]lu ‘and to ask and <beg> for pure absolution’
- LC1091: karmšūhun [...] ‘absolution [...]’ (no context)
- LH218: karm[š]ūhun berü yarlıgkazu[n] ‘May he graciously grant absolution!’
- LP287: suyta [yaz]ukta [...] | boşuyu kar[m]šū[hun] [öt]ünür | biz ‘we beg (you) to [free] (them) from transgressions and sins and (to give them) abso-lution’
- karšısız** ‘without quarrelling’ (ED 665a **karšısız**, HdA 339b **karšısız**)
- karšısız** [M: كَارْشِيسِز K'RŠYSYZ]
- LH116: [tınıgl]ar birlä karšısız ‘for [mortal]s (to live) together without conflict’
- kař (?) = kařgar (?)**
- kař (?)** [M: كَارْش K'RŠ]
- LH125: kař içintä törümiř ‘It was as though they had been born inside *kař(?)*.’
- kařlıg** ‘having eye-brows’ (ED 672b **kařlıg**, HdA 342a ¹**kařlıg**)
- kařlıg** [U: كَارْشِلِغ Q'RŠLYĞ] LH344: tolılg | bulıt täg

to<ŋ>kı kaşlıg <teyür> ‘[It says:] she will have icy eyebrows like clouds full of hail.’

kat ‘layer’ (ED 593a **kat**, HdA 342a ¹**kat**)

kat [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Q’T / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Q’T]

LC042: üzä on kat | kök ‘The tenfold sky above’

LC043: asra säkiz kat | yer ‘the eightfold earth below’

LH064: alkatmış beş kat täñri yerintä | tugurtuñuz ‘You caused them to be reborn in the praiseworthy land of the fivefold heaven.’

kat- ‘to mix two things, to add’ (ED 594b **kat-**, HdA 343a ²**kat-**)

katmañ [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 Q’TM’NG]

LH583: bizni a[ñig] | kılınçlıglarka katmañ =

LH698: bizni ayıg kılınçlıglarka katmañ = LH701:

bizni a[ñig] kılınçlıglarka katmañ] ‘Deign to not mix us (together) with the [evil-]doers!’

LH630: bizni üçün ‘For our sake ...’

kata ‘times, second time’; **kaç kata** ‘several times’ (ED 596a **kata**:, HdA 343a ¹**kata**)

kata [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 K’T / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Q’T]

LH618: a[ñig] | [kılınçlıg]lar b[ar]č[a] kaç kata |

[bulgant]ı = LH649: a[ñig] kılınçlıg[lar] barča kaç |

kata bulgantı ‘all the evil-doers became disturbed’

LP432: beş kata ‘five times’ (no context)

katıg ‘hard, firm, tough; firmness’ (ED 597b

katıg, PB 215a **xatry**, HdA 344a **katıg**)

katıgı [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆 K’TYTYYY]

LH096: katıgı bādūmiş pāt [...] ‘arrow whose tautness has grown’

katıgılan- ‘to harden oneself’ in practice ‘to exert oneself, to endeavour, to strive’ (ED 600b

katıgılan-, HdA 344a **katıgılan-**)

katıgılanu [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆 K’TYTL’NW]

LH169: [kertü] törülärtä katıgılanu ‘they made firm strides in the [true] precepts’

LH172: arıg nom[lar]ta katıgı[lanu] ‘[they made] firm strides in the pure doctrine[s]’

katıgılg ‘mixed, containing an admixture’ (ED 599b **katıgılg**, HdA 345a **katıgılg**)

katıgılg [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 Q’T’QLYT]

LC1125: bo öñräki ödtäki | yavlak yağı katıgılg ätüz ‘This body, which is a mixture (with) the evil enemy in the previous time’

LP062: kat[ıgl]ıg ‘A hymn (concerning)] the mixed [...]’

LP069: katıgılg <A hymn (concerning)> [] that is in a mixed mind.’

katıl- ‘be mixed with, or added to (something)’ (ED 601b **katıl-**, HdA 345a **katıl-**)

katılmış [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆 Q’TYLMYŞ / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 Q’TYLMYŞ]

LC167: yaruklı karalı kaltı | katılmış ‘(And we have known that it says) how the Light and the Darkness were mixed’

katılıp [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 Q’TYLYP]

LC526: yämä kamag yäklär ul[u]glar (...) [yavlak] | biligiñä katılıp ‘And, having commingled with the [wicked]ness of all the demons, (including) the senior ones (i.e. Šamnu and his wife)

katıltı [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 K’TYLDYY]

LC520: ol | ödün k[a]tılıp ‘were mixed at that time’

katıltukın [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆 Q’TLTWQYN / 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪𐰆 Q’TYLTWQYN]

LC039: katıltu|kın karaka katıltu|kın üçün ‘and because (thereby) they had been mixed with Darkness’

kavşur- ‘to collect, bring together; to fold (one’s) arms’ (ED 588a **kavşur-**, HdA 349a **kavşur-**) **kavşurup** [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰆𐰪 Q’VŠWRWP]

LP183: kolumın | kavşurup sizingärü | alkangalı turur män ‘with my hands clasped together, I stand in order to praise you.’

kayu ‘which?, what?; which, some and the like’ (ED 632b **ka:ñu** & ED 675a **kaya**:, HdA 350b ¹**kayu**)

kayu [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Q’YW]

LP071: yarukug kü[čü]g kayu | kişi kertgünsär ‘Whatever person believes in the Light and the [power]’

kazguk ‘a peg driven into the ground’ (ED 682a

kazğuk, HdA 351b **kazgok**)

kazguk [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Q’SQWQ]

LH345: kazguk tag kara boy ämgi | teyür ‘It says:
her long black nipples (will be) like stakes.’

käčür- ‘to make (someone) cross (something), to pass
(something) through (something); to cause to cross,
lead across’ (ED 698b **kečür-**, PB 213b **kečür-**,
HdA 352a **käčür-**)

käčürtiñiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰤 K’ČWRTWNGWZ]

LH055: [äm]gäklig taluytın käčürtiñiz ‘you led them
across the ocean of suffering’

käl- ‘come’ (ED 715b **kel-**, HdA 354a ¹**käl-**)

kälip [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KLYP]

LH645: yaruk kälip | tünärigig yaytuk üçün
‘Because the Light came several times and scattered
the Darkness’

käliir [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 K’LYR, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KLYR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏
K’LYR]

LH337: tümänlig yäklär käliir teyür ‘It says: demons
by the ten thousands will come.’

LH343: tärtrü saçlıg kurt<g>a yäk käliir teyür ‘It
says: an old she-demon with disheveled hair will
come.’

LH369: muntru muntuz | yäklär käliir (M: KLYR) ‘It
says: demons will come and cause them to rave like
madmen’

kälipänin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠𐰤 K’LYP’NYN] (on the sfx. -
ipänin see UMT ii, 204)

LH363: tärtrü saçlıg kurtga yäk | kälipänin (It says:)
‘an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come’

kälmäzün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠 K’LMZ_WN]

LP406: ätüzüm[üzkä] °°_°° | ämgäk kälmäzün ‘May
suffering not come [to our] bodies!’

kälti [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠 QLTYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 K’LTY]

LC516: yäkkä sünüşgäli k[äl]ti | inti ‘came down to
fight against the demons’

LC527: ögsüz köñülsüz | kälti ‘they came (down)
without minds or thoughts’

LH311: tañ täñri kälti ‘The God of Dawn has come’

LH311: tañ täñri özi kälti ‘The God of Dawn himself
has come!’

LH312: tañ täñri kälti ‘The God of Dawn has
come!’

LH312: tañ täñri özi kälti ‘The God of Dawn himself
has come!’

kältiñiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠𐰤 K’LTYNZY]

LH116: t[il]tagın kılı kältiñiz ‘You came, creating a
reason’

kälzün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠 KLZWN]

LP316: kälzün ‘May (they) come!’, LP321: id.

kälür- Caus. form of **käl-** ‘bring’ (ED 719b

kelür-, HdA 355a **kälür-**, **k(ä)lür-**)

kälürti [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠𐰤 QLWRDY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠
KLWRDY]

LC227: bizingärü kälürti ärsär ‘were to convey to us
(...)’

kälürügli [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠𐰤 KLWRWKLY]

LH418: inanč kälürügli ‘(May) the one who brings
faith ...’

kälürüp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠𐰤 K’LWRWP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠
KLWRWP]

LC105: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kişig | näčä
kikşürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their
remarks (105) back and forth, we have incited in any
way enmity between persons’

LP303: [äd] [t]avar kälürüp ‘May it be that we bring
[cloths] and fabrics’

kämiči ‘helmsman, mariner, boatman’ (ED 722a

kemi:či, HdA 363a **kemiči**)

kämiči [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠 QMYČYY]

LH597: ol yetili eki | yägirmi kämiči täñrilär = LH
718 ol yetili [eki yägirmi] | [kä]miči täñrilä[r]
‘Those Gods, the seven and twelve helmsmen.’

käntü ‘self, own’ (ED 728b **kentü**, HdA 356a

k(ä)ntü, **käntü**)

käntü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠 KNTWW, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰠 QNTW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏
KNTW]

LC026: käntü özümüzni | күntä ayta öñi biz ‘(if we

have said that) our own spirits are separate from the sun and the moon'

LC299: kǎntü özümüzni ämgätir biz 'we make our own spirits suffer pain'

LC301: kǎntü özümüz | üzütümüz 'because our own spirits and our souls'

LC527: kǎntü tugmış kılınmış 'where they themselves had been born and raised'

LH350: kǎntü | kılınmış kılınçı közünür | teyür 'It says: the (evil) deeds he himself has committed will become visible.'

LH379: kǎntü bargay 'They themselves will go away (i.e. die).'

LH538: sävingülük u[lu]g | ögrünçülüg ädgü | kǎntü körtgürürlär 'They themselves display the good characteristic of great joy'

LH539: korkunçug sez[i]nçig | kǎntü targarur[lar] 'They themselves restrain fear and doubt.' LH544: igid savın kǎntü targarurlar 'They themselves restrain false words.'

LP104: [...] kǎntü ädgü ürün '[...] own good and bright [...]

LP173: [...]siz tirig öglärlän kǎntü özüm teriläyin 'May I myself collect their living thoughts without [...]

LP381: kǎnt[ü] barıp '(he) himself went'

LP464: [kǎ]ntü özümün bilinäyin 'May I become aware of my own (Living) Self!'

LP547: biz täñrim kǎn[tü] | [...] yıdıg ätüz içrä bağlıg [...] | biz 'We—my God!—are bound and [fettered] within (our) own foul-smelling bodies.'

kǎntünüñ [U: K[...]]

LH430: kim k[ǎntünüñ] | küçin [yenik täñri]g | kötrü [tiräyü] tutar 'who, through his own strength, lifts, supports and holds the [ethereal Gods].'

kärgäk 'necessity, necessary' (ED 742a **kergek**,

HdA 358a **k(ä)rgäk**, **kärgäk**, **kärg(ä)k**)

kärgäk [M:  QRG'K / U:  KRK'K]

LC195: kärgäk ärti 'it has been required (...)

LC248: täñrikä ančulasık kärgäk | ärti 'It has been required that one should present it to God.'

LC265: kärgäk ärti 'It has been required (...)

LC274: kärgäk | ärti 'It has been required (...)

LC280: kärgäk ärti 'it has been required (...)

LC290: näčä ägsük | kärgäk boltı ärsär if, in any way, there has been a defect or a want'

LP068: uzun tonlug[]a arıgın ärmäk | 'A hymn concerning the necessity for the Long-Robed Ones (i.e. Elects) to exist in purity.'

kärgat- the base of **k(ä)rgäk** 'be deficient, be stunted' (cf. ED 743b **kerge-**, HdA 358a

k(ä)rgät-)

kärgätimiz [M:  QRG'TYTMZ / U:  KRK'TMZ]

LC203: näčä ägsütümüz | kärgätimiz ärsär 'if we have been deficient or we have been wanting in any way'

käsi (<Toch.A *kāśši*) 'teacher' (PB 213b **kesi**, HdA 359b **k(ä)si**, **käsi**)

käsi [M:  K'SY]

LH260: k[ä]si bätti täñri [...] kūsän [...] 'The Divine One (i.e. Elect), Master Bāddi [...] Kucha [...]

käsilmäk 'to be cut, cut off') (MTT 80b

käsilmäk, cf. **kesil-** ED 750a, HdA 359a

käsilmäk)

käsilmäki [M:  K'SYLM'KY]

LP300: yämä | ätütäki • ig a[grig] | ada tuda bıçı[Imakı] | käsilmäki bo[lzun] 'so also [may it] be [that] the disease and [sickness] and the danger and peril that are in the body are cut (out) and severed!'

käz- 'travel, traverse' (ED 757a

kez-, HdA 360b **käz-**)

käztiniz [M:  K'ZTYNGYZ]

LH066: koptın sıñar el ulu[š]|larıg käztiniz 'you traversed the realms and countries on all sides'

keçig *see* **käçig**.

kenintä 'thereafter' (cf. ED 724b **kén**, PB 213b

kininte, HdA 363b **kenintä**)

- kenintä** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYNYNȚ']
 LH183: kenint[ä] 'and [...] thereafter' (no context)
- ken** 'behind, after, later' (ED 724b **ké:n**, HdA 363a ¹**ken**)
ken [M: 𐰽 KYN]
 LH072: tör[t] | burxanlarta ken entijiz 'You descended after the four Buddhas.'
- kertgün-** 'to believe (something Acc.); to believe in (something Dat.)' (ED 739b **kértgün-**, HdA 365b **kertgün-**)
kertgünmätimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺 KYRTKWNM'DMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYRTKWN-M'DMZ]
 LC019: yämä kertü ärklig küçlüg | täñri tipän kertgünmätimiz | ärsär 'and if we have not believed that they are true and mighty and powerful Gods'
 LC071: kertü | täñri yalavaçı burxan | tipän ädgü kılınçlıg arıg | dındar tip kertgünmätimiz | ärsär 'if we did not believe that (these) true messengers of God, the Buddhas, were pure Elects who did good deeds'
kertgünmätin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYRTKWNM'DN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYRTKWNM'DYN]
 LC134: burxanlar arıg | dındarlar nomlasar kertgünmätin '(and,) when the Buddhas or the pure Elects preached, without believing them'
kertgünsär [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 KYRTKWNS'R]
 LP072: yarukug kü[çü]g kayu | kişi kertgünsär 'Whatever person believes in the Light and the [power]'
- kertgünč** 'faithful, faith' (ED ED 739a **kértgünč**, HdA 366a **kertgünč**)
kertgünč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺 KYRTGWNC]
 LH168: kertgünč • köñüllärin [...] '[...] their faith and their minds'
 LP551 b[äk] | kertgünč sizingärü tut[mak] | [a]mranmak '(but) hold[ing a firm] belief and loving disposition toward you'
kertgünčin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰺 KYRTGWNČYN] LH006: yüz yüzägütün bärü kertgünčin • yük[ünmi]ş sayu arizun 'May (our) faith be pure from deep within every time we worship!'
- kertgünmāk** 'faith, piety' (ED 739b *sub* **kértgün-**, HdA 366a ¹**kertgünmāk**)
kertgünmāk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 QYRTKWNM'K / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYRTKWNM'K]
 LC180: ikinti | kertgünmāk kün ay täñri | tamgası 'second — faith, (which is) the seal of the Sun and Moon Gods'
 LH426: yetinč | kertgünmāk wādžaw[an]d[a] | [täñri] 'Seventh: Showing faith is the [God], Living Spirit.'
kertgünmäkiñizkā [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 KYRTKWN-M'KYNKYZ] LP246 kertgünmäkiñiz[kā] '(and) in believing in your holy faith'
- kertü** 'true, truth' (ED 738b **kértü:**, HdA 366b **kertü**)
kertü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KYRTW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KYRTW]
 LC018: yämä kertü ärklig küçlüg | täñri tipän kertgünmätimiz | ärsär 'and if we have not believed that they are true and mighty and powerful Gods'
 LC068: kertü | täñri yalavaçı burxan 'that (these) true messengers of God'
 LC131: sötä bärü täñrim kertü | täñrig arıg nomug bilmätin | ukmatın 'If at any time past -my God! - without knowing and without understanding the true God and the pure doctrine'
 LC156: kertü täñrig | arıg nomug biltükümüztä | bärü 'Ever since we have known the true God and the pure doctrine'
 LH169: [kertü] törülärtä katıglanu 'they made firm strides in the [true] precepts'
 LH170: kert[ü] | čaxšapatıg küzätti 'and guarded the true commandment (to not ...)'
 LH389: arıg kertü dındarig tapınalım | udunalım 'Let us worship and obey the pure and upright Elect(s)!'
 LH405: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı | täñrilik yaratır 'Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.'

- LH459 {= LH495}: kertü ašnukı kanī rōšan tānri
‘Truth is the primordial God(dess), Maiden of
Light.’
- LH812: üz[üt]nün kör[tlä] [yaru]k kert[ü] ‘beautiful
[Light], true [...] of the soul!’
- LP108: kertü no[m] | ülügüzi ‘You are the Paraclete
of the true doctrine’
- kešrä** ‘behind, after, afterwards’ (ED 751a **késre**;
HdA 367b **kešrä**)
kesrä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸 QYŠR’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 KYSR’]
LC172: antata kesrä nā bolgay ‘what will happen
after that’
- kıl-** ‘to do (something); to make (someone
something), perform administer’ (ED 616a **kıl-**,
HdA 369b ¹**kıl-**)
kılıgmalar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰸 QYLYT_M’L’R]
LH335: tümänlig | erinčü kılıgmalar ‘Those who
have committed a myriad of errors’
kılıŋ [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLYNK sic ?]
LP262: meni sezinčesiz kılıŋ ‘Deign to make me free
of doubt!’
kılıp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 KLYLP, 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLYP]
LH143: kılıp ‘doing the [...]’ (no context)
LH202: amwardışan kılıp yıgingug ‘(and) they
should carry out meditation and collect themselves’
LH286: aç suvsuz dındarka | aš kılıp bermäsär ‘As
for one who does not make food for the hungry and
thirsty Elect(s) [...]’
kılmamak [M:]
LH169: kirlig ayıg kıl[inčig kılmamak] ‘[to not
commit the] dirty and evil deeds’
kılmış [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸 KLYMYŠ, 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸 QYLYMYŠ]
LC1063: kılmi[š] | ädgü kılınçızlarnı | körü alıp
‘Seeing for myself the good deeds you have
committed’
LH113: kılmiš [ä]dgününün tü[ši]ntä ‘As a conse-
quence of the good that you did’
LH351: kántü | kılmış kılınčı közünür | teyür ‘It
says: the (evil) deeds he himself has committed will
become visible.’
- LH360: erinčü kılmış | kılınčı istig bolur ‘There will
be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that he
has committed as errors.’
- kılıtlar** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 [...]]
LH205: amwardışan k[ı]l[ıtlar] ‘[and] carried out
meditation’
- kılıtmız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸 QYLYTMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸
QYLYTMZ]
LC053: tört yägirmi türlüŋ | baş kılıtmız ärsär ‘if we
have inflicted (on them) the fourteen kinds of
wounds’
LC098: on türlüŋ | suy yazuk kılıtmız ärsär ‘we have
committed the ten kinds of transgressions and sins’
LC121: monča | üküš tınlıgka năčä üz | buz kılıtmız
ärsär ‘if we have inflicted destruction and ruin in
any way on so many creatures’
LC144: năčä aňıg kılınč | kılıtmız ärsär ‘if we have
committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way’
- kılıtınız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸 KYLYTNGYZ]
LH031: ‘you made a medicine for them’
LH036: farnībrānka | sanlıg kılıtınız ‘You made them
bound for *parinirvāṇa*.’
LH109: [ulug] a[sı]g tusu k[ı]lt[ı]nız ‘[you] did
(things of) [great] advantage and benefit’
LH109: kıl[tı]nız ‘you did [...]’ (no context)
LH113: kılıtınız ädgü tüzükä ‘you did good things
for all’
LH115: ulug asıg tusu kılıtınız ‘You did (things of)
great advantage and benefit’
LH155: kılıt[ı]nız [ulug] | asıg tusu kılıt[ı]nız ‘you did
(things of) [great] advantage’
- kılu** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 KYLW, 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLW, 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLWW /
U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLW]
LC322: kılınčın kılu umaz biz ‘(However) we are
not (always) able to carry them out in deeds.’
LH116: t[ıl]tagın kılu kältinız ‘You came, creating a
reason’
LH270: äv | kılu bermäsär ‘As for one who does not
make a home ...’
- kılur** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLWR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 QYLWR]

- LC142: yämä buyan | bögtäg kılur biz tip ‘while thinking we were performing (an act of) merit and redemption’
- LC334: kün sayu | ay sayu suy yazuk kılur | biz ‘(and) we do commit transgressions and sins every day and every month’
- LP371: kıl[ur] män ‘I [will] do [...].’ (no context)
kılurlar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 𐰺𐰠𐰪𐰏 QYLWR_L'R]
- LH522: sezinčsiz | [bo]š alkıg kılurlar ‘They doubtlessly make (the Elects) [free] and secure from much distress and pain’
- kılavuz** ‘the guide (?)’ (ED 617b **kula:wuz**, HdA 370a read as **kılayın** → ¹**kıl-**)
kılavuz [M: //L//WZ]
- LC1097: [kɪ]l[av]uz ‘the guide’ (no context).
- kılın-** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KŸLYN-] ‘be made, created’ (ED 623a **kılın-**, HdA 370b **kılın-**)
kılınmış [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNMYŠ]
- LC527: kántü tugmış kılınmış ‘where they themselves had been born and raised’
- kılınč** ‘deed’ (ED 623a **kılınč**, HdA 370b **kılınč**)
kılınč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 QŸLYNČ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 QŸLYNŽ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 QŸLYNČ]
- LC143: näčä añıg kılınč | kılımız ärsär ‘if we have committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way’
- LC312: sakınčın söz<ü>n | kılınčın ‘by thought, word and deed’
- LC322: kılınčın kılı umaz biz ‘(However) we are not (always) able to carry them out in deeds.’
- LC1050: ay[ɪ]g kılınč arımakl[ar] ‘the acts of purifying evil deeds’
- LH013: [ayıg] | kılınč [t]üşin ukıttıñız ‘You explained the consequence of [evil] deeds.’
- LH091: _lärintäki kıl[inč][...] ‘deed that is in their [...]’
- LH200: berimlig ayıg [kılınč] ‘evil [deeds] for which they were liable’
- LH534: bizni ögrinčün | tutugma ädgü kılın[č] ‘good deeds that keep us joyful’
- kılınçı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČY]
- LH351: kántü | kılınış kılınçı közünür | teyür ‘It says: the (evil) deeds he himself has committed will become visible.’
- LH359: t[irazu]k ag[itmiş] k[ɪ]lınçı aytıg | bolur ‘There will be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that [have] raised (the pan of) the [scale].’
- LH361: erinčü kılınış | kılınçı istig bolur ‘There will be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that he has committed as errors.’
- kılınçı** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 QŸLYNČY]
- LP368: kılınçı ‘[...] the deed of [...]’
- kılınčig** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČYĞ]
- LH169: kirlig ayıg kıl[inčig] kılınmak ‘[to not commit the] dirty and evil deeds’
- LH201: [a]yıg kılınčig [ö]kü[ngüg] ‘[they should] repent the(ir) evil deeds’
- kılınčın** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 QŸLYNČYN]
- LC097: sakınčın | sözün kılınčın ‘in thought, word and deed’
- LC1123: sakınčın sözün kılınčın ‘in thought, in word, in deed’
- kılınčınğa** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČYNĞA]
- LC530: yäk kılınčınğa ° | añıg kılınčlıg šamnu ögümüzni | sakınčımızni azgurtukın a[r]kun ‘because the evil-doer Šamnu has misled our minds and thoughts into doing demonic deeds’
- kılınčınğızlarnı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČYNĞZL'RNYŸ]
- LC1064: kılını[š] | ädgü kılınčınğızlarnı | körü alıp ‘Seeing for myself the good deeds you have committed’
- kılınčka** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČK' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 QŸLYNČQ']
- LC298: añıg kılınčka erinčükä | kántü özümüzni ämgätir biz ‘by (these) evil deeds and sins we make our own spirits suffer pain’
- kılınčlarımız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 KŸLYNČL'RYMZ]
- LH011: alku a[yı]g kılınčlarımız [...] ‘all of our evil deeds [...]’

LC1009: kɪ[r]k [...] ‘Thirty-(?)’ (Pohti-Book leaf number)

LC1055: alṭi kır[k] ‘Thirty-six’ (Poṭhi-Book leaf number)

kisig ‘constriction, confinement, imprisonment
confined’ (ED 666b **kışğ**, PB 215a **qızır**, HdA
374a ¹**kisig**)

kısıg [M: كُيْزِيْغْ KÛZYĞ]

LH113: kısıg | oruntakılar barča [ün]tilä[r] ‘all of those who were in confined places [left] (them)’

kiv] ‘divine favour’ synon. with **qut** (ED 579b **kiv**, HdA 375a **kiv**)

kiv [M: **كيف** QYḄ / U: **قيد** QYV, **قيد** QYV]

LH325: kɪv kɔlur biz ° yaruk täŋrilärkä ‘We ask for the divine blessing of the Gods of Light.’

LP089: yer üzä kut | kıv ‘[...] divine blessing and
favour upon the [...] (and upon) the earth’

LP318: *ärki alkiš kut kıv | kutadmak* ‘May prosperity, divinely bestowed blessing and favour (...) hopefully (come from the Gods)’

kivı [M: كَوْنُ QYBY / U: كَوْنُ QYVY]

LC046: kutı | kırı ‘The divine blessings and fortunes’

kivlig ‘enjoying divine favour’ (ED 584b **kivlig**,
HdA 375b **kivlig**)

kıvılg [M: كَوْبَلْغُ KÛBLYGĖ]

LP315: kutlu]g kıvılg l bolmakı bolzun ‘(May it be
that ...) be divinely blessed and favoured!’

kivirgak ‘grasping, miserly; stingy’ (ED 587a)

kıvrğa:k, PB 215a **qıfırqaq**, HdA 375b

kıvrkak)

kıvırgak [M: كَوْفَرَكْ K̲YFYRĲ]

LH098: [...] | kıvrık saranlar ‘[...] stingy misers’

kızgan- ‘to be mean, gasping, greedy, avaricious’
(ED 667b **kısgan-**, HdA 377a **kızgan-**)

kızgانیپ [M: قىزغانىپ QYZΓ'NYP / U: قىزغانىپىپ]

qyz_q' nyp] LC231: azu muŋ üčün azu | buşı birgäli
kızganıp ‘either because of misery or by being (too)
miserly to give alms’

kičig ‘small’ (ED 696a **kičig**, HdA 378a ¹**kičig**)

kičig [M: ལེགས་ལྷན་པ་ QYČYK]

***bo alkatmiş kičig bačak küntä yazukumın**

boşuyu berij ‘Deign [to release for me my sins on]
this praise[worthy small fast day]!’ LH754, LH 756,
LH758, LH762, LH763, LH766

***bo alkatmış kiçig bačak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın boşuyu berin t̃ägrim ‘Deign to release
for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!’
LH772, LH783, LH788, LH791, LH793, LH796,
LH798, LH801, LH803, LH806, LB808, LH810,
LH813

kičigkă [M:  QYČYGK'] LC087: ulugka |
kičigkă tāgi ‘whether great or small’

kigür- ‘bring in, introduce; cause to enter’ (**kigür-**
ED 712b, HdA 379b **kigür-**)

kigürsük [M: *ᲕᲓᲕᲠᲣᲣᲠ* QYGWRSWG / U:

KYKWRSWK] وکیو وکیو

LC229: nomka kigürsük törü bar | ärti ‘(then) there has been a precept that we should (...) bring them (as alms) to the doctrine’

kigürün [U:  KYKWRWNK] LP241: meni
sāniñ yıldlğ | yıparlğ yemiş|likiñizkâ kigürün ‘Deign
to allow me to enter your fragrant and aromatic
orchard!’

kikšūr- Caus. refl. of **kik-** ‘to incite against one another’ (ED 714a **kikšūr-**, HdA 380a **kikšūr-**)

kikšürü [M: 𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎠 QYKŠWRWW / U: 𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎠𐎧𐎠
KYKŠWRW]

LC106: yāmā sav | ilitip sav kālūrūp kiṣig | nācā
kikšūrū sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their
remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way
enmity between persons’

kim *relative* ‘who, which, who?’ (ED 720b **kim**,
HdA 380a ¹**kim**)

kim [M:  KYM / U:  KYM]

LC127: sötä bärü (...) azguruglı yolka kim tisär ‘If
at any time past one has wondered who is on the
road (...)’

LC167: yirig täjrig kim | yaratmış tipän biltimiz
'And we have known that it says (...) who created
earth and heaven'

LH400: yämä alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firiştilär |

kim täñritäm arıg nomug küzätürlär ‘And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!’

LH405: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı | täñrilik yaradır ‘Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.’

LH408: tokuz|unč köni küčlüg täñri kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God, who through his own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’

LH430: kim k[äntünün] | küčin [yenik täñri]g | kötrü [tiräyü] tutar ‘who, through his own strength, lifts, supports and holds the [ethereal Gods].’

LH559: kim kamag nomka | basut bolurlar ‘who are the support for the whole doctrine’

LH601: (The God, consisting the Five Pure Ones) kim yegädmäk ädgü ütli älitirlär ‘who bring success and good rewards’

LP006: kim kamagun | yavlakın adın yadmag|lı ol ‘who as a whole are those who do nothing but spread their wickedness’

LP077: kim bizni kamag | yañluk nomluglarta | üd[ür]t[äči] ‘who separates] us from all those who have erroneous doctrines’

LP110: mänigü | tirig ı siz kim (You are) ‘the tree of eternal life who []

kir- ‘enter’ (ED 735b **kir-**, HdA 382b **kir-**)

kirzün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYRZWN]

LH454: bo ötüg küč[lüg] | täñri o[rduşıña] | kirzün ‘May this prayer enter [the palace of] the Power[ful] God!’

LP094: [...]uñuzka kirzün ‘May it enter into your [...]!’

kirmäki *see separate entr*

kirik- ‘to be soiled’ (ED 743b **kirik-**, HdA 383a

kirik-, cf. UMT ii, 146)

kirik[...]

LH147: kirik[...] | uvşak kılınčlıg ekirčgü köñüllüg yañluklark[a] | adırtın ukıttıñ[ız] ‘you explained the

[...] distinction to human beings of soiled [...], petty deeds and undecided minds’

kirlig ‘defiled, soiled; dirty’ (ED 745a **kirlig**, PB 213b **kirlig**, HdA 383b **kirlig**)

kirlig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYRLYG]

LH169: kirlig ayıg kıl[inčıg kılmmak] ‘[to not commit the] dirty and evil deeds’

kirmäk ‘entering’ (ED 735b *sub kir-*, HdA 384a **kirmäk**)

kirmäki [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 QYRM’KY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYRM’KY]

LH422: bo ötüg küčlüg | täñri ordusıña kirmäki bolzun ‘May it be that this prayer enters into the palace of the Powerful God!’

LP315: k[u]tl[u]g [...]ki kün | kirmäki ‘(and) the beginning of a divinely blessed and [...] day’

kişi ‘man, person, human being’ (ED 752b **kişi**, HdA 385b ¹**kişi**)

kişi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYŞYY, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 QYŞYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYŞY]

LC101: näčä igid kişi | tanukı boltumuz ärsär ‘if in any way we have been a witness for a false person’

LC113: näčä | äviñ <kişi> urunčakın yetimiz | ärsär ‘if in any way we have betrayed the confidence <of> another <person>’

LH375: adın kişi körmäzün ‘Let no other person see it.’

LP072: yarukug kü[čü]g kayu | kişi kertgünsär ‘Whatever person believes in the Light and the [power]’

LP074: ol kişi [...] ‘that person [...]’

LP363: [] m[ä]ñlög | [...] ol kişi [ärü]r ‘That person [is] [...] joyful.’

kişig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYŞYG, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 QYŞYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰾𐰏 KYŞYK]

LC103: yämä yazuksuz kişig näčä | kovlatımız ärsär ‘and if we have falsely accused in any way an innocent person’

LC105: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kişig | näčä kikşürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their

remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way enmity between persons'

LC1085: yaz[u]klug | [...] k[i]ši bālgüsin | [...] adrıñ
'Distinguish the sign and the [...] of a person who has [?] transgressions and] sins!'

LH382: äriš kišig munturur 'make numerous people confused'

kişikä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYŠYK' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KYŠY_K']

LC080: bir yāmā iki adaklıg kişikä '(that is) one (i.e. first section), on the two-legged persons'

LC237: aņıg kılınçlıg | kişikä '(...) to persons who do evil deeds'

kišilär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYŠ'YL'R / U: KYŠY_L'R]

LH095: küčsüz turuk kišilär 'Weak and emaciated people [...]'

LH329: tüzün bilgä kišilär tirilälüm 'Let us enlightened and wise persons assemble.'

kizlä- 'to hide' (ED 760b **kizle-**, HdA 387a **kizlä-**)

kizlä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KYZL']

LH374: bākür kizlä • yašurgıl 'You should hide and conceal it safely.'

kizlägäy [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KYZL'G'Y']

LC1066: kömgäy kizlägäy män 'I will lay them to rest and I will cover them up.'

kod- 'to put down, abandon, give up', thence more indefinitely 'to put' and the like, *hence* 'to preach' (ED 595b **ko:d-**, HdA 388a **¹kod-**)

kodmasar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KWTM'S'R]

LH070: [a]pam birük monı tæg arıg no[mug] nomlap | kodmasar 'If indeed you had not taken up preaching [the] pure doctrine like this'

kodmatın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KWTM'DDYN]

LH066: kodmatın kamıgunı kutgar[tıñız] 'you saved them all without leaving any aside'

kodtuñuz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 KWTTWNGWZ] LH068: ewangelyōn nom ärtinig | nomlap kodtuñuz 'you began to preach the doctrinal jewel of the Evangelion'

LH122: [kodtuñuz siz]iñ mäñiñizni '[you put aside] your (own) happiness'

kodur [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 QWDWR]

LH342: tardıč tæg ätüzin | kodur teyür 'It says: they will abandon their bodies like dung.'

kol 'the upper arm; the forearm' (ED 614b **ko:l**, HdA 389b **¹kol**)

kol [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 QWL]

LP462: but kol boltum 'I was (or: I became) only legs and arms (without a mind)', that is, 'I was (or: I became) like an animal'? (not given in translation but see UMT ii, 347)

kolumın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 QWLWMYN]

LP182: kolumın | kavšurup sizingärü | alkangalı turur män 'with my hands clasped together, I stand in order to praise you.'

kol- 'to ask for (something *Acc.*), request for, plead for' (ED 616b **kol-**, HdA 389b **kol-**)

kolmak [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 QWLM'K / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏]

QWLM'Q]

LC264: täñrikä nomka | arıg dındarlarka suyumuznı | yazukumuznı boşuyu kolmak | kargäk ärti 'It has been required (...) to ask God, the doctrine, and the pure Elects to release our transgressions and our sins'

kolmatımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 QWLM'DMZ ? U:

𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 QWLM'DMZ]

LC288: bir | yılki yazukumuznı bir biligin | köñültä bärü boşuyu kolmatımız | ärsär 'if we have not asked (God) with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness to release our sins of the whole year'

kolu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWLW, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 QWLW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 QWLW]

LC150: kut kolu yüküntümüz | ärsär 'if we have kneeled to ask for (his) divine blessing'

LC306: <kop> yazukta | boşunu <arıg karmšühun kolu> ötünür biz 'we beg to be free from (our) <many> sins <and ask for pure absolution>'

LC1057: arıg karmšühun kolu | ötünü tægünür män 'and to ask and beg for pure absolution'

LC1060: arıg karmšüh[un] k[o]lu 'and to ask and <beg> for pure absolution'

- LC1074: terilip kamagın | kut kolu ‘and, as a whole, beg for divine blessing (...)’
- kolupan** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWLWP’N]
- LH373: ölüm kut kolupan bulmaz ‘They (i.e. the lost souls) will plead for death and divine blessing, (but they) will not obtain them.’
- kolur** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWLWR]
- LH214: kolur biz sizin[ā] ‘We ask you [...]’
- LH323: kut kolur <biz> ‘We ask for the divine blessing of’
- LH325: kiv kolur biz ° yaruk täñrilärkä ‘We ask for the divine blessing of the Gods of Light.
- LP117: kol[ur män] ‘[I] implore you!’
- kolula-** ‘to meditate’ (ED 621b **kolula-**, HdA 390b **kolula-**)
- kolulasar** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWLWL’S’R]
- LH386: kolulasar sakınsar ‘if we meditate and think (about it), ...’
- kolun-** ‘to ask for oneself’ (ED 623b **kolun-**, HdA 390b **kolun-**)
- koluntılar** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWLWNTYL’R]
- LH175: [kut] koluntılar tüzüğü ‘The whole of them asked for [divine blessing].’
- koñçı** ‘shepherd’ (ED 634b **ko:ñçı**, HdA 399a **koynçı**)
- koñçılar** [LH572 M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWYNČYČ’ (?) sic]
- LH572: odug sak koñçı<lar> = LH683 odug sak koñçı|lar igidigmälä[r] ‘They are the alert and vigilant shepherds who tend (the flock).’ (Cf. UMT ii,258 and OTWF i, 320, n. 363)
- kongu** ‘dwelling-place’ (ED 637b **konğu**, HdA 391a **kongu**)
- kongu** [U: [...]]
- LH729*: arıg or[nangu] | [°° otaçılık kongu] | içrä yok ‘(of those) there is none within the pure [abodes, the healing and resting places]’
- koğuz** ‘beetle’ (ED 641a **koğu:z**, HdA 392a **koğuz**)
- koğuztın** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWNWZTYN]
- LH102: olar yäğü koğuztı[n] täğ[ir]m[il]äyü[k]i ‘the moment they were encircled and [...] by beetles who wanted to eat them’
- kop** ‘thoroughly, completely’ (ED 579b **kop**, HdA 392b **kop**)
- kop** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWP/ U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 QWP] LC305: <kop> yazukta | boşunu <arıg karmšühun kolu> ötünür biz ‘we beg to be free from (our) <many> sins <and ask for pure absolution>’
- LC1072: kop köñlün ‘and with many thoughts’
- LH256: kop köñülün ulug tap ‘the growth of great [satisfaction] in many minds’
- LH520: k[o]p | muñta [ä]mgäktä ‘from much distress and pain’
- LP053: kop | busuşı sakıncı ... | üçün ‘for the sake of the many sorrows and anxieties’
- LH550: igidigmä kop tükäl | bušin yevigligkä ‘for being supplied with many perfect alms that will nourish (the Elects)!’
- LP337: biz | kop ögrinčlüg | boltumuz ‘we all became joyful’
- kopıg** [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 QWP_’Ğ]
- LP146: kopıg elitir | [siz] ‘[You] carry away the many.’
- kopka** [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 QWP_Q’]
- LP142: kopka elligi | [si]z ‘For the many, [you are] their King.’
- kopta** [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 QWPT’]
- LP134 [U: KWPD’] : [kop]ta tirig [özi] siz ‘Among [the many], you are their Living [Self].’
- LP139: [kopta] | siz [Among] the many, you are [...].’
- LP141: kop[ta] | [siz] ‘[Among] the many, you are [...].’
- LP144: [ko]pta [y]ıd[ı] | siz ‘Among [the many], you are their fragrance (of sanctity).’
- koptın** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 𐰣𐰆𐰠𐰭 KWPITYN]
- LC1054: koptın ämgäk täğintäçilärkä ‘to those who experience the many sufferings!’
- korı-** / **koru-** ‘to protect, to fence’ (ED 645b **korı-**, HdA 394a **korı-**; cf. UMT ii, 286)

- koruŋ** [U: كورۈنۈش QWRWNK]
 LP008: koruŋ | bo yegüçi yäklärtä ‘Deign to defend me from these demons who devour’
- kork-** ‘to fear, be afraid of (someone or something)’ (ED 651b **kork-**, HdA 394a **kork-**)
- korkmak** [M: كورماق QWRQM’Q / U: قورماق QWRQM’Q]
 LC181: üçünč korkmak | beš täñri tamgası ‘third — fear (of God), (which is) the seal of the Fivefold God’
- korkmatın** [M: كورماق QWRQM’TYN / U: قورماق QWRQM’TYN]
 LC211: yämä korkmatın ärmägürüp | ädgüti tükäti alkanmatımız | ärsär ‘And if, without fearing (God), by being lazy we have not recited properly and completely (these prayers)’
- korkinč, korkunč** ‘fear’ (ED 654b **korkinč**, HdA 394b **korkinč**)
- korkinčm** [M: كورينچم KWRKYNČYN]
 LH177: üç yavlak yolka k[o]rkinčm ‘and in fear of the three evil roads’
- korkunčug** [U: قورقۇش QWRQWNČWĞ]
 LH539: korkunčug sez[i]nčig | kántü targarur[lar] ‘[They] themselves restrain fear and doubt.’
- korkinčig** ‘frightening, terrible’ (ED 657b **korkinčig**, HdA 394b **korkinčig**)
- korkinčig** [M: كورينچىغ KWRKYNČYG / U: قورقۇش QWRQYNČYG] LH175: korkinč[ig] [s]ansar[tin] ozgu üz[ä] ‘Through wanting to escape the terrifying *saṃsāra*’
- LH723: korkinčig | ätin olar a[r]a yok ‘There are no frightening animal sounds among them.’
- korkit-** Caus. form of **kork-** ‘to frighten (someone)’ (ED 655b **korkit-**, HdA 395a **korkit-**)
- korkittımız** [M: كوريتماق QWRKYTYMZ / U: قورقۇش QWRQYTDmZ]
 LC087: bo beš | türlüg tınlıgıg turalıgıg ulugka | kičigkä tägi näčä korkittımız | ürkittimiz ärsär ‘we have frightened or we have scared in any way these
- five kinds of creatures and beings, whether great or small’
- korkunčsuz** ‘lacking proper awe’ (ED 657b **korkinčsuz**, HdA 395a **korkinčsuz**)
- korkunčsuz** [M: كورقۇش QWRQWNČSWZ / U: قورقۇش QWRQWNČSWZ]
 LC253: yämä <yavлак> korkunčsuz | köñülümüz üçün ‘or because our thoughts are <wicked and> unafraid (of God)’
- kovla-** almost synon. with **kov-** ‘to follow, pursue, chase; to persecute’ (ED 584b **kovla-**, HdA 398b **kovla-**)
- kovlatımız** [U: قورلاش QWVL’DMZ]
 LC104: yämä yazuksuz kišig näčä | kovlatımız ärsär ‘and if we have falsely accused in any way an innocent person’
- koz** ‘burning embers, glowing coal’ (ED 756b **kö:z**, HdA 399a **koz**; cf. UMT ii, 190)
- koz** [U: كوز QWZ]
 LH265: k[o]z | kömür bolupan ‘and becomes a glowing coal or charcoal’
- kök** basically ‘the sky’; hence ‘sky-coloured, blue, blue-grey’ etc. ‘blue, heaven’ (ED 708b **kök**, HdA 400a **kök**)
- kök** [M: كوك QWYK / U: كوك KWK]
 LC043: üzä on kat | kök ‘The tenfold sky above’
 LH468: tükäl urunčaklıg | ašnukı kök täñri xanı ‘Having complete confidence is the primordial Khan of the Heavens (‘Sky and Heaven’).’
- köm-** ‘to bury’ (ED 721b **köm-**, HdA 402b **köm-**)
- kömgäy** [M: كۆمگەي KWYMG’Y]
 LC1066: kömgäy kizlägäy män ‘I will lay them to rest and I will cover them up.’
- kömür** ‘charcoal’ (ED 723a **kömür**, HdA 402b **kömür**)
- kömür** [M: كۆمۈر QWYMWR]
 LH266: k[o]z | kömür bolupan ‘and becomes a glowing coal or charcoal’
- kön-** ‘to agree (with someone); to become reconciled, to become accustomed to

(something)’ (ED 726a **kön-**, HdA 402b **kön-**)

köntüm [U:  KWYNTWM]

LP113: amtı | [täñrim siz]ni köntüm ‘Now, [my God], I have acknowledged [you].’

köni ‘straight, upright, true’ (ED 726b **köni**-, HdA 403a ¹**köni**)

köni [M:  KWYNY / U:  KWYNY]

LH055: [ärtinč]siz köni nomug no[mlayu] ‘[By] preach[ing] the im[mortal] true doctrine’

LH059: kö[ni] [nomlug] | köprügüg körgittiñiz ‘you showed the bridge [of] the true [doctrine].’

LH079: täñri yeriñä bargu k[öni] | yol körg[i]tt[i]ñiz ‘You showed them the [true] road by which one goes to the land of God.’

LH155: [köni] | tözin unıtmış|larka ‘For those who had forgotten their [true] origins [...]’

LH355: köni bu<yr>uk közüñü|čä közünüpän (It says:) ‘the Righteous Judge will appear’

LH408: tokuz|unč köni küčlüg täñri kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü ‘Ninth:

Righteousness is the Powerful God, who through his own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’

LH429: tokuzunč | köni küčlüg täñri ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God’

köñül ‘the mind, *later* the heart’ (ED 731b **köñül**, HdA 405a **köñül**)

köñül [M:  KWNGWL,  KWYNGWL,  QWYNGWL / U:  KWNGWL]

LH041: agınsız köñül ‘unshakeable mind’

LH165: köñül köñültäki [ä]dgüläri ‘the good things in their hearts and minds’

köñüli [M:  KWNGWLYY] LH094: köñüli afyākīr[t] | [...] körmäzlä[r] ‘Their minds do not see the *avyākīrta* [...]’

LH158: ‘[their] minds aroused them to escape from’

köñülin [M:  KWNGWLYN,  KWYNGWLYN / U:  KWNKWLYN] LC107:

köñülin biligin | artattımız ärsär ‘and (in this way) we have corrupted their thoughts and understanding’
LC199: savın | alıp köñülin körüp ‘by accepting and agreeing with (...)’

LC200: köñülin körüp yilkıka | barımka bolup ‘being (too) occupied with livestock and property’
LC329: täñrilär | köñülin bārttimiz ärsär ‘if we have injured the mind (i.e. Nous) of the Gods’

LC1005 süzüg köñül[in] [a]gırlayı yinčü[rü tö]pün yükünü [täğınür] | män ‘I [venture] (...) to honor you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a pure mind’

LH003: ayančañ köñülin yüküngü ‘... whom one should worship with a reverent mind’

LH004: anuntumuz siziñä asr[a] köñülin yüküngäli ‘We have prepared ourselves to worship you with a humble mind.’

LH037: ‘(and) lead their thoughts and their minds astray’

LH164: simtagsız köñ[ülin] küzätti ‘They guarded [with] conscientious minds’

LH182: [...] simtagsız [k]öñül[in] ‘[with] conscientious minds’

LH208: a[yančañ] köñülin yükünür biz ‘We worship (you) with a [reverent] mind.’

LH256: kop köñülin ulug tap ‘the growth of great [satisfaction] in many minds’

LLH390: köñülin biligin | b(ä)rtmälim ‘Let us not harm their minds or knowledge!’

LP202: ulug yarlıgkančuı | köñülin ‘With (your) great and compassionate mind’

köñlüm [U:  KWNKLWM] LP537: [...]

köñlüm bar ‘I have [...] thoughts.’ (no context)

köñlün [M:  KWYNG_LWN / U:  KWNKWLYN] (corr. köñülün ?)

LC1072: kop köñlün ‘and with many thoughts’

köñlünüzkä (*sic*) [U: ? ]

KWYNKLWNKW/[]]

LP276 [siz]iñ ününüzkä | °° udug ber[ü]r °° [män] köñlünüzkä ‘[I] will give obedience to your voice,

and [to] your mind (i.e. Nous).’ See also (*infra*)

köñülünüzkä.

köñülintä [M:  KWNGWLYNT’]

LH180: k[öñü]lintä ‘in their minds’ (no context)

köñülintäki [M:  KWNGWLYNT’KY]

LH061: köñülintäki yeg nomug ukittıñ[ız] [...] ‘You explained the supreme doctrine that is in one’s mind.’

köñülläri [M:  KWNGWL_L’RY]

LH162: sezig köñüllär[i] tarıkt[ı] ‘Their doubtful thoughts were dispersed.’

LH167: yarlıgkančuı | köñülläri ükliü ‘and their compass[ionate] minds grew’

LH201: köñül[lär]i ‘their [...] mind[s]’ (no context)

köñültä [M:  QWYNGWLT’ / U:

 KWNKWL’T’]

LC278: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’

LC288: bir biligin | köñültä bärü ‘with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness’

köñültäki [M:  KWNGWL_T’KYY]

LH165: köñül köñültäki [ä]dgüläri ‘the good things in their hearts and minds’

köñülümkä [U:  KWNKWLWMK’]

LP534: [...] köñülümkä[ä] ‘[in] my mind!’ (no context)

köñülümin [M:  KWYNGWLYN / U:

 KWNKWLWMYN]

LP259: mänıñ köñülümin | yarutuglı kanım ‘My Father who enlightens my mind!’

LP220: ädgü köñül yämä | ulug nom ol ‘It is a good [mind (i.e. Nous) and a great doctrine.’

köñülümtäki [U:  KWNKWL_WMT’KY]

KWNKWL_WMT’KY]

LP185: köñülümtäki suyug | yazukug [boşuyu berin] ‘[Release for me] the transgressions and sins that are in my mind!’

köñülümüz [M:  QWYNGLWMWZ / U:

 KWNKWLWMWZ]

LC254: yämä <yavlak> korkunčsuz | köñülümüz

üčün ‘or because our thoughts are <wicked and> unafraid (of God)’

köñülümüzni [M:  QWYNGWL-

WMWZNY / U:  KWNKWLWMWZ_NY]

LC185: biligimizni | köñülümüzni bo tort | türlüg täñrilärtä agıttımız | ärsär ‘If we have shifted our understanding and our thoughts away from these four kinds of Gods’

LC213: yämä alkanur ärkän | köñülümüzni sakınčımızni | täñrigärü tutmatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept our hearts and our thoughts (directed) toward God while reciting them (*sc.* prayers)’

köñülümüztä [M:  QWYNGWL-

MWZD’ *sic* / U:  KWNKWLWMWZ_D’]

LC177: tört yaruk tamga köñülümüztä | tamgalatımız ‘We have stamped the four Light seals in our thoughts’

LP080: [köñü]lümüztä ‘[...] in our [minds]’

köñülünüz [M:  KWNGWLWNGWZ /

U:  KWNKWLWNGWZ] LH112:

kın[ımlı]g yi[tı] k[ö]ñ[ü]lünüz üz[ä] ‘With your steadfast and sharp(-witted) mind’

LP190: odug бүгү köñülünüz ‘your alert (and) sage mind’

LP437: köñülünüz [...] ‘[...] your mind [...]’ (no context)

köñülünüzkä (*sic*) LH149: ulug yarlıgkančuı

köñ[ü]l[ünüzkä] ‘[into your] great and compassionate heart’

köñüllüg ‘having a mind; well disposed, willing, kindly’ (ED 732b **köñüllüg**, HdA **köñüllüg**, **köñül(l)üg**)

köñüllüg [M:  KWNGWL_LWG / U:

 KWYNKWLWK]

LH045: [kō]ñ[ü]llüg ‘Having a [...] mind’

LH091: [kō]ñ[ü]ll[üg] | içgärü ‘within [...] with [...] mind’

LH097: kararmış köñüllüg mu[n]k[ul] ‘the mad [...] with darkened minds’

körün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRWNK] LP377 irak[tn] |
 körün '[From] afar, deign to see [...]'

körünügmä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰪 KWYRWNK_M']
 LH315: körünügmä ay täñri siz bizni | kurtgarıñ
 'Moon God who is seen, deign to save us!'

körüp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRWP/U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍
 KWYRWP]
 LC199: yavlak eš | tuš adaš kudaš savın | alıp
 köñülin körüp 'by accepting and agreeing with the
 words of an evil companion', LC312 yämä közin
 körüp (word omitted inadvertently from *UMT* ii, p.
 25 but can clearly be read in digital photograph of
 ms.) 'and by seeing with the eyes'

LH121: ämgäkin körüp 'Seeing their suffering'

LH162: sizni körüp tınlıgla[r] [...] 'Seeing you,
 mortals [...]'

körüpän [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰪 KWYRWP'N]
 LH694: täñrim biz sizni | körüpän 'My God! We
 saw you ...'

körüpänin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰪 KWYRWP'NYN]
 LP336: sizni | [...]lüg körtlä | [...] körkünüzni |
 k[ö]rüpänin 'Upon seeing your lovely, [...] form
 with [...], Light [...]'

körür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRWR]
 LH372: üküš [...] | üzüt anta körür teyür 'It says:
 they will see there numerous [...] souls.'

körürlär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRWR_L'R]
 LH090: körürlär ärti sizniñ t[ä]trü 'they would look
 fixedly at you'

körgit- *see* **körkit-**.

körk 'form, appearance' generally of 'the form
 and shape' of God which the worshipper wants
 to see (ED 741a **körk**, HdA 409b **körk**)

körk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRK]
 LH156: körk täğšürüp öñi • k[örüntünüz] ' [you]
 exchanged (your) form for a different one'

LH159: yaraşı körk kö[r]k[i]tip 'You showed an
 attractive form'

körkünüzni [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰪 KWYRKWNGWZNY]
 KWYRKWNGWZNY]

LP335: sizni | [...]lüg körtlä | [...] körkünüzni |
 k[ö]rüpänin 'Upon seeing your lovely, [...] form
 with [...], Light [...]'

körkit-, körgit- 'to show' (ED 743b **körgit-**, HdA
 409a **körgit-, körkit-**)

körgittiniz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰪 KWYRKYTITNGZ]
 LH080: täñri yeriñä bargu k[öni] | yol körg[i]tt[i]ñiz
 'You showed them the [true] road by which one
 goes to the land of God.'

körkitinüz [M: K/R//T[...]]
 LH057: burxanlar ulu[ı]ñ[a] [ba]rgu yol[u]g
 k[ö]r[k]it[t]inüz '[you] show[ed] the road by which
 one [goes] to the country of the Buddhas'

körkitip [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWRKYTP]
 LH159: yaraşı körk kö[r]k[i]tip 'You showed an
 attractive form'

körkünüzni [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰪 KWYRGWNGWZNY]
 KWYRGWNGWZNY]
 LH089: körü kanınčsız körk kö[r]k[ü]ñüzni 'your
 lovely form that one never tires of seeing'

LH104: [...] sizni körkünüz[n]i • körmiš sayu [...] ' [...] every time they saw your form, (they would)
 [...]'

LH157: ol körkün[ü]z[ni] körm[i]štä ök 'saw that
 form of yours'

körklä 'beautiful, lovely' (ED 743a **körkle-**, HdA 410a
 1 **körklä**)

körklä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRGL']
 LH089: körü kanınčsız körk kö[r]k[ü]ñüzni 'your
 lovely form that one never tires of seeing'

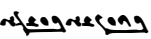
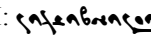
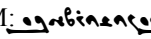
körtgür- 'to show' (ED 740a **körtgür-**, HdA 411a
körtgür-)

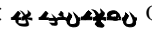
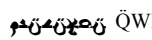
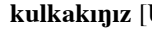
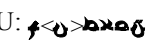
körtgürü [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRTKWRW] LP057:
 odgurati bälgu[läriñ | körtgürü berti biz[ni] 'and
 vividly made manifest [his] distinguishing
 characteristic[s] for us.'

körtgürügli [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 KWYRTKWRWKLY]
 LP258: özümkä ögrünčü | körtgürügli täñrim 'My
 God who reveals joy to my Living Self'

LP470: ‘(you (Jesus?) are) the one who shows us [the way] to your eternal realm.’
körtgürürlär [U: كۆرتگۈرۈرلەر] KQYRTKWRWRL’R]
 LH538: sävingülük u[lu]g | ögrünčülüg ädgü | kántü körtgürürlär ‘They themselves display the good characteristic of great joy’
körtlä ‘beautiful’ (ED 739a **körtle:**, HdA 411a ¹**körtlä**)
körtlä [M: كۆرتلە KWRTL’ / U: كۆرتلە KQYRTL’]
 LH810: köñ[ü]llüg körtl[ä] [yar]uk kanī rōšan täñ[ri] ‘God(dess), Maiden of Light, beautiful Light, with an impartial mind!’
 LH812: üz[üt]nün kör[tlä] [yaru]k kert[ü] ‘beautiful [Light], true [...] of the soul!’
 LP191: körtlä | yaruk ärt[än]ilig | [...]makı ‘<May it be> that your] lovely, Light and bejewelled [form?] [...]!’
 LP334: siziñ | [...]lög körtlä | [...] körkünjüznı | k[ö]rüpänin ‘Upon seeing your lovely, [...] form with [...], Light [...]’
körtrāk Compar. of **kört*** ‘beauty’ (cf. UMT ii, 266). Cf. **körtlä** ‘beautiful, pleasant’ (ED 739a *sub* **körtle:**, HdA 411b **körtrāk**)
körtrāk [U: كۆرتراك KQYRTR’K]
 LH733: amrašu körtrāk ärürlär ‘they love one another and are more beautiful’
körtür- ‘urge someone to see’ (ED 740b **körtür-**, HdA 405a **köntür-**)
körtürürlär [M: كۆرتۈرۈرلەر KQYRTWRL’R]
 LH577: türüg yavlakta körtürürlär ‘They cause us to see [...] in the [...] kinds of wickedness.’
körün- ‘to be visible, to appear, to let oneself be seen’ (ED 746a **körün-**, HdA 412a ¹**körün-**)
körüntüñüz [M: K[.....]]
 LH156: k[örüntüñüz] | olarka ‘and [became visible] to them’
kösıglıg fr. ***kös-** (‘to limit, hold within’) ‘what is held within, embodying’ (UMT ii, 257, HdA

412b **kösıglıg**); ‘shady’ (tr. ED 753b **kösıklıg**)
kösıglıg [U: كۆسۈگۈلۈك KWYSYKLYK]
 LH627: ol yaruk kösıglıg kamag küçlüglärtä elliglärtä üzä ärür ‘He who is the embodiment of Light is above all of the potentates and the kings.’
kötür- ‘to lift up, raise, to cause to rise; to bear, endure, raise, lift’ (ED 706a **kötür-**, PB 213b **kötür-**, HdA 413b **kötür-**)
kötrü see **kötürü**.
kötürtäçi [M: كۆتۈرتەچى KQYTWR’TÇYY]
 LC1056: kötürtäçi tınlıglarka ‘mortals who, (...) bear (this load of suffering)’
kötürü [U: كۆتۈرۈ KQYTWRW]
 LH409: kim kántünün küçin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü = LH432: kim k[äntünün] | küçin [yenik täñri]g | kötrü (*sic*) [tiräyü] tutar ‘who, through his own strength, lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’
 LP086: kötrü (*sic*) äti[p] ‘[who] raises and creates’
kötürürčä [M: كۆتۈرۈرچە KQYTWRWČ’] LH392: patyrük kötürü[r]čä buşı berälim ‘Let us give alms, as much as the receiver can carry away!’
köz ‘eye’ (ED 756b **ko:z**, HdA 414b ¹**köz**)
köz [M: كۆز KQYZ, كۆز QWYZ]
 LH087: köz ka[rak] [...] ‘Seeing [...] pupils of the eye [...]’
közlärıg [M: كۆزلەر KQYZL’RYG]
 LH078: tägilmiš közlär[ıg] [...]ñız ‘You [...] [the] eyes that were blinded.’
közüg [M: كۆيۈگ KQYZWG]
 LC1053: bilgä bilıglıg közüg açtaçı | bolalım ‘May we be the ones who open the eye of wisdom!’
 LH191: közüg yumup açgınča ‘They closed their eyes until you appeared’
közin [M: كۆيۈگ QWYZYN / U: كۆيۈگ KQYZ_YN]
 LC312: yämä közin <körüp> ‘and by <seeing> with the eyes’
 LC1061: közün ‘[...] with the eyes (?)’
köznäk ‘reflection’ (ED 762a **köznäk**, HdA 415b ¹**köznäk**)

köznäkiñä [M:  KWYZN'KYNG']
 LH059: küvänäçlig suv köznäkiñä sukluñmişlarka
 'To those who had plunged themselves into the
 (water-) reflection of pride'
közün- 'to appear' (ED 762a **közün-**, HdA 415a
közün-)
közünüpän [M:  KWYZWNWP'N]
 LH356: köni bu<yr>uk közüñü|čä köznüpän (It
 says:) 'the Righteous Judge will appear like a
 reflection'
közüntüñüz [M:  KWYZWN'TWNGWZ]
 LH191: közüñtün|üz] 'and opened them [...]' (no
 context)
közünür [M:  KWYZWNWR]
 LH351: kántü | kılmiş kılınçı köznür | teyür 'It
 says: the (evil) deeds he himself has committed will
 become visible.'
közünjü 'mirror' hence 'reflection' (ED 761b
közünjü-, HdA 415b **közünjü**, **köz(ü)ñjü**)
közünjüčä [M:  KWYZWNGWČ']
 LH355: köni bu<yr>uk közüñjü|čä köznüpän (It
 says:) 'the Righteous Judge will appear like a
 reflection'
közünür 'the present' (PB 213b **közünür**, cf. ED
 762a **közün-**, HdA 416a **közünür**)
közünürtäki [M:  KWYZWNWRT'KY']
 LH182: [...] köznürtäki '[...]' that is in the present'
kšāntisiz (<Skt. *kṣānti* 'patience, leniency,
 forgiveness') 'without forgiveness' (cf. UMT ii,
 119, HdA 417a **kš[ān]tisiz**)
kšāntisiz [M:  KŠ'NTYSYZ]
 LC1006: ögüm[kā] kš[ān]tisiz '(Being) without
 forgiveness [for] my (sinful) thoughts'
kudaş 'member of the same family, kinsman' (ED
 607 **kadaş**, HdA 418b ¹**kudaş**)
kudaş [M:  QWD'Š]
 LC198: yavlak eš | tuş adaş kudaş savın | alıp
 köñülin körüp 'by accepting and agreeing with the
 words of an evil companion'

kudı adv. 'down, downward.' (ED 596a **kođı**-,
 HdA 418b **kudı**)
kudı [M:  KWTYY / U:  QWDY]
 LH038: kača[n] | [bi]rük kañımız • kalıgıtın kudı
 entiñiz 'However, when you, our Father, descended
 from the firmament'
 LH043: [] [i]dtuk kañımız • üstürti | kudı enmäsär
 'If our [...] sacred Father had not descended from on
 high'
 LP024: [yaz]|ukumin kudı [...] '(may they)
 [...] downward the(se) sins of mine!'
kulak evolved early from **kulkak** 'ear' (ED 621a
 sub **kulkak**, HdA 421a **kulak**)
kulakımızka [U:  QWL'QYMZKA]
 LP092: yämä biziñ kulakımız|[ka atıñ]|ız atayın 'And
 let me call out your [name for] our ears!'
kulkak 'ear' (ED 621a **kulkak**, HdA 421a
kulkak)
kulkakın [M:  QWLQ'QYN / U:
 QWLQ'QYN] LC313: kulkakın äšitip '(and
 by) hearing with the ears'
kulkakıñız [U:  ///Q/Q'NK'Z]
 LP373: [kul]k[a]kıñız en[zün] '[May] your ears (i.e.
 hearing) descend!'
See also kulak.
kurtga 'old woman' (ED 648b **kurtğa**-, HdA
 425b ¹**kurtga**)
kurtga [M:  KWRIT' / U:  QWRT<G>']
 LH343: tärtrü saçlıg kurt<g>a yäk kälir teyür 'It
 says: an old she-demon with disheveled hair will
 come.'
kurtgar- 'to rescue' and the like (ED 649b
kurtğar-, HdA 430b **kutğar-**)
kurtgarıñ [U:  QWRTQ'RYNK]
 LH316: körünügmä ay täñri siz bizni | kurtgarıñ
 'Moon God who is seen, deign to save us!'
 'Moon God who is seen, deign to save us!'
 LP003: ayıg kıl|inçılıglarta kurtgarıñ 'Deign to save
 me from evil-doers!'

knowledge of how to be freed by the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)'

kutuñuz [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 QWTWNKWZ] LP218:

kutuñuz [yidlǵ] | y[ıparlǵ] yemiš[lik] 'Your divine blessing is a [fragrant and aromatic] orchard.'

kutuñuzgaru [U: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚

QWTWNKWZ_Q'RW] LP158: kutıñı[zgaru] siziñ

kutıñı[zgaru yarlıgkan] '[Deign to direct us toward] your divine blessing!'

LP199: kutuñuz[garu]] yarlıgkan] '[Deign] to direct us [toward] your divine blessing!'

LP225: siz[iñ] kutuñuzgaru yarlıgkagma | yarlıgkayu beriñ 'Graciously deign to be one who directs me toward your divine blessing!'

* **burxan kutı** (<Sogd. *pwt'n'k prn* 'Buddhahood' BE 957b)

* **burxan kutıña** [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWTYNG'] LC1006:

ıdtuk [burxan] kutıña [yinčürü] | yükünür män 'I kneel and [bow my head] to the glory of the sacred [Buddha]'

LC1008: b[ur]x[an] | kutıñ[a] yükünür [män] '[I] kneel to the glory of the Buddha'

LC1008: kamıgka kut bertäçi [bur]xan kut[iña] '[I kneel] to the glory of the Buddha who bestows divine blessing on [...] and all'

nom kutı 'Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)'

nom kutı [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 NWMKWTY]

LC1056: nom kutı | täñri üskintä 'in the presence of the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)'

LH323: nom kutı (We ask for the divine blessing of) 'the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)'

LP050: n[om] kutı täñri | üçün 'For the sake of the God, Glory of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)]'

LP061: [nom kutı] täñri [...] | [ba]şik 'A hymn (concerning) the God, [Glory] of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)].'

LP522: [no]m kutı [tä]ñri | [...] berzün 'May the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman), give [...]!'

kutadmak 'fortunate'; also 'blessing, favour'

devb. nn. of **kutad-** 'bestow divine favour' (ED 597a **kuta:d-**, HdA **kutadmak**)

kutadmak [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWT'DM'K]

LP319: ärki alkış kut kıv | kutadmak 'May prosperity, divinely bestowed blessing and favour (...) hopefully (come from the Gods)'

kutgar- (**kurtgar-**) 'to rescue' and the like) (ED 649b **kurtğar-**, HdA 430b **kutgar-**)

kutgargalı [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWTK'RK'LY]

LH010: [beš] | ažuñug kutg[a]rgalı 'in order to save (us) from the [five] states of existence.'

kutgargu [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWTK'RKW]

LH066: kutgargu tınlıgl[a]rıg taptukta 'When you found mortals whom you should save'

kutgarıp [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWTK'RYP]

LH150: '[you] saved them from their torturous [state]s [of existence]'

kutgartıñız [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWTK'RTYNGYZ]

LH021: [...] | kutgartıñız '[...] | you rescued'

LH066: kodmatın kamıgunı kutgar|tıñız 'you saved them all without leaving any aside'

LH073: tük tümän tınlıglarıg kutgartıñız 'You saved many myriads of mortals.'

kutlug originally 'enjoying the favour of heaven', more generally 'fortunate, happy, blessed' (ED 601a **kutluğ**, HdA 430b ¹**kutlug**)

kutlug [M: 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 KWTLWG, 𐰇𐰣𐰚𐰚𐰚 QWTLWĞ]

LC1026: [...] bir kutlug čıgayın [ärmäk] '[(the commandment) to exist] in a blessed (state of) poverty'

LH175: kutlug [...] yolınča yorıgalı 'in order to walk along the road of blessed [...]'

LH176: kutlug čıgayın ä[rmä]k čaxšapatıg bütürti 'they carried out the commandment [to exist] in a blessed (state of) poverty'

LH387: ülüglüg kutlug bodun biz 'we are a fortunate and divinely blessed people'

LP314: k[u]tl[u]g [...]ki kün | kirmäki '(and) the beginning of a divinely blessed and [...] day'

LP315: [kutlu]g kıvılg | bolmakı bolzun '(May it be

that ...) be divinely blessed and favoured!’

kutluglar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] LH151: arımıš köñüllüg kutlug[lar] ‘The blessed one[s] with purified minds’

kutrul- ‘to be rescued’ (ED 650a **kutrul-** 650a → ED 605b **kurtul-**, PB 215b **qutrul-**, HdA 432a **kutrul-**)

kutrulgu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] LH065: kutru[lgu yol yınakl]arig tiläyü ‘Seeking the [roads and directions by which one] is saved’

LH068: ozgu kutrulgu yol yınakıg ‘the roads and directions by which one escapes and one is saved’

kutruptači [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] LH242: kutruptači ‘who will be saved’ (no context)

kutruptı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] LH048: [...] kut[ru]lt[ı] ‘[...] were saved’ (no context)

kutruptumuz [M: [.....]]

LH053: bo sans[a]rt[ın] [kutruptumuz] ‘[were saved] from this *saṃsāra*’

kutur- ‘to be excessive, exceed reasonable limits; to rave’ (ED 605a ²**kutur-**, PB 215b **qutur-**, HdA 389a ²**kodur-**, **kutur-**)

kuturup [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] LH032: [ö]vkä nı[z]vanı üz[ä] | kuturup ‘they raged with the passion of anger’

kuvrag ‘crowd, gathering; community, congregation’ (ED 585a **kuvra:ğ**, PB 215b **quvray**, HdA 433b ¹**kuvrag**, **kuvr(a)g**)

kuvraglıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] LH257: bo ančaman k[u]vraglıg ıdt[uk] ärdinikä ‘the sacred jewel of this assembly and community’

kuvrat- ‘to collect, to cause to assemble’ (ED 586b **kuvrat-**, HdA 434a **kuvrat-**)

kuvratıgı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍] U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 QWVR’TQLY]

LC224: yämä beš täñri | yarukın kuvratıgı firištılär | xrōštag padwāxtag täñri ‘And if the Angels who gather the Light of the Fivefold God, and the Gods, Call and Answer, (...)’

LP164: (You are the one) ‘who [collects] and assembles those who have been scattered’

kuvrattı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 QWVR’TQTY]

LH645: ara üdrülmišlärig kuvrattı ‘He gathered the chosen ones among ...’

kuzı ‘lamb’ (ED 681a **kuzı:**, HdA 434b **kuzı**)

kuzıların [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 QWZYL’RYYĞ]

LH573: amrak kuzıların ° muñgalar[ıg] | ı<yı>gmalar = LH684: [amrak] | kuzıların m[uñ]g[alarıg] | ıyigma<lar> ‘They are those who closely follow the beloved lambs and [the] kids.’

küč ‘strength’ in a physical or abstract sense

‘strength, power’ (ED 693a **kü:ç**, HdA 435a ¹**küč**)

küč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCY]

LH805: [kü]č küsün [] [küčlüg] wādžī[wanta] | [täñri] ‘God, Powerful] Living Spirit, [...] [strength] and power [...]!’

küči [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCY]

LC047: küči yarukı ‘the forces and lights’

LP361: beš täñr[i] küči ‘the power of the Fivefold God [...]’

küčin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCYN] LH408: kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü = LH431: kim k[äntünün] | küčin [yenik täñri]g | kötrü [tiräyü] tutar ‘who, through his own strength, lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’

LP541: [yar]uk täñri küč<in> etmiş | [ö]rgin üzä olurtı ‘He sat upon the throne which had been created <by> the power of the God of [Light]’

LP545: yaruk | [täñri kü]čin kurtgartukınta [ötrü] ‘[...] had rescued [...] by the [power] of the [God] of Light’

küčintä [U: [? 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCYN[...]]

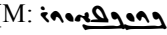
LP083: yaruk küč<i>n[tä] ‘[Through the] power of the Light’

küčläri [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCY’RY]

LH211: üstälzün täñritä[m] küčl[äri] ‘may the holy powers [of] the Gods (...) be increased!’

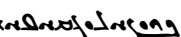
küčüg [U: ? 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 𐰠𐰼𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰍 KWCY/K]

- LP071: yarukug kü[čü]g kayu | kiši kertgünsär
‘Whatever person believes in the Light and the [power]’
- LP198: kü[člü]g täñrim ‘My powerful God’
- küčän-** [M: KUYČ'N-] ‘to exert oneself’ (ED 698a **küčän-**, PB 214a **küčän-**, HdA 435b **küčän-**)
- küčänip** [M: KUYČ'NYP]
- LH165: küzätm[i]ščä | [k]üčä[ni]p ‘Exerting themselves as they guarded them’
- küčlüg** ‘strong, powerful; violent, oppressive’ (ED 697a **kü:člüg**, HdA 436a **küčlüg**, **küčl(üg)**)
- küčlüg** [M: KWWČLWG, KUYČLWG, KWČLWG / U: KUYČLWK]
- LC018: yämä kertü ärklig küčlüg | täñri tipän kertgünmätimiz | ärsär ‘and if we have not believed that they are true and mighty and powerful Gods’
- LC174: azruwä täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küčlüg täñrikä | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız ‘We have placed our trust in and we have placed our reliance on the God, Azruwä, on the Sun and Moon Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas’
- LC208: küčlüg täñrikä ‘to the Powerful God’
- LH408: tokuz|unč köni küčlüg täñri = LH429: tokuzunč | köni küčlüg täñri ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God’
- LH421: bo ötüg küčlüg | täñri ordusiña kirmäki bolzun = LH452: bo ötüg küč[lüg] | täñri o[rdu]siña | kirzün (*sic*) ‘May it be that this prayer enters into the palace of the Powerful God!’
- LH473: yaruk ton | ašnukı • küčlüg täñri ‘Light-Robe is the primordial Powerful God (i.e. the Column of Glory).’
- LH594: küčlüg sin sröšarat täñri ‘The God, Column of Glory, of powerful stature.’
- LH595: küčlüg eki yaruk kün ay | täñrilär ‘The two powerful Sun and Moon Gods of Light.’
- LH662 [küč]lüg täñri | [...] ‘powerful God[s]’
- LH780: tirig | [öz] [yı]dlig yıparlıg yel küčlüg | [wädžiwant]a täñri ‘God, Powerful [Living Spirit] (who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and aromatic wind!’
- LH805: [kü]č kūsün [] [küčlüg] wädži[wanta] | [täñri] ‘God, Powerful [Living Spirit, [...]] [strength] and power [...].’
- LP154: küčlüg | [...]mäkin tavraniñ ‘Deign to hurry the [...]ing (of the) powerful [...]!’
- *küčlük** [U: KUYČLWK] (*sic* an inconsistency in UMT ii?) (= HdA 436a **küčlüg**)
- LH321: täñri yaruk küčlük (*sic*) bilgäkä yalvarar biz ‘We beseech and we pray to God, Light, Power, Wisdom.’
- küčlük** LH321: täñri yaruk küčlük (*sic*) bilgäkä yalvarar biz ‘We beseech and we pray to God, Light, Power, Wisdom.’
- küčlüglär** [U: KUYČLWKL'R]
- LH531 {cf. LH556 küčlüg}: kama[g] | küčlüglär • alp[lar] | firištilärkä ‘to all the Powerful Ones, the Tough [Ones], and the Angels!’
- küčlüglärtä** [M: KUYČLWKL'RD']
- LH628: ol yaruk kösiglig kamag küčlüglärtä elliglärtä üzä ärür ‘He who is the embodiment of Light is above all of the potentates and the kings.’
- küčsüz** ‘weak, powerless, emaciated’ (ED 699b **küčsüz**, HdA 436b **küčsüz**)
- küčsüz** [M: KUYČSWZ]
- LH095: küčsüz turuk kišilär ‘Weak and emaciated people [...]’
- küdüg**. ‘something waited for, looked after’; **iš** **küdüg** ‘wordly affairs’ (ED 702b **küdüg**, HdA 437a **küdüg**)
- küdügkä** [M: QWYDVGK' / U: KUYDVGK'] LC267: iškä küdügkä tıltanıp ‘And if, (...) by using work or affairs as an excuse, (...)’
- küglä-** ‘to sing’ and the like (ED 711a **kügle:-**) ‘to be in a rut’ (UMT ii, 209, HdA 437b **küglä-**)

- kügläyür** [M:  KUYKL'YWR]
 LH383: kügläyür 'They are in rut.'
- külüg** 'well-known, famous' (ED 717b **kü:lüg**, HdA)
külüg [U:  KUYLWK] LH800 alp ärtämlig
 külüg mänjilig 'tough, virtuous, famous, joyful'
 (epithets of the Sun God?)
- kün** originally 'the sun'; hence, by extension, 'day' (ED 725a **kün**, HdA 440a ¹**kün**)
kün [M:  KWYN / U:  KWYN]
 LC014: bilmätin | kün ay täñrikä [iki] | yaruk ordu
 iç[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä | näčä yazıntımız ärsär
 'the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of
 Light'
 LC023: yämä | kün ay ölü tetimiz ärsär 'and if we
 have said that the sun and the moon (can) die'
 LC114: kün ay täñri taplamaz | işig näčä işlätimiz |
 ärsär 'if we have done things that in any way
 displease the Sun and Moon Gods'
 LC173: azruwä täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küçlüg
 täñrikä | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız 'We
 have placed our trust in and we have placed our
 reliance on the God, Azruwä, on the Sun and Moon
 Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas'
 LC180: ikinti | kertgünmäk kün ay täñri | tamgası
 'second — faith, (which is) the seal of the Sun and
 Moon Gods'
 LC207: kün ay täñrikä 'to the Sun and Moon Gods'
 LC245: bir yıka | älig kün 'fifty days a year.'
 LC293: kün sayu näčä 'Every day, whenever (...)'
 LC333: kün sayu | ay sayu 'every day and every
 month'
 LC553: kün ay täñrikä 'on the Sun and Moon Gods'
 LC559: öñü | kapıgı ° kün ay täñri ol '(then) the Sun
 and Moon Gods are its only gate'
 LH052: biz sizni täg burxanlıg kün täñrig körgäl[i]
 'We, [...] (...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha
 like you.'
 LH165: kün küniñä ü[n]t[i] 'came out] day after
 day'
- LH166: kü[n] täñritäg • [ya]rutı 'and shone like the
 Sun God'
 LH222: [yaruk kün täñriniñ] '[of the Sun God of
 Light]'
 LH314: körügmä kün täñri ° siz bizni | küzätin 'Sun
 God who sees, deign to protect us!'
 LH322: ötnür (*sic*) biz kün ay täñrikä '<We> ask for
 the divine blessing of the Sun and Moon Gods'
 LH428: säkizi[nč] särinmä[k] | yaruk [kün] [tä]ñri
 'Eighth: Being patient is the [Sun] God of Light.'
 LH441: [yaruk] kün eki [...] | [yägirmi ädgü] [ö]d
 'the (second) day [of Light (with its) twelve good]
 hours'
 LH458 {LH493}: yörüg aşnukı | kün täñri
 'Interpretation is the primordial Sun God.'
 LH592: [...] kün [täñri] [...] '[...] Sun [God] [...]'
 LH595: küçlüg eki yaruk kün ay | täñrilär 'The two
 powerful Sun and Moon Gods of Light.'
 LH716: kün [ay täñrilär] 'sun and moon gods'
 LP178: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı
 yaruk '[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a
 living hour and new Light for us'
 LP325: yañı k[ün] (You are) 'the new [day]'
 LP467: yañı [k]ün yañı ay tirig öd yañı yaruk '[On
 a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour
 and new Light'
 LP368: kün [...] | yaruk bolzun [...] 'May Light be
 [...] sun [...]!'
 LP543: [...]kı kün täñri '[Because] the Sun God that
 is [...]'
- künin** [U:  KWYNYN]
 LH736: künin sanı yok olar tirig | öziñiñ 'There is
 no number of days for their Living Self.'
- küniñä** [M:  KWYNYNG']
 LH165: kün küniñä ü[n]t[i] 'came out] day after
 day'
- künkä** [M:  QWYNK' / U:  KWYNK']
 LH424: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı |
 täñrilik yaratır = LH405: [künkä yañı täñrilik] |
 y[ar]atı[r] : 'Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who

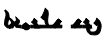
- creates a new divine abode each day.’
- LP312: künkä ‘(which is) on <this [...]> day’
- küntä** [M: KUYNT’, QWYNT’ / U: KUYNT’]
- LC027: kântü özümüzn | küntä ayta öñi biz ‘(if we have said that) our own spirits are separate from the sun and the moon’
- LC1065: mänigü kün|tä ‘on the Day of Eternity’
- * **bo alkatmış kiçig baçak küntä yazukumın boşuyu berij** ‘Deign [to release for me my sins on] this praise[worthy small fast day]!’ LH754, LH 756, LH758, LH762, LH764, LH766
- * **bo alkatmış kiçig baçak küntä mänig yazukumın boşuyu berij täğrim** ‘Deign to release for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!’ LH772, LH779, LH783, LH788, LH791, LH794, LH796, LH798, LH801, LH803, LH806, LB808, LH810, LH813
- küntämäk** ‘daily’ (ED 731a **küntemek**, HdA 442b **küntämäk**)
- küntämäk** [M: KUYNT’ M’K]
- LH105: künt[äm]äk tı sizni körgü üç[ü]n ‘and long to see you all the days for time everlasting’
- küñür-** ‘to burn’ (ED 733b **küñür-**, HdA 414a **köyür-, köy(ü)r-**)
- küñürügli** [U: KÜYNR’ WKLY]
- LH725: küñürügli isig yel | yeltirmäz ‘Burning hot winds do not blow (there).’
- kürlä-** Hap. leg. ? ‘to be deceitful, tricky’ (ED 745a **kürle-**, HdA 444a **kürlä-**)
- kürlätimiz** [M: QWYRL’ DMZ / U: KUYRL’ DMZ]
- LC112: näčä tävlätimiz | kürlätimiz ärsär ‘if we have cheated and we have deceived in any way’
- küsä-** ‘to wish, desire, long for’ (ED 749a **küse-**, HdA 444b **küsä-**)
- küsäsärlär** [M: KÜYS’ S’R_L’R]
- LH190: küsäsärlär tınlıglar [...] ‘When mortals longed for [...]’
- küsäyürlär** [M: KÜYS’ YWR_L’R]
- LH105: küsäyürlär ärti birgärü ‘They would and long for (...)’
- küsän** pr. n. ‘Kucha’ (HdA 445a **²Küsän**)
- küsän** [M: KÜYS’N]
- LH260: k[ä]si bätti täñri [...] küsän [...] ‘The Divine One (i.e. Elect), Master Bädä [...] Kucha [...]’
- küsänč** ‘desire, wish’ (ED 751a **küsenç**, not in HdA?, cf. HdA 445a **küsänčig**)
- küsänč** [M: KÜYS’NČ]
- LH089: küsän[č] ‘desire’ (no context)
- küsänčig** ‘desirable’ (ED 751b **küsenčig**, HdA 445a **küsänčig**)
- küsänčig** [M: KÜYS’NČYG]
- LH155: küsänčig mänjilär [...] ‘[...] desirable pleasures’
- küsün** used only in the Hend. **küč küsün** ‘strength, power’ (ED 751a **küsün**, HdA 412b **kösün**)
- küsün** [U: KÜYSWN]
- LH805: [kü]č küsün [] [küčlüg] wädžr[wanta] | [täñri] ‘God, Powerful] Living Spirit, [...] [strength] and power [...]!’
- küvänčlig** ‘proud’ (ED 690a); ‘pride’ (PB 214a **küfenčlig sub küfenç**, HdA 447a **küvänčlig**)
- küvänčlig** [M: KÜYF’ NČLYG]
- LH059: küvänčlig suv köznäkiñä suklunmıšlarka ‘To those who had plunged themselves into the reflection of pride’
- küyür-** ‘to burn, burn incense’ (ED 733b **künür-, küyür-**, HdA 414a **köyür-, küyür-**). See also **küñür-**.
- küyürüpän** [M: QWYWRWP’N]
- LH265: küyürüpän ‘(Even) when (his soul) burns up ...’ (no context)
- küzät-** ‘watch, guard, protect’ (ED 758a **köze:d-**, HdA 448a **küzäd-, küzät-**)
- küzät[...]** [M: KÜYZ’ T[...]]
- LH092: küzät[...] ‘guard[...]’ (no context)
- küzätgü** [M: KÜYZ’ TĞW]
- LC1024: küzätgü [ča]x[s]apatig [...] ‘(If I) [...] the

commandment that one should guard [...]

küzätigmalär [M: 

QWYZ'DYGM' [...]]

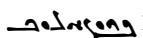
LH678 küzätigmalä[lär] [...] bolzun °° 'May those who protect [...] be [...]!'

küzätin [U:  KWYZ_'DYNK]

LH315: körügmä kün täñri ° siz bizni | küzätin 'Sun God who sees, deign to protect us!'

LH324: ätüzümüzni küzätin 'Deign to protect our bodies'

LH610 kü<zät>in 'Deign to watch over [...]

küzätip [M:  KWYZ'DYP]

LH147: küzätip 'Guarding [...]' (no context)

küzätmiščä [M:  KWYZ'TMYŠČ']

LH164: küzätm[i]ščä | [k]üčä[ni]p 'Exerting themselves as they guarded them'

küzätti [M:  KWYZ'TPY]

LH164: simtagsız köñ[ülin] küzätti 'They guarded [with] conscientious minds'

LH167: yazınčsızın ärmäk čaxšapatıg k[üzätti] 'and [guarded] the commandment to exist without sinning'

LH170: kert[ü] | čaxšapatıg küzätti 'and guarded the true commandment (to not ...)'

LH173: agız arıgın ärmäk čaxšapatıg küzä[titi] 'they guard[ed] the commandment for the mouth to exist

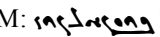
in purity'

küzätü [M:  KWYZ'TW]

LC1023: üč a[rıg čaxšapat] | [...] küzätü umatım ärs[är] 'If I have been unable to guard the three [pure commandments]'

küzätürlär [U:  KWYZ'DWRL'R]

LH400: yämä alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firištilär | kim täñritäm arıg nomug küzätürlär 'And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!'

küzätzün [M:  KWYZ' ZWN]

LH213: küzätzün [...] 'May they guard [...]

M



(-)ma ‘also, too’ → yāmā in the phr. **ol ok ma**

‘exactly’ (tr. UMT ii,197, HdA 458a ¹ma)

ma [U: 𐰇𐰏 _M’] LH335: tübintä ol ok ma ° ölmäki
bar ‘In the end, they will have just exactly that kind
of dying.’

manāstār (<Pa *mn* ‘my’ and ‘st’r ‘sin’ DMT III
229a → 82a and 55b)

found only in the phr.: **manāstār hirza** (<Pa. *mn*
‘st’r *hyrz*’ ‘Forgive my sin(s)!’ lit. ‘release me from
my sins’, tr. Asm. 194) (HdA 466a **m(a)nastār**
hirza)

manāstār [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 MN’ST’R / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏
MN’ST’R / R: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 MN¹AS¹T¹R¹]

* **manāstār xirza** ‘Release my sins!’ LC063
LC270/271; LC337/ LC338; LC031; LC078;
LC094; LC123/124; LC155; LC190/191; LC205;
LC220; LC243; LC260; LC292; LC306/307 –
LC551 – LC1058 – LC1122 – LH292

* **tägrim manāstār xirzā** ‘My God! [Release] my
sins!’ LH755, LH759, LH762/3, LH764, LH766/7,
LH789, LH792, LH794, LH799, LH802, LH804,
LH807, LH809, LH811

manı and **mar manı** pr. name ‘Mani’ (HdA 466b
¹**manı**)

manı [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 M’NY / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 M’NY] LH003:
ayaglıg atlıg kañım manı burxa[n] ‘My honoured
and renowned Father, Mani the Buddha, ...’
LH226: körgäli tokıl[ıg] [•] kañım manı burxan
‘(you are) splendid to see, my Father, Mani the
Buddha’
LH234: körgäli tokıl[ıg] | kañım manı burxan ‘(you
are) splendid to see, my Father, Mani the Buddha’
LH414: ögütmiš manı burxan = LH443: [ögütmiš]
manı burxan ‘the acclaimed Mani the Buddha’
LH787: yar[u]k täñri manı burxan [täñri] ‘(and) the
God of Light, [(that is) the God,] Mani the Buddha!’

LP376: bügü m[anı] ‘Sage M[anı]!’

mar manı [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 MRM’NY]

LH323: mar manı (We ask for the divine blessing
of) ‘Lord Mani’

manistan ‘dwelling place, house, hence a

Manichaean monastery (MTT 81b, HdA 467a
manistan)

manistan [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 MNYST’N]

LP532: [...] manista[n] ‘Manistan’ (no context)

manōhmēd (<Pa/MP *mnwhmyd* / manōhmēd / ‘mind,
intelligence; Nous’ DMT III/1 229a, HdA 467a
manohmed rošn)

manōhmēd [R: 𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏𐰇𐰏 MN²G¹UM¹D¹]

LH288: manōhmēd ‘Manhōmēd (i.e. Nous)’

LH302: ud : manōh|mēd ‘and Manhōmēd (i.e.
Nous)’

mar (<Syr. ܡܪܐ *m(ā)r*) ‘lord, master, honorific title’
(HdA 469a ¹**mar**)

mar [U: 𐰇𐰏 MR]

LH323: mar manı (We ask for the divine blessing
of) ‘Lord Mani’

maših ‘Messiah’ (<Syr. ܡܫܝܗ *mšyha*) (MTT 81a
myšyh, HdA 474b **m(e)šihā**). See also **mišihā**.

maših LP427: [...] maših kim ‘Messiah who [...]’

män 1st Pers. Sing. Pron. ‘I’ (ED 346a **ben**, HdA 471a
¹**m(ä)n**, **män**)

män [M: 𐰇𐰏 MN / U: 𐰇𐰏 MN]

LC135: täñriči män | nomči män “‘I am a man of
God” or “I am a preacher of the doctrine”

LC136: täñriči män | nomči män “‘I am a man of
God” or “I am a preacher of the doctrine”

LC550: ökü[nür män] ‘I repent’

LC550: amtı män räymast | fraزند ökü[nür] ‘I
repent, Raymast Fraزند, now, ...’ (tr. Asm.)

LC551: [ya]zukta boşunu | ötünür män ‘and I beg to
be free from sins’

LC1004: män [aryaman fristüm] xoštır ‘I, [Aryaman
Fristüm] Xoštır’

LC1006: [täginür] | män ‘I [venture] to (...)’

LC1007: [yinčürü] | yükünür män ‘I kneel and [bow

my head] (...)’

LC1008: b[ur]x[an] | kutıñ[a] yükünür [män] ‘[I] kneel to the glory of the Buddha’

LC1019: män ‘I’ (no context)

LC1049 (*bis*): [män ayıg kılın]çlarımın b[arça ökünü tğınür män] ‘[I venture to repent all of] my [evil deed]s.’

män LC1058: tğınür män ‘I venture’

amtı män aryaman fr[is]tüm | xoştir ‘Now <I>, Aryaman Fristüm Xoştir’

LC1063: yodgay män ‘“I will wipe out (...)”’

LC1066: kömgäy kizlägäy män ‘I will lay them to rest and I will cover them up.’

LH227: ögä yükünür män] ‘[I praise and worship you]’

LH235: yükünür män ‘I praise and worship you.’

LH241: [ög]ä yükünür män ‘I [praise] and worship you’

LH246: ögä yükünür män] ‘[I praise and worship]’

LH258: män aryaman fri[stü]m xoş[tr] ‘ I, Aryaman Fri[stü]m Xoş[tr]’

LH259: yinçürü töp]ün yükünü tğ[inür män] ‘(I) venture to bow my head and worship’

LP013: s[izingär]ü ötü[nür män ‘I pray [to you]!’

LP014: siziñ | öñjüztä yalvarar män ‘In your presence, I beseech you!’

LP029: män montata inaru bulun | ätmäyin ‘From here onwards, may I not make (the Living Self) a captive!’

LP117: kol[ur män] ‘[I] implore you!’

LP127: sizingärü ötünür män ‘I pray to you!’

LP128: [s]izin[gärü] [yal]varar män ‘I [be]seech you’

LP174: ötünü[r] [män] | yämä yalvarar män ‘[I] beg and I beseech you!’

LP175: ötünü[r] [män] | yämä yalvarar män ‘[I] beg and I beseech you!’

LP184: kolumın | kavşurup sizingärü | alkangalı turur män ‘with my hands clasped together, I stand in order to praise you.’

LP250: siziñ män ‘I am yours’

LP252: siz]ingärü ötünür män ‘I pray to you.’

LP272: ba[š]i]min | yerkä tğürüp | yinçürü yükünür män ‘I kneel and bow my head, and touch my head to the ground.’

LP276: [siz]iñ ünüñüzkä | °° udug ber[ü]r °° [män] köñlünüzkä ‘[I] will give obedience to your voice, and [to] your mind (i.e. Nous).’

LP371: kıl[ur] män ‘I [will] do [...]’ (no context)

LP433: []lig män ‘I have (the quality of) [...]’

LP442: мәni[ñ] | _umın yarlıgkayu beriñ [...] | män ‘Deign to show me mercy for my [...]!’

LP444: män [...] | meni boşu[tuku]ñ üçün [...]

‘Because [you] release[d] me, [...]’

LP446: siziñ män ‘I am yours.’

LP447: amtı siziñ[ä] | män ‘Now, I [...] to you.’

LP460: [...] säni män ‘I [...] you’ (no context)

LP465: ötünü[r] [män] yämä yalvarar män | [siziñ] ‘[I] beg and I beseech (you).’

LP465: ötünü[r] [män] yämä yalvarar män | [siziñ] ‘[I] beg and I beseech (you).’

LP488: män anta | sezincisiz ärtäyin ‘May I pass there without doubts!’

mäniñ [U:  M'NYNK]

LP020: amtı ö<gir>ttürüñ mäniñ ‘Now, deign to make me joyful!’

LP168: mäniñ özümün ‘my own self’

LP255: mäniñ üzütümün | arılaglı bağım ‘My Lord who intercedes (in favour of) my soul!’

LP259: mäniñ köñülümün | yarutuglı kañım ‘My Father who enlightens my mind!’

LP440: мәni[ñ] | [...]umın yarlıgkayu beriñ [...] | män ‘Deign to show me mercy for my [...]!’

LP459: [...] mäniñ ‘my [...]’ (no context)

*** bo alkatmış kiçig baçak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın boşuyu beriñ tğrim ‘Deign to release for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!’

LH770, LH773, LH779, LH783, LH788, LH791, LH794, LH796, LH799, LH801, LH804, LH806, LB809, LH811, LH813

meni [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰤 MYNY]

LP028: amti meni yarlıgkan ‘Now, deign to have mercy on me!’

LP039: amti meni amrayu | yarlıgkan tñrim ‘Now, graciously deign to love me!’

LP125: ol yagi | [...] bultugmalar meni | arturmazun ‘May those hostile [...] ones who cause one to be confused not cause me to be deceived!’

LP238: meni sāniñ yıdlig | yıparlıg yemişlikiñizkā kigürün ‘Deign to allow me to enter your fragrant and aromatic orchard!’

LP262: meni sezinčsiz kılıñ ‘Deign to make me free of doubt!’

LP445: män [...] | meni boşu[tuku]ñ üčün [...] ‘Because [you] release[d] me, [...]

LP451: meni [...] | tñrim ‘[...] me! My God!’

LP461: meni amti tünärig[tä] ‘[Save?] me now [from] the Darkness!’

mäñi ‘pleasure, joy’ (ED 348b **beñi**; HdA 472b ¹**mäñi**)

mäñi [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰤 M’NGY]

LC1054: koptın ämgäk tägintäčilärkă m[ä]ñi ögrünčü bertäči bolalım ‘May we be the ones who give happiness and joy to those who experience the many sufferings!’

mäñikä [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰤𐰠 M’NGYK’]

LH053: ärtimlig mäñikä ilinmišk[ä] ‘to those who were clinging to transitory pleasures’

LP309: ögrünčükä mäñikä | bolmakı bolzun ‘May it be that (...) in joy and happiness’

mäñilär [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰤𐰠 M’NGYL’R]

LH155: kūsānčig mäñilär [...] ‘[...] desirable pleasures’

mäñiñizni [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰠 M’NGYNGYZNY]

LH122: [kodtuñuz siz]iñ mäñiñizni ‘[you put aside] your (own) happiness’

mäñigü ‘eternal, immortal’ (ED 351a **meñigü**; *sub*

beñgü; HdA 473a **mäñigü**, **m(ä)ñigü**)

mäñigü [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰤𐰠 M’NGYGWW / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰤𐰠

MNKYKW]

LC528: mäñigü tñri yerin untu idtı ‘They com-

pletely forgot the eternal land of God’

LC542: mäñigü tñriläriñ | [yara]t[ı]glı ol titimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that it is he who [creates] the eternal Gods’

LC1065: mäñigü kün|tä ‘on the Day of Eternity’

LH415: mäñigü ävinlig • ulug | ı • tüp tüz ögütmiş =

LH445: mäñigü | [ävinli]g ulug ı | [tüp] • tüz ögütmiş ‘the great tree of eternal fruit (an epithet of Mani the Buddha), is quite justly acclaimed’

LH422: bo ötüg küčlüg | tñri ordusuña kirmäki bolzun ‘May it be that this prayer enters into the palace of the Powerful God!’

LH720: [...] mäñigü ‘[...] eternally’

LH695: ol ulug | mäñigü tñri yerig ‘and that great, eternal, divine land’

LH680: bizni [...] | mäñigü yaruk firiş[tilär] | ärtämlig tñr[i]l[är] [...] ‘[May] [...] the eternal Angels of Light and the virtuous Gods [...] us!’

LP114: [mäñigü] | tirig öz | täğ siz ‘You are like the [...] eternal Light and Living Self.’

LP109: mäñigü | tirig ı siz kim (You are) ‘the tree of eternal life who []’

LP176: [siziñiz] mäñigü eliñiz|gärü ‘[...] to your eternal realm’

LP410: mäñigü tñri [xan] | küçinä ‘By the power of the eternal [Khan] of the Gods (i.e. Azruwā)’

LP411: [...] mäñigü t[ñri] | bilgä burxan ‘[may] the eternal [God], the Wise Buddha’

LP466: mäñigü eliñizgärü biziñä ... [kö]rtgürügli ‘(you (Jesus?) are) the one who shows us [the way] to your eternal realm.’

mäñigükä [U: M’NKYKWK’]

LP415: mäñigükä [...] °° | t[]māk[imiz] [b]olzun ‘May [our] [...]ing be for eternity.’

mäñilig ‘joyfulness, happiness’ (ED 770a

meñilig, PB 214a **mengilig**, HdA 473a

¹**mäñilig**)

mäñiligin [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰤𐰠 M’NGYLYGN:]

LH120: tı turkgaru mäñiligin ‘and happily, for time everlasting and perpetually’

LH800: alp ärtämlig külüg mänjilig ‘tough, virtuous, famous, joyful’ (epithets of the Sun God?)

mäjiz ‘complexion, ‘appearance, beauty’ (**bejiz** ED 352a **mejiz** *sub* **bejiz**, HdA 473b **mäjiz**)
mäjzi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 M’NGZY]

LC046: öñi mäjzi ‘the colours and complexions’

mäñu ‘eternal, forever’ (ED 769a **meñü**: → ED 350b **beñü**; HdA 473b **mäñu**)
mäñü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MNGW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 M’NKW]

LH615: mäjü azruwā täñri tirig öz ‘The eternal God, Azruwā, is the Living Self’

mäjülüg ‘happy’; also ‘eternal’ (?) (UMT ii, 337, HdA 474a **mäjülüg**)
mäjülüg [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 M//KWLWK]

LP362: [] m[ä]jülüg | [...] ol kiši [ärü]r ‘That person [is] [...] joyful.’

miñ ‘thousand’ (ED 766b **miñ** → **biñ** ED 346a, HdA 475b **miñ**)
miñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MYNQ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MYNG]

LP498: [...] miñ ‘thousand [...]’

mišihā ‘Messiah’ (<Syr. ܡܫܝܗܐ *mšyḥa*) (MTT 81a **myšyh**, UM 203 **m(e)šihā**). *See also* **maših**.
mišihā [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MŠYQ’]

LP393: yišō miših[ā] ‘Jesus Messiah’

monča ‘as many, *or* as much, as this; so many, so much’ (ED 349a *sub* **bunča**, HdA 479b **munča**)

monča [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNC’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNC’]

LC091: monča tınlıgka turalıgka | öz ötäğči boltumuz ‘(then) we are accountable for the spirits of such creatures and beings (that we have harmed or killed)’

LP484: üküš türlüg | igtä monča ämgäklä boşuñ ‘Deign to free me from the numerous kinds of illnesses and from so much suffering!’

moni täg / **monitäg** ‘like this’ (HdA 479b *sub* **muni**)

moni täg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNYT’ G]

LH028: üzüksüz moni täg tugum[u]g a[žun]uğ unitmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were

sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the rebirths and the [states of existence]’

LH069: [a]pam birük moni täg arıg no[mug] nomlap | kodmasar ‘If indeed you had not taken up preaching [the] pure doctrine like this’

LH114: uzatı üzüksüz moni täg ‘like this for a long time and without letup’

monta ‘here’; Germ. ‘da, hier’ (MTT 82a **munta**, HdA 480a **munta**)

montata [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNT’D’] LP030: män montata inaru bulun | ätmäyin ‘From here onwards, may I not make (the Living Self) a captive!’

montag ‘like this’ (ED 349b *sub* **buntağ**, HdA 480a **muntag**). *See also* **moni täg**.

montag [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWND’G, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNT’Ğ]

LC546: montag | ulug čulvu sav sözlätimiz ärsär ‘and (if we have) spoken such highly blasphemous words’

LC548: montag boşunčsuz yazuk yazıntımız | ärsär ‘if we have committed such unpardonable sins’

mun- ‘to be mentally deranged or disturbed.’ (ED 348b **bun-**, HdA 479b **mun-**)

munmiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNMYŠ] LH376: azmiš munmiš | tärs azag nomluglar ‘those who have gone astray and are confused and who have a contrary and errant doctrine’

muñga ‘kid, baby-goat’ (UMT ii, 258, HdA 480b **muñga**)

muñgalarıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWYNG’L’RYG]

LH573: amrak kuzılarıg ° muñgalar[ıg] |

ı<yı>gmalar = LH685: [amrak] | kuzılarıg m[uñ]g[alarıg] | ıyigma<lar> ‘They are those who closely follow the beloved lambs and [the] kids.’

muñ ‘grief, sorrow, melancholy’ (ED 347a *sub* **buñ**, HdA 480b **muñ**)

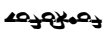
muñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNK]

LC230: azu muñ üçün azu | buşı birgäli kızganıp ‘either because of misery or by being (too) miserly to give alms’

muñta [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 MWNKD’] LH520: k[o]p | muñta

[ä]mgäktä ‘from much distress and pain’

muṇumuz [M:  MWNGWMWZ / U:

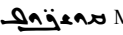
 MWNKWMWZ] LC200: azu muṇumuz |

takımız tägip ‘or by our worries and our stress affecting us’

LC251: azu muṇumuz takımız tägip ‘or by our worries and our stress affecting us’

munkul ‘mad, mentally confused, troubled’ (ED

768b **muḡnul**, HdA 481b **muṇnul**)

munkul [M:  MWNĶWL]

LH029: turkgaru munkul ärtilär ‘and they were perpetually confused’

LH097: kararmış köñüllüg mu[n]k[ul] ‘the mad [...] with darkened minds’

muntur- Hap. leg.(?) Caus. f. of **mun-** (**bun-**)

‘make someone mad’ (ED 768a **muntur-**, HdA 480b **muntur-**)

muntru [M:  MWNTRW]

LH368: muntru muntuz | yäklär kälir ‘It says: demons will come and cause them to rave like madmen’

munturur [M:  MWNTWRWR]

LH382: ärüş kişig munturur ‘make numerous people confused’

muntuz ‘senile, feeble minded’ (ED 768a

munduz, HdA 480b **muntuz**)

muntuz [M:  MWNTWZ] LH368: muntru

muntuz | yäklär kälir ‘It says: demons will come and cause them to rave like madmen’

muṇlug ‘distressing’ (ED 769a, HdA 481b

¹**muṇlug**)

muṇluglarig [U:  MWNKLWQL’RĞ]

LP450: muṇluglarig [...] ‘[You are the one who] [...] the distressed ones.’

N



nä ‘what?’, also used as a Relative. **nä üčün** ‘why.’ (ED 774a **ne:**, HdA 488a **nä**)

nä [M:  N' / U:  N']

LC163: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrä nä bar ärmış | tipän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the doctrine) says what existed before when earth and heaven did not (yet) exist.’

LC172: antata kisrä nä bolgay ‘what will happen after that’

LC217: nä yertä | tıdıntı tutuntı ärsär ‘or they have been held back somewhere’

LH416: biz yep içip nä • tirig • | boltumuz ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), how alive we have become!’

nätä [M:  N' D' / U:  N' D'] LC165: täñrili yäkli | nätä ötrü süñüşmiş ‘(And we have known that it says) why the divine and the demonic fought against each other’

LC169: yämä arkun yer täñri nätä | ötrü yok bolgay ‘And we have known that it says the reason why the intermingled earth and heaven will cease to exist’

* **nä üčün** LH583: [nä] | üčün tesär = LH623: nä üčün tesär = LH656 [nä] üčün tesär = LH699nä üčün tesä[r] = LH702: [nä üčün tesär] = LH709 [nä] üčün tesär ‘If one says ‘Why?’

LP249: nä üčün tesär ‘! If one says “Why?”’

näčä ‘how many?, why?, in as much as, however many’ (ED 775a **ne:çe:**, HdA 488a ¹**näčä**)

näčä [M:  N' Č' / U:  N' Č']

LC017: sötä bärü bilmätin | (... | ...) | näčä yazıntımız ärsär ‘If in any time past we have sinned unintentionally in any way ...’

LC020: näčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz ärsär ‘if in any way we have spoken numerous wicked and blasphemous words’

LC051: beš | täñrig bilmätin añıg yavlak | biligin näčä sıtımız bärttimiz | ärsär ‘If (...) we have broken

or bruised in any way the Fivefold God unintentionally or with malicious intent’

LC056: tirig özüg | aš içgü täñrig näčä | açıtımız agrıttımız ärsär ‘if we have hurt or aggrieved in any way the Living Self (that is) the God <in> food and drink’

LC060: näčä yazıntımız ärsär ‘if we have sinned in any way’

LC067: bilmätin näčä | yazıntımız ärsär ‘If we have sinned unintentionally in any way (against ...)’

LC087: näčä korkıttımız | ürkıttımız ärsär ‘if (...) we have frightened or we have scared in any way’

LC088: näčä urtumuz | yontumuz ärsär ‘if we have struck or we have cut them in any way’

LC089: näčä açıtımız | agrıttımız ärsär ‘if we have hurt or (90) caused them pain in any way’

LC090: näčä ölürtümüz | ärsär ‘if we have killed them in any’

LC099: näčä igid igidätimiz ärsär ‘if we have falsified in any way’

LC100: yämä näčä igdäyü antıktımız | ärsär ‘if we have taken a false oath in any way’

LC101: näčä igid kiši | tanukı boltumuz ärsär ‘if in any way we have been a witness for a false person’

LC103: yämä yazuksuz kişig näčä | kovlatımız ärsär ‘and if we have falsely accused in any way an innocent person’

LC106: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kişig | näčä kikşürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way enmity between persons’

LC108: näčä yelvi | yelvilätimiz ärsär ‘if we have practised sorcery in any way’

LC109: yämä näčä ölürtümüz | ärsär ‘and if in any way we have killed’

LC111: näčä tävlätimiz | kürlätimiz ärsär ‘if we have cheated and we have deceived in any way’

LC112: näčä | yetimiz | ärsär ‘if in any way we have betrayed (...)’

LC115: taplamaz | işig năčä işlätimiz | ärsär ‘if we have done things that in any way displease (...)’

LC118: năčä yazıntımız | yañlıtımız ärsär ‘and if we have sinned and erred in any way’

LC120: năčä üz | buz kılıtımız ärsär ‘if we have inflicted destruction and ruin in any way’

LC137: năčä | yañılı bačak bačatımız | ärsär ‘we have kept fasts mistakenly in any way’

LC139: năčä yañılı buşı | bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have given alms mistakenly in any way’

LC139: năčä yañılı yüküntümüz | ärsär ‘if we have worshipped mistakenly in any way’

LC143: năčä añıg kılınč | kılıtımız ärsär ‘if we have committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way’

LC202: năčä ägsütümüz | kărgätimiz ärsär ‘if we have been deficient or we have been wanting in any way’

LC289: năčä ägsük | kărgäk boltı ärsär if, in any way, there has been a defect or a want’

LC293: kün sayu năčä ‘Every day, whenever (...)’

LC295: năčä sözlämäsik erinčülüg | söz sözlâyür biz ‘whenever we say sinful words that we should not say’

LC296: năčä | (...) sözlâyür biz ‘whenever we say’

LC325: năčä yazıntımız | yañlıtımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against (...)’

LC332: năčä ägsütümüz | kărgätimiz ärsär ‘if we have been faulty or lacking in any way’

năčük ‘how?’ (ED 775b **nečük**, HdA 488b **năčük**)

năčük [M:  N’ČWK]

LH267: siz năčük | ugay siz ‘How would you be able to do it?’

LH280: id.

LP296: [kalıtı] äd tavar | năčük • bıçıl[ur] ärsär ‘Just [as] when cloths and fabrics [are] cut’

näŋ ‘any, whatever, whatsoever’ (ED 778b **ne:ŋ**, HdA 489b **²năŋ**)

näŋ [M:  N’NG]

LH267: näŋ ölmäz ‘(the soul) still does not die’

LH278: üzüt näŋ ölm[äz] ‘the soul still does not die’

nirvan (**nirban**) (<Skt.) *nirvāṇa* (PB 214a **nirban**, HdA 491b **nirvan**)

nirvan [M:  NYRB’N]

LH237: ädgü nirvan tözlüg ‘Having (your) origin in good *nirvāṇa*’

nirvanıg [M:  NYRB’NYĞ]

LH142: az nızvan[ı]g ‘the passion of greed’

LH209: amrılmış nirvanıg | tapzunlar ‘May they find the *nirvāṇa* that has brought peace!’

nirvanka [M:  NYRB’N’K’]

LH056: ä[d]g[ü] | nirvanka yakın eltținiz ‘You brought them close to good *nirvāṇa*.’

nirvanta [M:  NYRB’N’T’]

LH208: yintä[m] | nirvanta tugzunlar ‘constantly be reborn in *nirvāṇa*!’

nızvani (<Sogd. *nyzβ’ny*) ‘passion’ (PB 214a **nizvani**, HdA 492b **nizvani**)

nızvani [M:  NYZB’NY / U:  NYZV’NY]

LC1013: nızv[an]ı ‘passion’ (no context)

nızvanıg [M:  NYZB’NYT’]

LC1021: [n]ızvanıg tıdgalı üç[ün] ‘in order to hinder the passions’

nızvanıka [M:  NYZB’NYK’]

LH030: az nızvanıka agukup ‘When they were being poisoned by the passion of greed, ...’

nızvanılar [M:  NYZB’NYL’R / U:  NYZ_V’NY_L’R]

LC1126: šamnu yăkintä | yapığı nızvanılar kaçug ‘(this body) is an aggregate of the passions and the senses (that come) from the demon(s) of Šamnu.’

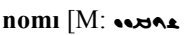
LH036: üzütä buzta ula[t]ı üküš tälim nızvanı[lar] ‘The many and numerous passions, starting with destructive hatred’

nızvanıları [M:  NYZB’NYL’RY]

LH124: kararıg nızvanı[ları] üzä ‘[through their] dark passion[s]’

nızvanılarıg [M: N[.....]]

LH235: n[ızvanılarıg] • | tıdğısızı[n] birtä[m] kalı[sız] | siz targartaçı ‘you will drive away [the] other [passions], without being hindered, wholly

- and [without] remnants’
- nızvanılarka** [M:  NYZB'NYL'RK']
- LH198: nızvanılarka ‘passions’ (no context)
- nızvanılıg** [M:  NYZB'NYLYT']
- LC1053: uzun öñädmäz | nızvanılıg igig ämlätäči bolalım ‘May we be the ones who cure the chronic disease of passion!’
- niwēdmā** (<Sogd. **nwyōm** ‘*n.f.* invitation’) ‘invitation’ (UMT ii, 210, HdA 492b)
- n(i)wedma**
- niwēdmā** [M:  NWYDM']
- LH396: niwēdmā ‘Invitation.’
- nom** ‘law’ (<Gr. νόμος, via Sogd. *nwm*) used to translate Buddhist *dharma* ‘doctrine, teaching; book, scripture’ (ED 777a **no:m**, HdA 494b ¹**nom**)
- nom** [M:  NWM / U:  NWM]
- LC335: yaruk täñrilärkä nom kutıña | arıg dındarlarka suyta yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘(then) we beg the Gods of Light, the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman), and the pure Elects to be free from transgressions and sin’
- LC1101: x[wāstw]ān[ī]ft nom ‘the Xāstw]ān[ī]ft book’
- LH002: aryayıša töz n[om no]mčis[ı] ‘Preacher of [the doctrine] of the *aryayıša*-root’
- LH067: ewangelyōn nom ärtinig | nomlap kodtuñuz ‘you began to preach the doctrinal jewel of the Evangelion’
- LH246: nom ärdinikā (I praise and worship) ‘the doctrinal jewel’
- LH632: boşunmak bilig berti nom kutıña ‘he granted knowledge of how to be freed by the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)’
- LH664: [b]urxan °° arıg [...]lär °° kamag nom [...] ‘[B]uddha, the Pure[...]s, of the whole doctrine [...]’
- LP221: ädgü köñül yämā | ulug nom ol ‘It is a good [mind (i.e. Nous) and a great doctrine.’
- LP052: dındarl[ar] [nom] | nomlagmalar ‘the Elects who are preaching [the doctrine]’
- LP108: kertü no[m] | ülügüzi ‘You are the Paraclete of the true doctrine’
- LP285: [...] [ar]ıg nom oğlanı | [är]särlär ‘as for the children of the pure doctrine (i.e. Elects)’
- LP321: içtin nom ‘the doctrine inside’
- nomı** [M:  NWMYY / U: NWMY]
- LH614: yadılzun täñri nomı ‘May the doctrine of God be propagated!’
- LP034: nomı ol [...] ‘It is the doctrine of [...]’ (no context)
- nomin** [M:  NWMYN / U:  NWMYN]
- LC072: täñri nomin sözläsär | biligsizin utru öznätimiz | ärsär ‘if out of ignorance we have been insolent toward them (i.e. Elects) when they spoke the doctrine of God’
- LH333: täñri nomin totagmalar ‘Those who have disparaged the doctrine of God’
- nomka** [M:  NWMQ' / U: NWMQ']
- 
- LC324: yämā yaruk täñrilärkä arıg | nomka täñriçi nomçı arıg | dındarlarka näčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against the Gods of Light, the pure doctrine, and the pure Elects who are men of God and believers in the doctrine’
- LH559: kim kamag nomka | basut bolurlar ‘who are the support for the whole doctrine’
- LH640: yaruk [yaşuk] | yüzlüg nomka [...] ‘[...] to the doctrine with the Light and [bright] face.’
- nomta** [U: NWMD']
- LP075: ‘in the doctrine [...]’
- nomug** [M:  NWMWG / U:  NWMWN]
- LC132: sötä bärü täñrim kertü | täñrig arıg nomug bilmätin | ukmatın ‘If at any time past—my God!—without knowing and without understanding the true God and the pure doctrine’
- LC157: kertü täñrig | arıg nomug biltükümüztä | bärü ‘Ever since we have known the true God and the pure doctrine’
- LC159: iki yiltizig üç | ödkı nomug biltimiz ‘we

have known the two principles and the doctrine of the three times’

LH055: [ärtinč][siz köni nomug no[m]layu] ‘[By] preach[ing] the im[mortal] true doctrine’

LH061: köñülintäki yeg nomug ukittıñ[ız] [...] ‘You explained the supreme doctrine that is in one’s mind.’

LH069: [a]pam birük monı tæg arıg no[m]ug] nomlap | kodmasar ‘If indeed you had not taken up preaching [the] pure doctrine like this’

LH400: yämä alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firiştirär | kim täñritäm arıg nomug küzätürär ‘And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!’

LH522: [k]amag nomug buyançılar ‘They) [...] Meritorious Ones [...] the whole doctrine [...]’

LH578: [y]azuksuz arıg nomug süñüşürär ‘They wage the fight for the flawless, pure doctrine.’

nomnuñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMNWNG]

LC555: arıg nomnuñ ‘of the pure doctrine’

* **nom kutı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWM 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMQWTY] ‘Majesty of the Doctrine’ (i.e. Wahman, the Great Nous)

LC1056: nom kutı | täñri üskintä ‘in the presence of the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)’

LH323: nom kutı (We ask for the divine blessing of) ‘the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)’

LH474: yaruk ašnukı | uluñ nom kutı (written as one word *nomkutı*) ‘Light is the primordial Great Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman).’

LH603: ašnu tugmış | nom kutı kamug arxantlar | birlä ‘The Glory of the Doctrine and all the Arhats of primordial birth.’

LP050: n[om] kutı täñri | üçün ‘For the sake of the God, Glory of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)]

LP061: [nom kutı] täñri [...] | [ba]şik ‘A hymn (concerning) the God, [Glory] of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)].

LP522: [no]m kutı [tä]ñri | [...] berzün ‘May the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman), give

[...].’

* **nom törü** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWM TWYRW] ‘true doctrine, i.e. the teaching of Mani’

LP065: nom törü (A hymn concerning the necessity for) ‘the doctrine’

* **nomča törüčä** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMČ] TWYRWČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMČ TWYRWČ’]

LC257: yämä | bačak olurup ädgüti nomča | törüčä bačamatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept it (the fast) properly in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

LC285: yämä čaydanta yimki | bačak ädgüti nomča törüčä | oluru umatımız ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to observe the Yimkis and the fast at the Bema properly in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

LC331: yämä | (...) nomča törüčä tutu umatımız | ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to keep (...) in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

* **nomug törüg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMWT TWYRWG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMWT TWYRWK]

LC074: nomug törüg | yadturmatın tıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have not let the doctrine and the precepts be propagated and (thereby) have been a hindrance’

nomči ‘preacher’ (ED 778a **nomçı**; HdA 497b ¹**nomči**)

nomči [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMČYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMČY]

LC136: tätrü yana igdäyü täñriči män | nomči män tigmäkä artızıp ‘we have let ourselves be deceived by one who wrongly, contradictorily and falsely said “I am a man of God” or “I am a preacher of the doctrine”’

LC324: yämä yaruk täñrilärkä arıg | nomka täñriči nomči arıg | dındarlarka näčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against the Gods of Light, the pure doctrine, and the pure (325) Elects who are men of God and believers in the doctrine’

nomčısı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWMČYSY]

LH002: aryayışa töz n[om no]mčısı[ı] ‘Preacher of

[the doctrine] of the *aryayışa*-root'

nomlarig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWML'RYT]

LH020: [tüzgärinč]siz ä[d]g[ü] nom[l]arig nomlayu
'Preaching the un[surpassable and good doctrines.]'

LH081: yeti | agılıg nomlarig nomlatıñız 'You
preached the seven precious books.'

LH177: ürlüksüz | no[m]larig bugünüp 'Recognizing
the impermanent [doctrine]s'

nomlarta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWML'RT']

LH171: ädgü nomlarta bışrunu 'They steeped
themselves in the good doctrines'

LH172: arig nom[lar]ta katıg[lanu] '[they made]
firm strides in the pure doctrine[s]'

nomta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NWM'T'] LH068: ozgu
kutrulgu yol yınakıg • ol nomta | äšitiñ ukar [biz] 'In
that doctrine, [we] hear and understand the roads
and directions by which one escapes and one is
saved.'

nomla- 'to preach' (ED 778a **nomla-**, HdA 498a

nomla-)

nomlagmalar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 NWML'QM'_L'R]

LP053: dındarl[ar] [nom] | nomlagmalar 'the Elects
who are preaching [the doctrine]'

nomlap [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NWML'P] LH068:

ewangelıñ nom ärtinig | nomlap kodtuñuz 'you
began to preach the doctrinal jewel of the
Evangelion'

LH069: [a]pam birük monı tög arig no[mug] nomlap
| kodmasar 'If indeed you had not taken up
preaching [the] pure doctrine like this'

nomlasar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NWML'S'R / R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏
NWML'S'R]

LC134: burxanlar arig | dındarlar nomlasar
kertgünmätin '(and,) when the Buddhas or the pure
Elects preached, without believing them'

nomlayu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NWMD'YW sic] LH020:
(written nomdayu) [tüzgärinč]siz ä[d]g[ü]

nom[l]arig nomlayu 'Preaching the un[surpassable
and good doctrines.]'

LH055: [ärtinč]siz köni nomug no[mlayu] '[By]
preach[ing] the im[mortal] true doctrine'

nomlug 'possessing the doctrine' (ED 778a

nomluğ, HdA 498b ¹**nomlug**)

nomluglar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NWMLWTL'R]

LH059: kö[ni] [nomlug] | köprügüg körgittiñiz 'you
showed the bridge [of] the true [doctrine].'

LH118: ädgü tetyük nomlug | [ärtinig] 'mortals
[the] doctrinal [jewel] that caused them to say "(It
is) good"'

LH377: azmıš munmıš | tärs azag nomluglar 'those
who have gone astray and are confused and who
have a contrary and errant doctrine'

nomluglarta [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NWMLWQL'RD']

LP078: kim bizni kamağ | yañluk nomluglarta |
üd[ür]t[äči] 'who separates] us from all those who
have erroneous doctrines'

nugušak (<Sogd. *ngwš'kpt*) 'Auditor, Hearer' (TT
ii Gloss. **nyošak**, HdA 490a **nigošak**,

n(i)gošak)

nugušak [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NGWS'Q / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏
NQWS'K]

LC176: nugušak boltumuz '(and) we have become
Auditors'

LC321: on | čaxšapatka yeti bušika üç | tamgaka
nugušak atın tutar | biz 'By (accepting) the ten
commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we
hold the name of Auditor.'

nugušakların [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 NQWS'KL'R_
NYNK]

LC507: tükätti nugušakların suyn yazukın öküñgü
xwāstwāñift 'Finished is the Xwāstwāñift which
seeks repentance for the transgressions and sins of
Auditors'

ogulanı *see* **oglan**.

ogulanınta *see* **oglan**.

ogulča [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WQWLČ']

LP469: [ö]gütmiš täñri ogulı ädgü | [...]čä bilgä bāgrāk ogulča 'you are the son of the [...] and acclaimed God, and like the good [...], and like the wise and lordly son'

ogulı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WQWLY']

LP468: [ö]gütmiš täñri ogulı ädgü | [...]čä bilgä bāgrāk ogulča 'you are the son of the [...] and acclaimed God, and like the good [...], and like the wise and lordly son'

ogulka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WĠWLK']

LH383: bakar ogulka 'They (i.e. the confused) are looking to (have) offspring.'

ogluñızın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰺𐰏𐰤 //LWNKYZ_YN]

LP215: yaruk [og]luñızın 'and through your Son of Light (i.e. Mani)'

ogluñuz [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰺𐰏𐰤 'W/L/NKWZ] LP036: yämä o[g]l[u]ñuz | ägsü[ks]üz 'and your son are flawless'

ok enclitic particle for emphasis. Attached to Personal and Demonstrative Pronouns it means ('I' etc.) 'and no other, precisely' (ED 76a **ok**, HdA 504b ¹**ok**)

ok [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'wQ']

LH335: tübintä ol ok ma ° ölmäki bar 'In the end, they will have just exactly that kind of dying.'

okı- orig. 'to call out aloud', *hence* 'summon, read, call, invoke' (ED 79a **okı-**, HdA 505a ¹**okı-**)

okıghı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰺𐰏𐰤 'WĠYGLYY']

LH604: okıghı ündägli täñri 'The God Who Calls and Summons.'

ol 'that', **anıñ** (gen.), **anta**, **anda** (v. *supra*) (ED 123a **ol**, HdA 506 ¹**ol**)

ol [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'WL / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'WL]

LC048: kamag yer üzäkinıñ (...) beş täñri ol 'all that is upon the earth are the Fivefold God'

LC519: ol | ödün k[a]tultı 'were mixed at that time'

LC538: [yaruklı] karalı täñ[ri]li yäklı | tözi yiltizi [ol titimiz] ärsär 'if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)]

is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic'

LC541: ädgüg | añıgıg kop täñri yaratmış ol | titimiz ärsär 'if we have said that God is the one who created the good and the evil in their entirety;'

LC543: mänigü täñrilärig | [yara]t[ı]glı ol titimiz ärsär 'if we have said that it is he who [creates] the eternal Gods'

LC544: xormuzta | [täñril]i [š]amnulı inili içili ol | [ti]t[i]miz ärsär 'if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers'

LC559: öñü | kapıgı ° kün ay täñri ol '(then) the Sun and Moon Gods are its only gate'

LC1100: ol 'That (...) ' (no context)

LH068: ol nomta 'In that doctrine (...)'

LH115: ol buya[n]ıñız tüšintä 'As a consequence of that merit of yours'

LH157: ol körkün[ü]z[ni] körm[ištä] ök 'saw that form of yours'

LH246: ol tıtag [üzä] '[For] that reason, (...)'

LH335: tübintä ol ok ma ° ölmäki bar 'In the end, they will have just exactly that kind of dying.'

LH348: töši ol kamug tümän yılan '<It says:> her chest (will be composed of) all those innumerable snakes'

LH349: ärñäki ol kamug 'her fingers (will be) all those [...]'

LH349: yanarı | ol yıñnä yılan 'her index finger (will be) that needle snake;'

LH575: kamıg (*sic*) y[er] | [suv] [...]l[är] ol =

LH689: kamag yer [suv] [...]lär ol 'They [are those who] [...] the whole earth.'

LH596: ol yetili eki | yägirmi kämiči täñrilär =

LH717: ol yetili [eki yägirmi] | k[ä]miči täñrilä[r] 'Those Gods, the seven and twelve helmsmen.'

LH615: [ol] | [...] = LH627: ol yaruk kösiglig kamag küčlüglärtä elliglärtä üzä ärür 'He who is the embodiment of Light is above all of the potentates and the kings.'

LH620: erinč boltılar | [ol] <kamag> [t]anmıšlar =

LH650: erinč | boltılar ol kamag | [ta]nmıšlar ‘Those who denied (the doctrine), the whole of them, became miserable.’

LH694: ol ulug | мәңгү тәңри yerig ‘and that great, eternal, divine land’

LH722: bulgaklı ämgätigli | yavlak ün ol ‘evil voices that confuse and distress’

LH731: tolu yaruk | tirig öz ol ‘Their Living Self is full of Light.’

LP008: kim kamagun | yavlakın adın yadmaglı ol ‘who as a whole are those who do nothing but spread their wickedness’

LP034: nomı ol [...] ‘It is the doctrine of [...]’ (no context)

LP074: ol kiši [...] ‘that person [...]’

LP102: ol tegän ürün | otların ört[ä] [...] ‘[...] light those bright fires that he spoke about.’

LP124: ol yagı | [...] bultugmalar meni | arturmazun ‘May those hostile [...] ones who cause one to be confused not cause me to be deceived!’

LP221: ädgü köñül yämä | ulug nom ol ‘It is a good [mind (i.e. Nous) and a great doctrine.’

LP232: ‘it’ (no context)

LP379: [] [anta] ötr[ü] ol ‘it is because [of that]’

LP380: [] ol [...]gulug ‘that’ (no context)

olar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WL’R / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WL’R]

LH102: olar yägü koñuztı[n] täg[ir]m[il]äyök[i] ‘the moment they were encircled and [...] by beetles who wanted to eat them’

LH157: olar bar[ča] kamıgun ‘[The moment that] they, one and all’

LH543: [a]m[ır]tgururlar olar ‘They cause [...] to be calm.’

LH724: korkınčıg | ätin olar a[r]a yok ‘There are no frightening animal sounds among them.’

LH736: künin sanı yok olar tirig | öziñiñ ‘There is no number of days for their Living Self.’

LH738: kamag | [täñrilär] öz olar ‘All the [Divine Ones] themselves, they ...’

olarıñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WL’RYNG]

LH565: olarıñ [...] | targarurla[r] ‘They restrain their [...]’

olarka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WL’RK’]

LH157: ‘and [became visible] to them’

LH202: ayu yarlıgkatıñız olarka ‘You deigned to say to them that (...)’

olarnı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WL’RNY’]

LH108: olarnı | barča sıg[u]rup ‘By admitting them, all of them (into ...)’

LH149: [olarnı] | barča sıgurup ‘By admitting [them], all of them’

olgurt- ‘to seat (someone Acc.); meaph., to place (something Acc., somewhere)

to establish (something Acc.)’ (ED 139a, HdA 506b

olgurt-)

olgurtur [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WLĞWRTWR]

LH271: äsri iç[i]nt[ä] °° olgurtur ‘one places (his soul) inside a swelling spotted with boils’

LH358: tırazuk | içintä olgurtur teyür (It says: ... he will take (in hand) the soul of he who has denied (the Four Sovereign Gods) and weigh it in (the pan of) a scale.’

oltur- ‘to sit’ (ED 133b **oltur-** → ED 150a **olur-**, HdA 506b *sub* ¹**olur-**)

olturup [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WLTWRWP] LH340: töš üzä | olturup tültürür teyür ‘It says: they will sit on their chests and beat them.’

olur- ‘to sit’ (ED 150 **olur-**, HdA 506b ¹**olur-**)

olursuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WLWRSWQ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WLWRSWQ’]

LC246: bir yılka | älig kün arıg dındarča | vüsändē olursuk törü bar | ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should observe a fast like the pure Elects (do) fifty days a year.’

LC273: bir yılka yeti | yimki olursuk törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should observe the seven Yimkis each year.’

- olurtı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRṬYY]
 LP542: [yar]uk täñri küč<in> etmiš | [ö]rgin üzä
 olurtı 'He sat upon the throne which had been
 created <by> the power of the God of [Light]'
- oluru** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRW]
 LC281: yeti yimki | tükäti oluru umatımız ärsär 'If
 we have been unable to observe completely the
 seven Yimkis'
 LC286: nomča törüčä | oluru umatımız ärsär 'and if
 we have been unable to observe (...) properly in
 accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts'
- olurugma** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRWTM']
 LC016: [iki] | yaruk ordu iç[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä
 'the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of
 Light'
- olurup** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRWP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRWP]
 LC257: yämä | bačak olurup ädgüti nomča | törüčä
 bačamatımız ärsär 'and if we have not kept it (the
 fast) properly in accordance with the doctrine and
 with the precepts'
 LC276: yämä čaydanta yimki | olurup bačak bačap |
 täñri burxanka bir biligin | köñültä bärü bir yılki |
 yazukumuznı boşuyu ötünmāk | kargāk ärti 'while
 observing the Yimkis and keeping the fast at the
 Bema, it has been required to beg the divine
 Buddha, with single-mindedness and whole-
 heartedness to release our sins of the whole year'
- olurt-** 'to seat (someone *Acc.*) on (something *Dat.*)
 (ED 151a **olurt-**, HdA 506b *sub* ¹**olur-**)
olurtmayın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WLWRDM'YYN]
 LP033: yäklärkä olurtmayın (May I not allow)
 'demons to have a seat (in me)!'
- on** 'ten' (ED 166b **o:n**, HdA 507b ¹**on**)
on [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'WN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 'WN]
 LC042: üzä on kat | kök 'The tenfold sky above'
 LC053: on | yılan başlıg arñäkin 'with the ten
 serpent-headed fingers'
 LC097: on türlüg | suy yazuk kıltımız ärsär 'we have
 committed the ten kinds of transgressions and sins'
- LC122: bo on türlüg yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz 'we
 beg to be free from these ten kinds of sins'
- LC191: on | čaxšapat tuttukumuzta bärü 'Ever since
 we have embraced the ten commandments'
- LC201: bo on čaxšapatıg | sıtımız ärsär 'If we have
 broken these ten commandments'
- LC319: on | čaxšapatka yeti buşıka üç | tamgaka
 nugušak atın tutar | biz 'By (accepting) the ten
 commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we
 hold the name of Auditor.'
- LH099: on 'ten' (Pothi-Book Leaf number)
- onta** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WNT'] LH391: onta birig |
 talula<l>ım 'Let us choose the one out of every ten
 (to urge us on to do the work of the soul)!'
- onunč** 'tenth' (ED 187b **onunč**, HdA 509b **onunč**)
onunč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WNWNČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WNWNČ]
 LC206: onunč 'The tenth (section).'
- LH433: [• onunč] 'Tenth: ...'
- LH409: onunč | ädgü kılınč<lık> • yaruk ay täñri
 'Tenth: <Doing> good deeds is the Moon God of
 Light.'
- oñžin** 'a kind of evil (?)' (<Chin. 魍神 *wang-shen*
shen 'demon'). (ED 174b **oñjin**, PB 214b
ongžin, HdA 509b **oñžin**)
oñžınlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WNGŽYN_L'R] LH100:
 üñürintäki yäk oñžın[a]r 'demons and fiends that
 are in their [...] caves'
- ordu** originally a 'royal residence', 'camp, palace' (ED
 203a **ordu:**, HdA 513a ¹**ordo**)
ordu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WRDḌWW, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WRDWW /
 U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WRDW]
 LH082: yeg üstünki ordu turgurtu[ñuz] '[You]
 raised up the supreme palace on high.'
- ordusıña** [U: 'w[.....]]
 LH453: bo ötüg küč[lüg] | täñri o[rđusıña] | kirzün
 'May this prayer enter [the palace of] the Power[ful]
 God!'
- ordusınta** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WRDWSYNḌ/R']
 LH540: [...] ordusınta '[...] in the palace of'
- orduta** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 'WRTWT']

- LH173: [a]nwašāgān orduta tuggu üčün ‘and, in order to be reborn in the palace of immortality’
- LH205: an]waš[āgā]n orduta tugtılar ‘They were reborn in the palace of immortality.’
- * **iki yaruk ordu** ‘Two Light Palaces’
- LC015: [iki] | yaruk ordu iç[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä ‘the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of Light’
- LC553: iki yaruk ordu | içrā olurugma täñrilärkä ‘and on the Gods who reside within the two palaces of Light’
- ormizta** ‘Ohrmizd’ (i.e. Primal Man). (HdA 281b **hormizta**, **horm(u)zta**) See also **xormuzta**.
- ormizta** [R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 UR¹MZT¹]
- LH294: y|ĩšō : ormiz|ta : bag ‘Jesus and Ohrmezd, God’
- ornan-** ‘to place or instal oneself to be placed or installed’ (ED 236a **ornan-**, HdA 514a **ornan-**)
- ornanzun** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRN’NZ_WN]
- LH530: ornanzun ‘May they take their seats!’
- LP476: ornanzun ‘May it be placed [...]!’
- ornangu** ‘resting place, abiding place’ (ED 234b **orna:ğ**, HdA 514a **ornangu**, **orn(a)ngu**)
- ornangu** [U: ’WR/////] |
- LH728: arig or[nangu] [U: ms. ’WR/////] | [°° otaçılık kongu] | içrā yok ‘(of those) there is none within the pure [abodes, the healing and resting places]’
- oruk** ‘road, path’ (ED 215a **oruk**, HdA 516a **oruk**)
- orukunuz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRW̄KWNGWZ]
- LH047: [o]rukunuz uçı[n] ‘the end of your path’
- LH049: orukunuz ucin bulmatin ‘without attaining the end of your path’
- orukunuzni** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRW̄KWNGWZNȲY]
- LH045: orukunuzni • yaljuklar ara [] ‘[...] your path among human beings’
- orun** ‘place’, and more specifically ‘high place, throne’ (ED 233a, HdA 514b **oron**)
- orninta** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRNYNT’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRNYNT’] LC187: orninta kamšattımız ärsär ‘if we have dislodged them from their (proper) place’
- orunka** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRNYNĶ’] LH014: ençgölüg orunka [...] ‘[...] to a peaceful place.’
- LH147: yaninčsız [o]runka täğtilär ‘they reached the place of no return’
- orunlartin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRWN_L’R_TYN]
- LH172: adalıg orunlartin ozg[u]luk ‘So that they could escape from places of danger’
- orunta** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRWN_T’]
- LH120: tinguluk orunta örügün ‘in a place where they could rest peacefully and happily’
- LH178: ü[s]tünki yeg | orunta tuggalı ‘in order to be reborn in the supreme place on high’
- oruntakılar** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WRWN_T’ĶYL’R]
- LH114: kısıg | oruntakılar barča [ün]tilä[r] ‘all of those who were in confined places [left] (them)’
- ot (1)** ‘fire’ (ED 34a **ot**, HdA 511b ³**oot**)
- ot** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’WT, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’WWD / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’WT, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’WWT]
- LC037: bešinč ot täñri ‘fifth, the God of Fire’
- LH606: üç tilgän yel suv ot täñri ‘The God of the three wheels: wind, water, fire.’
- otlar (?)** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WWD̄DL’R (?)]
- LC1083: otlar (?) ‘fires (?)’ (no context)
- otin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WTYN]
- LH384: suk otin öčürür tod<g>uru umaz ‘They cannot extinguish the fire of lust or satiate (themselves).’
- LH564: otin öčrürär ‘They cause the fire of [...] to be extinguished.’
- otların** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WTL’RYN]
- LP103: ol tegän ürün | otların ört[ä][...] ‘[...] light those bright fires that he spoke about.’
- ot (2)** ‘grass, vegetation, curative (medicinal) herb’ (ED 34a **ot**, HdA 517b ¹**ot**)
- ot** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍 ’WWT, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ’WT]
- LH031: amwardışan|lıg | ot üzä ‘with the herb of meditation’

ozgurun [M: [ʔ 𐰽𐰺𐰍]𐰽𐰺𐰍 ʔwzǧw[...]]

LH610 ozgu[run] ‘Deign to rescue [...]

LP236: tünärig | yagılarta ozgurun ‘Deign to rescue

(my soul) from the enemies of darkness!’

Ö



öçür- Caus. f. of **öç-** ‘to extinguish’ (ED 30b **öçür-**, HdA 522b **öçür-**)

öçrülär [M: 'WČRWRL' R]

LH564: otın öçrülär ‘They cause the fire of [...] to be extinguished.’

öçürür [M: 'WYČWRWR]

LH384: suk otın öçürür tod<g>uru umaz ‘They cannot extinguish the fire of lust or satiate (themselves).’

öd ‘time, hour’ (ED 35a **ö:d**, HdA 819a ¹**üd**)

öd [M: 'WYD / U: 'WYD]

LH413: tükämiš boltı • yaruk kün • eki yägirmi ädgü

öd = LH442: [yaruk] kün eki [...] | [yägirmi ädgü]

[öd] ‘It has come to an end: the (second) day of Light (with its) twelve good hours.’

LH598: eki yegirmi ädgü öd = LH719 [eki] |

[yäg]irmi ädgü ö[d] ‘The twelve good hours.’

LP179: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light for us’

LP467: yañı [k]ün yañı ay tirig öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light’

ödkä [M: 'WYDG']

LH388: alkinču ödkä bultumuz ‘We have reached the time of praising (through prayer).’

ödki [M: 'WYDQYY / U: 'WYDKY]

LC159: iki yiltizig üç | ödki nomug biltimiz ‘we have known the two principles and the doctrine of the three times’

ödtäki [U: 'WYDT' KY] LC1124: öñräki

ödtäki ‘in the previous time’

ödün [M: 'WYDWN] LC520: ol | ödün

k[a]tılta ‘were mixed at that time’

LH255/6 (*bis*): [ödün] | ödü[n] ‘[time] after time’

ög (1) ‘mother’ (ED 99a **ög**, HdA 523b ¹**ög**)

ög [U: 'WYG]

LH402: ekinti bilgä ög täñri ‘Second: Wisdom is the God(dess), Mother.’

LH455 {= LH490}: ün ašnukı ög täñri ‘Voice is the primordial God(dess), Mother.’

LH754: [ög] täñri ‘God(dess), [Mother]!’

ög (2) ‘mind, comprehension’ (ED 99a **ög**, PB 214b

ög, ok, HdA 524a ²**ög**)

ög [M: 'WYG, 'WYK / U: 'WYK]

LH418: ög berigmä ‘(May) the one who bestows comprehension ...’

LH672: tirig | [...] ög öz ‘Living [...] mind, spirit.’

LP281: [sakinč] | tuymak ukmak | ög ‘[Thought], perception, understanding, [divine knowledge], mind (i.e. Nous).’

ögin [M: 'WYGYN]

LH037: ögin köñülin azıtıp ‘(and) lead their thoughts and their minds astray’

öglärin [U: 'WYKL' RYN]

LH032: [öglärin] | köñüllärin yıgtıñız ‘you collected [their thoughts] and their minds’

LP172: [...]siz tirig öglärin kántü özüm teriläyin ‘May I myself collect their living thoughts without [...]!’

ögümkä [M: 'WYKWMK'] LC1006:

ögüm[kä] kš[ān]tisiz ‘(Being) without forgiveness [for] my (sinful) thoughts’

ögümüz [U: 'WYKWMWZ] LP430: [...] biz

anča | ögümüz bar ‘We have such a [...] mind.’

ögümüzni [M: 'WYGWMWZNY] LC531: yäk kılınčıña ° | añıg kılınçlıg šamnu

ögümüzni | sakinčimizni azgurtukın a[r]kun

‘because the evil-doer Šamnu has misled our minds and thoughts into doing demonic deeds’

ög- ‘to praise’ (ED 100a). See **ögmäk** ‘praising’.

ögä [M: 'WYG'] LH106: [a]gızınta sizni ögä a[l]kay[u] ‘by praising and exalting you with their mouths’

LH210: ögä yükünmiš buyanımız tüšintä ‘As a consequence of our merit for having praised and worshiped’

- LH227: [ögä yökünür män] ‘[I praise and worship you]’
- LH235: ögä yökünür män ‘I praise and worship you.’
- LH241: [ög]ä yökünür män ‘I [praise] and worship you’
- LH246: [ögä yökünür män] ‘[I praise and worship]’
- LP269: [sizn]i ögä atang[al]ı ‘In order to praise [you] and to call out your name’
- ögälim** [U: ’WYK’LYM] LH314: tañ täñrig | ögälim ‘Let us praise the God of Dawn!’
- ögmäk** ‘praising’ (HdA 526b ¹ögmäk)
- ögmäk** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 ’WYKM’K]
- LH470: ögmäk | ašnukı • xrōštag täñri ‘Praising is the primordial God, Call.’
- LH527 {= LH553}: ädgü alkiš ögrinčün | ögmäk ‘<May there be> good prayers of praise and joyful praising’
- ögmäkiñizkä** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKM KYNKYZ_K’]
- LP245: ‘in giving you special praise’
- öggülüg** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKWLWK]
- LP212: kamag ayagulug | täg öggülüg täg | siz ‘You are like one whom all should respect, like one whom all should praise.’
- ögir-** ‘to be joyful, rejoice’ (ED 113b **ögir-**, HdA 525b **ögir-**)
- ögirär** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYGYR’R]
- LC1077: ögirär säv[inür biz] ‘“[We] [...], praise and rejoice (for ...)’
- ögirärlär** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKYR’RL’R]
- LH734: ögirärlär ögrünčün ‘they rejoice in their joy’
- ögirzün** LH613: ögirzün (M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠) dındar[ar] ‘May the Elects rejoice!’
- ögirttür-** ‘to give joy, to cause to be joyful’ (UMT ii, 286, cf. **ögir-** ‘to be joyful, rejoice’ ED 113b *sub* **ögir-**, HdA 525b **ögirtür-**)
- ögirttrüggli** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYRKYTDWRW[KLY]
- LP016: ädgü | ögliläriñ ö<gir>ttürüg|gli siz ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’
- ögirttürüñ** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYRKYDTWRWNK]
- LP019: amti ö<gir>ttürüñ mäniñ ‘Now, deign to make me joyful!’
- öglän-** ‘to collect one’s thoughts, to gain or regain the power to think’ (ED 107b **ö:glen-**, HdA 526a **öglän-**)
- ögläntürüñ** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKL’NTWRWNK] LP228: ‘deign to help me to collect my thoughts!’
- ögli** ‘thinking (good or evil)’; **ädgü ögli** ‘thinking good of, well disposed towards’ (ED 106a **ögli-**, HdA 536a **ögli**)
- ögliläriñ** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKLY_L’RYNK]
- LP016: ädgü | ögliläriñ ö<gir>ttürüg|gli siz ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’
- öglilärkä** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKLY_L’RK’] LP472: ädgü öglilärkä ‘to those who think good (thoughts)’
- öglüg** ‘capable of thinking rationally and clearly, thoughtful’ (ED 106a **ö:glug**, HdA 526a ¹öglüg)
- öglüg** [M: [...]LWG]
- LH243: [ädgü ög]lüg yollarıntın ‘(along the) roads of [good thinking]’
- ögmäk** ‘praising’ *see under* **ög-**.
- ögrinčlig** *see under* **ögrinčlüg**.
- ögrinčlüg** ‘joyous, happy’ (ED 115b **ögrünčülüg**, HdA 527b **ögrünčlüg**)
- ögrinčlugin** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKRYNČ_LYKYN]
- LH326: ögrinčlugin | ärälim ‘May we be joyful!’
- ögrinčlüg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 WGRYNCLWG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKRWNCWLWK]
- LH417: tatıp ögrünčülüg boltumuz ‘We have tasted (them) and become joyful!’
- LP337: biz | kop ögrinčlüg | boltumuz ‘we all became joyful’
- ögrinčü** ‘joy, joyful’ (ED 113a **ögrünç**, HdA 527b **ögrünčü**); ‘happiness’ (*Praj.* 281)
- ögrinčün** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 ’WYKRYNČWN] LH526 {=

LH552}: ädgü alkış ögrinčün | ögmäk ‘<May there be> good prayers of praise and joyful praising’

LH533: bizni ögrinčün | tutugma ädgü kılın[č] ‘good deeds that keep us joyful’

ögrünč / ögrünčü occasionally spelt **ögrünčü** [N. Ac. fr. **ögrün-** ‘joy, joyful’ (ED 113a **ögrünč**, HdA 527a ¹**ögrünč**)

ögrünčü [M:  'WYKRWNCW / U:

 'WYKRWNCW] LC1054: koptin ämgäk tägintäčilärkä m[ä]ni ögrünčü bertäči bolalım ‘May we be the ones who give happiness and joy to those who experience the many sufferings!’

LH456 {= LH491}: ögrünčü äštürügli | ašnuki wışparkar täñri ‘Who makes one hear joy is the primordial God, Living Spirit.’

LP257: özümkä ögrünčü | körtgürügli täñrim ‘My God who reveals joy to my Living Self!’

ögrünčükä [M:  'WYGRWNČWK']

LP309: ögrünčükä mänikä | bolmakı bolzun ‘May it be that (...) in joy and happiness’

ögrünčün [U:  'WYKRWNCWN] LH732: turkgaru | ögrünčün arıglıkın ‘perpetually in joy and in purity’

LH734 ögirärlär ögrünč_ | _ün ‘they rejoice in their joy’

ögrünčülüg ‘joyous, happy’ (ED 115b

ögrünčülüg, HdA 528a **ögrünčülüg**)

ögrünčülüg [U:  'WYKRWNCWLWK]

LH537: sävingülük u[lu]g | ögrünčülüg ädgü | kántü körtgürürlär ‘They themselves display the good characteristic of great joy’

LP412: ö[grünčlüg] | sävinčlig bolmak[ımız] ‘[...] [our] being joyful and happy!’

ögsüz ‘witless, incapable of rational thought’ (ED 117a); ‘thoughtless’ (PB 214b, HdA 528b ¹**ögsüz**)

ögsüz [M:  'WGSWZ]

LC526: ögsüz köñülsüz | kälti ‘they came (down) without minds or thoughts’

LC533: biligsiz ögsüz boltukumuz üçün ‘or

(because) we have been ignorant and mindless mongrels’

LH032: ögsüz köñülsüz ärtilər ‘and they were without thoughts and minds’

ögüt- only in the partic. **ögütmiš** ‘praiseworthy, praised’ (ED 103b, HdA 529a **ögüt-**)

ögütmiš [M:  'WYGWṬMYŠ / U:

 'WYKWTMYŠ]

LH414: ögütmiš manı burxan = LH443: [ögütmiš] manı burxan ‘The acclaimed Mani the Buddha’

LH416: mänigü ävinlig • ulug | ı • tüp tüz ögütmiš =

LH447: mänigü | [ävinli]g ulug ı | [tüp] • tüz

ögütmiš ‘the great tree of eternal fruit, is quite justly acclaimed’ - epithet of Mani the Buddha

LH419: biziñä mänigü | öz yaralıglı ögütmiš bolzun ‘(May) the one ... whose eternal spirit is beneficial for us, be acclaimed!’ –

LH668 ögütmiš azruwā, LH669: rpt.

LH670: rpt. ‘Azruwā who [...] and is acclaimed!’

LH675 [ög]ütmiš | [azruwā] Azruwā who [...] and is acclaimed!

LP076: al[katmiš ögü]tmiš | ellig ‘the [praised] and [acclaim]ed King’

LP159: ögütmiš siz ‘You are acclaimed!’

LP327: yañı ögütm[iš] | yıl (You are) ‘the new acclaimed year’

LP468: [ö]gütmiš täñri ogulı ädgü | [...]čä bilgä bağrāk ogulča ‘you are the son of the [...] and acclaimed God, and like the good [...], and like the wise and lordly son’

ögüz ‘river’ (ED 119b **ögüz**, HdA 820b **ügüz**)

ögüz täg [M:  'WYGWZT'G]

LH251: i[nčü] ögüz täg ‘like a river [of pearls]’

ögüztäki [M:  'WYGWZT'KYY]

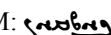
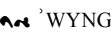
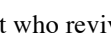
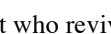
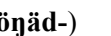
LH098: taluy ög[üz]täki balı[klar] ‘Fish[es] that are in the seas and rivers’

ögüzüg [M:  'WYGWZWG]

LH203: buyanlıg taluy ögüzüg akıtıp ‘and caused oceans and rivers of merit to flow’

öktir ‘reward’ (ED 103a **öğdir**, HdA 525a **öğdir**)

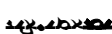
- öktir** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WKDYR]
 LH468: öktir aşnuk[ı] | wişaynī tāñri 'Reward is the primordial God, Adamas.'
 LP045: ädgü öktir '<deign to [...]> a good reward!'
- ökün-** 'to regret, repent' (ED 111a **ökün-**, HdA 529b **ökün-**)
öküngü [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔 'WYKWNKW]
 LC507: LC507: nuguşaklarını suyn yazukın
 öküngü 'which seeks repentance for the transgressions and sins of Auditors'
öküntilär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYKWNTYL'R]
 LH589: [...] öküntilär 'They repented [...]'
ökünü [M: [.....]]
 LC1049: [män ayıg kılın]çlarımın b[arça ökünü tāginür män] '[I venture to repent all of] my [evil deed]s.'
 LC1057: alku ayıg kılınçlarımın ökünü 'I venture to repent all of (these) evil deeds of mine'
öküngüg [M: ///kw///]
 LH201: [a]yıg kılınçıg [ö]kü[ngüg] '[they should] repent the(ir) evil deeds'
ökünüp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYKWNWP]
 LC1060: alku türlüg ağır ayıg kıl[inç]l[a]r[ı]mı[z]nı ök[ünü]p '<venture> to repent all of our various grievous and evil deeds'
ökünür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYKWNWR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYKWNWR]
 LC550: amtı män rāymast | fraزند ökü[nür] 'I repent, Raymast Fraزند, now, ...' (tr. Asm.)
 * **ökünür biz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYKWNWR BYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYKWNWRPYZ]
 LC076: ökünür biz 'we repent'; LC153, LC259, LC269
 LC550: ökü[nür män] 'I repent'
- öl** 'damp, moist' (ED 124a **ö:l**, HdA 530a **öl**)
 * **qurug öl yir** 'dry and moist ground' LC058:
 kurug öl yerkä 'in the dry and moist earth'
 LC316: beş tāñri yarukın kurug öl | yerig 'to the Light of the Fivefold God (that is) in the dry and moist earth'
- LC1120: kurug öl yerkä 'and the dry and moist earth'
 LP360: yämä [...] | [...]ta kurug öl [...] | [yertä] 'also in [...], and [in] the dry and moist [earth]'
- öl-** 'to die' (ED 125b **öl-**, HdA 530a **öl-**)
ölmäk *see separate entry*
ölmäz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYLM'Z] LH267: näñ ölmäz '(the soul) still does not die'
 LH278: üzüt näñ ölm[äz] 'the soul still does not die'
ölü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYLM] LH384: tuga | ölü ämgänür 'They suffer (while) being born and (while) dying.'
ölür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚 'WYLMWR] LC023: yämä | kün ay ölür tetimiz ärsär 'and if we have said that the sun and the moon (can) die'
ölürtümüz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLWRDWMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLWRDWMWZ]
 LC090: näčä ölürtümüz | ärsär 'if we have killed them in any'
 LC110: yämä näčä | üküş tınlıgıg turalıgıg ölürtümüz | ärsär 'if in any way we have killed numerous creatures and beings'
ölürüp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLWRWP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLWRWP]
 LC146 {= LC412}: tınlıgıg turalıgıg ölürüp | yüküntümüz ärsär 'and worshipped him by killing creatures and beings'
- ölmäk** 'death' (cf. ED 125b **öl-**, PB 214b **ölmek**, HdA 531a **ölmäk**)
ölmäk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLM'K / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLM'Q]
 LC1128: agmak inmäk ölmäk | tugmak '(I was) rising, falling, dying and being (re)born'
ölmäki [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLM'KY]
 LH336: tübintä ol ok ma ° ölmäki bar 'In the end, they will have just exactly that kind of dying.'
ölmäklig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚𐰚 'WYLM'KLYG]
 LC1051: tugmak | ölmäkl[i]g turug tuzakıg šäštäč[i] bolalım 'May we be the ones who untie the net and the snare of being (re)born and dying!'
ölüg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰔𐰚𐰚 'WYLMWG / U: 'WYLMWK] 'dead; a

- dead person' (ED142a **ölüg**, HdA 531b **ölüg**
ölügüg [U:  'WYLWKWK]
 LH808: ölügüg tirgürügli yaruk ay täñ[r]i 'Moon
 God of Light who revives the dead!'
- ölüm** 'death' (ED 146a **ölüm**, HdA 531b **ölüm**)
ölüm [M:  'WYLWM]
 LH373: ölüm kut kolupan bulmaz 'They (i.e. the lost
 souls) will plead for death and divine blessing, (but
 they) will not obtain them.'
 LP398: ölüm 'death' (no context)
ölümintä [M:  'WYLWMYNT']
 LH184: [ö]lümint[ä] [...] '[...] in their death(s)' (no
 context)
- ölür-** 'to kill' (ED 151a **ölür-**, HdA 532b **ölür-**)
ölürsär [M:  'WYLWRS' R]
 LC539: ölürsär | täñri ölürür ti[timi]z ärsär '(but
 also) if anyone kills it is God who kills'
 LC539: ölürsär | täñri ölürür ti[timi]z ärsär '(but
 also) if anyone kills it is God who kills'
ölürür [M:  'WYLWRWR]
 LC540: ölürsär | täñri ölürür ti[timi]z ärsär '(but
 also) if anyone kills it is God who kills'
- öñ** 'front, in front of' (ED 167b, not in HdA)
öñgüztä [U:  'WYNKWNKWZ_D']
 LP014: sizij | öñgüztä yalvarar män 'In your
 presence, I beseech you!'
- öñäd-** 'to get better, recover' (ED 179b **öñäd-**,
 HdA 534a **öñäd-**)
öñädmäz [M:  'WYNK'TM'Z]
 LC1052: uzun öñädmäz | nızvanılıg igig ämlätäči
 bolalım 'May we be the ones who cure the chronic
 disease of passion!'
- öñi** 'other than (something *Abl.*), different;
 separately' (ED 170b **öñi**, HdA 534b **öñi**)
öñi [M:  'WYNGY]
 LC027: kántü özümüzni | küntä ayta öñi biz '(if we
 have said that) our own spirits are separate from (25)
 the sun and the moon'
 LC046: öñi mänzi 'the colours and complexions'
 LH211: öñi öñi k[u]t wakşıkların 'and of the
- various guardian spirits'
- öñrä** 'in front, forwards; formerly' (ED 189a
öñre, HdA 537a **öñrä**)
öñrä [M:  'WYNGR' / U:  'WYNKR']
 LC163: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrä nä bar ärmış
 | tipän biltimiz 'And we have known that it (i.e. the
 doctrine) says what existed before when earth and
 heaven did not (yet) exist.'
- öñräki** 'former, previously' (ED 190b **öñre:ki**,
 HdA 537b **öñräki**)
öñräki [U:  'WNKR' KY / R:
 ÜDR²AK²I]
 LC1124: öñräki ödtäki 'in the previous time'
 LC1126: öñräki xormuzta | süñüşintä t<o>kıntım 'I
 (also) was struck down in Primal Man's battle of the
 previous (time).'
 LH290: alkışta öñrä|ki āfrušn 'The previous hymn of
 praise is from the prayers of praise'
- öñü** 'only' (?) (cf. UMT ii, 99)
öñü [M:  'WYNGW] LC558: öñü | kapıgı °
 kün ay täñri ol '(then) the Sun and Moon Gods are
 its only gate'
- örgin** 'throne' (ED 225b **örgin**, HdA 540a **örgin**)
örgin LP542: [yar]uk täñri küč<in> etmiş | [ö]rgin
 üzä olurtı 'He sat upon the throne which had been
 created <by> the power of the God of [Light]'
- örit-** 'to arouse' (ED 208a **örit-**, HdA 540a **örit-**)
örittäči [M:  'WYRYTT'ČY]
 LH256: öritt[äči] bädüttürtäči 'it (i.e. the
 community) will arouse and inspire'
- örlät-** lit. 'to raise', later 'rouse, disturb, annoy,
 vex, irritate' (ED 230b **örlät-**, HdA 540b
örlät-)
örlätür [M:  'WYRL'TWR]
 LH037: örlät[ü]r ärti tınıglarıg 'used to agitate
 mortals'
- örtä-** 'to light or burn something' (ED 208b **örte-**,
 HdA 541a **örtä-**)
örtä [U: 'WYRT' (?)]
 LP103: ol tegän ürün | otların ört[ä] [...] '[...] light

those bright fires that he spoke about.’

örtän- ‘to blaze, burn (Intrans.), to be burnt’ (ED

209b **örten-**, HdA 541a **örtän-**)

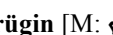
örtängäy [U:  'WYRT'NK'Y]

LH622: [sa]grulgay ör<t>ängäy (U: 'WYR'NG'Y *sic*)

° otlug | [tamu] içintä = LH654: sag<ru>lgay

örtängäy | [o]tlug tamu içintä ‘(Because he does not know God, (even) one who does good) will be pulled down and he will be burned up in the fiery hell’

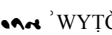
örüg ‘quiet’ (ED 222b **örüg**, HdA 809a **ürüg**)

örügin [M:  'WYRWGYN]

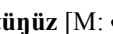
LH120: tınguluk orunta örügin ‘in a place where they could rest peacefully and happily’

öt ‘advice and counsel, teaching, spoken word’

(ED 36a **öt**, HdA 830b ¹**üt**)

ötčä [M:  'WYTČ' / U:  'WYTČ']

LC327: yämä täñri | aymış ötčä biligčä | yorimatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not behaved according to the advice and knowledge that God has proclaimed’

ötünüz [M:  'WYDWNWZ] LH111: [öz ö]tünüz be[r]tiniz ‘[You] gave your [own counsel]’

ötägçi N. Ag. fr. **ötäg** ‘indemnity, compensation’ (ED 53a **ötekçi**, HdA 543a ¹**ötägçi**)

ötägçi [M:  'WT'GČY,  'WYT'GČY / U:  'WYT'KČY]

LC092: monča tınlıgka turalıgka | öz ötäğçi boltumuz ‘(then) we are accountable for the spirits of such creatures and beings (that we have harmed or killed)’

LC309: ötäğçi berimçi biz ‘We are accountable and liable (for our faults and sins).’

ötäk ‘indemnity, compensation’ (ED 50b **ötek**, HdA 543a **ötäg**)

ötäkiñä [M:  'WYT[...]'K']

LH040: utlı sävinč öt[äki]ñä ugrın yıkın ‘and the time and the occasion for [their] just rewards and amends’

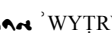
ötrü used as Adv. or Postposition. As an Adv.

begins the sentence and means ‘then,

thereupon’; as a Postposition follows the *Abl.*

(and *Loc.*?) and means ‘because of, following

on’ (ED 64a **ötrü** / **ötürü**, HdA 544a ¹**ötrü**)

ötrü [M:  'WYTRW / U:  'WYTRW]

LC165: täñrili yäkli | nätä ötrü süñüşmiş ‘(And we have known that it says) why the divine and the demonic fought against each other’

LC170: yämä arkun yer täñri nätä | ötrü yok bolgay ‘And we have known that it says the reason why the intermingled earth and heaven will cease to exist’

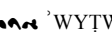
LH562: [ötrü] täñri [ärtä]mintän [ötrü] ‘[because] of (your?) divine [virtues]’

LP379: [] [anta] ötr[ü] ol ‘it is because [of that]’

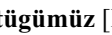
LP545: yaruk | [täñri kü]čin kurtgartukıta [ötrü] ‘[...] had rescued [...] by the [power] of the [God] of Light’

LP549: siziñ ulug ärtäm[i]ñ[tän] | ötrü ‘Because [of] your great virtue’

ötüg ‘request, memorial to a superior; prayer’ (ED 51a **ötüg**, HdA 544a **ötüg**)

ötüg [M:  'WYTWG / U:  'WYTWK]

LH421: bo ötüg küçlüg | täñri ordusıña kirmäki bolzun = LH452: bo ötüg | täñri o[r]dusıña | kirzün (*sic*) [...] ‘May it be that this prayer enters into the palace of the Powerful God!’

ötügümüz [M:  'WYTGWWMWZ / U:  'WYTWKWMWZ] LC216 alkişımız

ötügümüz ‘(because of that) our praises and our prayers’

ötügümüzni [U: [? ]

 'WYTWKWM[...]]

LP374: [ešiti]ñ ötügüm[üzni] ‘[Deign to hear] our prayer!’

ötün- ‘to submit a statement or request to a superior; to request, pray’ (ED 62a **ötün-**, HdA 544b ¹**ötün-**)

ötünälim [M:  'WYDWN'LYM] LH397:

ötünälim ‘Let us pray!’

ötünmāk [M:  'WYTWNM'K / U:

بۆتۈنۈر 'WYTWNM'K]

LC279: täñri burxanka bir biligin | köñültä bärü bir yılki | yazukumuzni boşuyı ötünmāk | kargāk ärti 'it has been required to beg the divine Buddha, with single-mindedness and whole-heartedness to release our sins of the whole year

ötnür *see* **ötünür**.

ötünü [M: **اوتۇنۇ** 'WYTWNW] LC1058: arig karmšūhun kolu | ötünü täginür män 'and to ask and beg for pure absolution'

ötünür [M: **اوتۇنۇر** 'WYTWNWR / U: **اوتۇنور**

'WYTWNWR]] LC551: [ya]zukta boşunu | ötünür män 'and I beg to be free from sins'

LH322: ötnür (U: 'WYTNWR *sic*; cf. vLC *öt(ü)nür*) biz kün ay täñrikä '<We> ask for the divine blessing of the Sun and Moon Gods'

LP012: s[izingär]ü ötü|nür män 'I pray [to you]!'

LP127: sizingärü ötünür män 'I pray to you!'

LP133: sizingärü ötün|ür biz 'We pray to you!'

LP174: ötünü[r] [män] | yämä yalvarar män '[I] beg and I beseech you!'

LP200: ötünür yalvar[ar biz] '[We] beg and we beseech (you)!'

LP205: sizingärü ötün|ür | [biz] '[We] pray to you!'

LP465: ötünü[r] [män] yämä yalvarar män | [siziñ] '[I] beg and I beseech (you).'

LP287: suyta [yaz]ukta [...] | boşuyı kar[m]šū[hun] [öt]ünür | biz 'we beg (you) to [free] (them) from transgressions and sins and (to give them) absolution'

LP389: ö[t]ünür biz 'We pray (to you).'

LP402: ötünür | [biz] [...] '[We] pray [to you]'

* **boşunu ötünür biz** 'Release my sins!' LC204

LC306: boşunu (...) ötünür biz 'we beg to be free from (...) 'suyta yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz '(then) we beg to be free from transgressions and sin'

* **yazukta boşunu ötünür biz** 'Release my sins!'

LC062; LC077; LC094; LC123; LC154; LC190; LC219; LC242; LC260; LC270; LC29

övkä orig. 'lung', by extension 'anger' (ED 9a

öpke, HdA 545b **övkä**)

övkä [M: ///VK']

LH031: [ö]vkä nı[z]vanı üz[ä] | kuturup 'They raged with the passion of anger'

öz 'self, own; body and spirit, life, person', **tirig öz** 'Living Self' (ED 278a **ö:z**, HdA 546a **¹öz**)

öz [M: **اۆز** 'WYZ / U: **اوز** 'WYZ]

LC092: monča tınlıgka turalıgka | öz ötägçi boltumuz '(then) we are accountable for the spirits of such creatures and beings (that we have harmed or killed)'

LC118: uzun tonlug urılar | öz bolup 'whether the existence was as a woman or as a boy'

LC1007: öz [y]eg üstünki tolpi amrılm[ı]š 'whose own supreme and whole being on high is at peace'

LH032: öz tözlärin ukıtip 'By making them understand their own origins'

LH111: [öz ö]tünüz be[r]tiñiz '[You] gave your [own counsel]'

LH419: biziñä mänğü | öz yaralıglı ögütmiş bolzun '(May) the one ... whose eternal spirit is beneficial for us, be acclaimed!'

LH615: mänü azruwä täñri tirig ö[z] = LH626: [...] täñri tirig öz = 'The eternal God, Azruwä, is the Living Self'

LH672: tirig | [...] ög öz 'Living [...] mind, spirit.'

LH731: tolu yaruk | tirig öz ol 'Their Living Self is full of Light.'

LH738: kamag | [täñrilär] öz olar 'All the [Divine Ones] themselves, they ...'

LH780: tirig | [öz] [yı]dlıg yıparlıg yel küçlüg | [wädžirwant]a täñri 'God, Powerful [Living Spirit] (who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and aromatic wind!'

LP115: [mänigü] | tirig öz | täg siz 'You are like the [...] eternal Light and Living Self.'

LP116: tolp öz (?) '[...] whole self (?)

LP442: tirig [öz] | siz 'You are (the one who) [...] the Living [Self].'

özi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_Y] LC046:

özi | üzüti 'the spirits and souls'

LH311: täñ täñri özi kälti 'The God of Dawn himself has come!'

LH312: täñ täñri özi kälti 'The God of Dawn himself has come!'

LP135: [kop]ta tirig [özi] siz 'Among [the many], you are their Living [Self].'

LP143: kamagta özi | siz 'Among the whole, you are their (Living) Self.'

özin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_YN]

LC435 {= LC194 **özün**}: bir kamag özün tükäti | tutmak kargäk ärti '(it has been required to embrace completely) one with the whole self'

öziniñ [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_YN'NK]

LH737: künin sanı yok olar tirig | öziñ 'There is no number of days for their Living Self.'

özüg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZWG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_WK]

LC055: tirig özüg | aş içgü täñrig nāčā | açtıttımız agrıttımız ärsär 'if we have hurt or aggrieved in any way the Living Self (that is) the God <in> food and drink'

LH111: özüg yatıg adırt[matı]n '[Without] distinguishing between kin and stranger'

özüm [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 WYZ_WM]

LP173: [...]siz tirig ög|lärin kántü özüm teriläyin 'May I myself collect their living thoughts without [...]'

LP247: özüm tükäl|lik bulayn 'May I myself attain perfection'

özümün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_WMYN]

LP168: mäniñ özümün 'my own self'

LP254: [tirig] | özümün elligim '[...] My King [(who)] my [Living] Self!'

LP464: [kā]ntü özümün bilinäyin 'May I become aware of my own (Living) Self!'

özümkä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_WMK']

LP257: özümkä ögrünčü | körtgürügli täñrim 'My God who reveals joy to my Living Self!'

özümüz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZWMWZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏

'WYZ_WMWZ]

LC301: kántü özümüz | üzütümüz 'because our own spirits and our souls'

LP204: täñrim | biziñ tirig [özü]müz 'My God! Our Living Self!'

özümüzni [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZWMWZNY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_WMWZ_NY]

LC026: kántü özümüzni | küntä ayta öñi biz '(if we have said that) our own spirits are separate from the sun and the moon'

LC299: kántü özümüzni ämgätir biz 'we make our own spirits suffer pain'

özümüzün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏^z WYZ_WMWZ_WN]

LH635: biltimi[z] uktumuz özümüzün | üzütümüzün 'We knew and we understood our spirits and our souls, ...'

özün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZWN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_YN]

LC194 {= LC435 **özin**}: bir kamag özün tükäti | tutmak kargäk ärti '(it has been required to embrace completely) one with the whole self'

*See also separate entry **özün**.*

özünüz [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_'WNKWZ]

LP189: üdrülmış özünüz 'your special spirit'

özünüzgärü [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_'WNKWZ_K'RW]

LP130: özünüzgärü | alıñ 'Deign to take me toward you yourself!'

özirgän- 'to make one's own, take to one's self' (ED 290a **özirken-**, HdA 548a **özirkän-**)

özirgäntigiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏

'WYZYRK'NTYNGYZ]

LH111: özirgänt[iñ]z yumgını 'you made the whole of them your own'

öznä- 'to rebel; to be insubordinate to (someone *Dat.*)' (ED 289a **özne:-**, HdA 834a **üznä-**)

öznätimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_N'DMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰺𐰍𐰏 'WYZ_N'DMZ]

LC073: täñri nomin sözläsär | biligsizin utru öznätimiz | ärsär 'if out of ignorance we have been insolent toward them (i.e. Elects) when they spoke the doctrine of God'

özün (*) Clauson (ED 197a *sub* **urı:**) takes **özün** to be a corruption of **ažun** (<Sogd. 'zwn) 'state of existence, one of a series of lives in the process of birth, death, reincarnation' (ED 28a **a:ju:n**, HdA 94b ¹**ažun**)

özün [M:  'WYZWN / U:  'WYZ_WN]

LC116: ilki özüñ 'in a previous existence'

LC117: bo | özüñ 'in this existence'

P

**pads[ar]** (?)

pads[ar] [M: P'D/R S['R]]

LC552: qutlug pad[sar] LC552: 'Blissful Beginning'
(Asm. 169, see esp. UMT ii, 98)

padwāxtag (<Pa. *pdw'xtg* padwāxtag 'replied',

DMT III/1, 271) '(the God) Padwāxtag (= Answer)' (HdA 549b **p(a)dwaxt(a)g**)

padwāxtag [M: PDW'XTG / U: وادمختاگ]

PDW'XTK, PDW'QT'K]

LC225: yāmā beš tājri | yarukin kuvratıǵı firištılār |
xrōštag padwāxtag tājri 'And if the Angels who
gather the Light of the Fivefold God, and the Gods,
Call and Answer, (...) / LH472: üdrülmiš bulunč |
ašnukı • padwāxtag tājri 'Selected attainment is the
primordial God, Answer.'

pañč (<Sogd. *pnc* 'five', DMT III/2, 138b

<Pa *pnj, pnz* 'five', DMT III/1, 276a) 'five'.

pañč [R: PNČ] LH296: pañč : ruwānčīnā[n] |
frēšt[ē] '(as well as) the five soul-gathering Angels'

pāš- (<Sogd. *p's* 'to sing' DMT III/2 133b, HdA 148b ³**baš-**)

pāš [U: P'S]

LH310: βāmβayīnuṣ pāš 'Sing of the Great Builder!'

LH320: βay rōšn zāwar žirīftnuṣ pāš tan 'Sing, you,
of God, Light, Power, Wisdom'

pāt <Sogd. *p'δ* 'arrow' (DMT III/2, 132a; cf.

UMT ii, 172)

pāt [M: P'DD]

LH096: katıǵı bādūmiš pāt [...] 'arrow whose
tautness has grown'

patyrūk (<Sogd. *ptβyδ-* *v. itr.* 'to recognize, understand' to which the nominalizing suffix *-k* is attached which sometimes has an a gentive meaning); thus, 'receiver' (UMT ii, 210)

patyrūk [M: PDKRWK]

LH392: patyrūk (M: PDKRŴK *legit* CFM but photo suggests PDKRWK) kötürü[r]čä buši berälim 'Let us
give alms, as much as the receiver can carry away

pässak (<Toch. *p's* 'k', <Sogd. *p'syk*) 'crown' (PB 214b)

pässak [M: [...]]

LH225: [azruwā] [tānj]rini[η] [pässak tāg] '[like the
garland] of the [God], [Azruwā]

pidar (<Pa *pydr*) 'father' (HdA 556a ²**pid(a)r**)

pidar [U: PYDR]

LH625 (Hd.): pidar žīwanta 'The Father (is) the

Living <Self>' or 'Father the Living, Father of Life'

LH643 *ditto*

pinpunk (?) 'the *pinpunk(s)*' (HdA 556a **pinpunk**)

pinpunklar [M: PYNPWNKL'R]

LH096: pinpunklar 'the *pinpunks*' (no context)

Q

**qutlug** see **kutlug**.

qutlug [[M: KWTŁWĠ, error in
transliteration for kutlug ?]

LC552: qutlug pad[sar] LC552: 'Blissful Beginning'
(?) (not translated in text)

R



rāymast pr. n. ‘Rāymast’

rāymast [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 R’YMST] LC549: amti män

rāymast | fraزند ökü[nür] ‘I repent, Raymast

Frazend, now, ...’ (tr. Asm.)

rōšan, rōšn (<Pa *rwšn* /rōšn/rōšan/ ‘light’ DMT

III/1, 300a, HdA 570b **rōš(a)n**)

rōšan / **rōšn** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 RWŠN]

LH320: βay rōšn (*sic*) zāwar žirīftnuṣ pāš tan ‘Sing,
you, of God, Light, Power, Wisdom’

LH404: bešinč tavanmak frī rōšan tāṇri ‘Fifth:

Being zealous is the God, Beloved of Light.’

LH411: bir yāgirminč tüz köṇüllüg yašin tāṇri kanī

rōšan tāṇri ‘Eleventh: Having an impartial mind is

the God(dess), Maiden of Light, (who also is the)

God(dess) of Lightning.’

LH464: amıl yavaš ašnukı frī rōšan | tāṇri ‘(Being)

mild and gentle is the primordial God, Beloved of

Light.’

LH761: [frīh rōšan tāṇri] ‘[God, Beloved of Light].

See also under frī rōšan tāṇri and kanı rōšan.)

rōz bay pr. name ‘Rōz Bay’ (HdA 570b **Roz**

B(a)y)

rōz bay [M: [//] 𐰽𐰺𐰍 RWZBY]

LH614 (NB: rozbin^az *legit* vLC))

ruwānčīnān (<MP *rw’ncyn* / ruwānčīn / ‘soul-

gathering, charitable’, DMT III/1, 297)

ruwānčīnān [R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 R¹UAN¹ČIN¹AN]

LH296: pañč : ruwānčīnā[n] | frēšt[ē] ‘(as well as)

the five soul-gathering Angels’)

S



sač- ‘to scatter, sprinkle’ (ED 794b **saç-**, HdA 571b **sač-**)

saçtımız [M: S’ÇTYMZ / U: S’ÇTMZ]

LC239: töktümüz saçtımız ärsär ‘if we have poured out or we have scattered (this Light)’

sačil- Pass. f. of **sač-** ‘to be scattered, sprinkled, cast away’ (ED 797a **sačil-**, HdA 571b ¹**sačil-**) **sačilıp** [U: S’ÇYLYP]

LP032: sizintä | inaru sačilıp ‘Henceforth, may I not be cast away from you’

sačilmişlarnı [U: S’CYLMYŞ_L’RNY]

LP163: sačilmişlar[nı terip] | kuvratıglı (You are the one) ‘who [collects] and assembles those who have been scattered’

saçlıg ‘hairy’ and the like (ED 796a **saçlıg**, HdA 572a **saçlıg**)

saçlıg [U: S’ÇLYĞ]

LH343: tärtrü saçlıg kurt<g>a yäk kälir teyür ‘It says: an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come.’

LH362: tärtrü saçlıg kurtga yäk | kälipänin (It says:) ‘an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come’

sagruł- Hap. leg. ‘be sucked down, pulled down’ (ED 816b **sağurul-**, HdA 574a **sagur(u)l-**)

sagrułgay [M: [//]/RWLF’Y]

LH622: [sa]grułgay ör<t>ängäy ° otluğ | [tamu] içintä = LH654: sag<ru>lgay (U: S’QWRLQ’Y) örtängäy | [o]tlug tamu içintä ‘(Because he does not know God, (even) one who does good) will be pulled down and he will be burned up in the fiery hell’

sak ‘awake, alert’ and the like (ED 803b **sak**, HdA 574a ¹**sak**). See also under **oduy**.

sak LH683 {= LH572} odug sak koñçı|lar igidigmälä[r] ‘They are the alert and vigilant shepherds who tend (the flock).’

sakin- ‘think, be anxious about, plan, intend’ (ED

812b, HdA 574b **sakin-**, **s(a)kın-**, **sak(i)n-**)

sakınp [M: S’KYNYP]

LH170: ätüz ärtiml[ikin] s[a]kınıp ‘Worried about [the] transience [of] the body’

sakınsar [M: S’KYNŞR_{sic}]

[LH386: kolulasar sakınsar ‘if we meditate and think (about it), ...’

sakınur [M: S’QYNWR / U: S’QYNWR]

LC294: biş yäğirminč kün sayu näčä | yavlak sakınč sakınur biz ‘The fourteenth (section). There has been a precept that one should observe the seven Yimkis each year.’

sakinč ‘thought; anxious thought, hence anxiety’ (ED 812a **sakinč**, HdA 575a **sakinč**)

sakinč [M: S’KYNČ, S’QYNČ / U: S’QYNC]

LP279: [sakinč] | tuymak ukmak | ög ‘[Thought], perception, understanding, [divine knowledge], mind (i.e. Nous).’

sakinčı [U: S’QYNCY]

LP054: kop | busuşı sakinčı ... | üçün ‘for the sake of the many sorrows and anxieties’

sakinčımıznı [M: S’QYNČYMZNY / U: S’QYNČYMZ_NY]

LC213: yämä alkanur ärkän | köñülümüzni sakinčımıznı | täñrigärü tutmatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept our hearts and our thoughts (directed) toward God while reciting them (*sc.* prayers)’

sakinčın [M: S’KYNČYN / U: S’QYNČYN]

LC096: sakinčın | sözün kılınčın ‘in thought, word and deed’

LC311: sakinčın söz<ü>n | kılınčın ‘by thought, word and deed’

LC1123: sakinčın sözün kılınčın ‘in thought, in word, in deed’

san ‘number’ (ED 831a **sa:n**, HdA 579a **san**, **s(a)n**)

sanı [U: S’N]

LH736: künin sanı yok olar tirig | öziñiñ ‘There is no number of days for their Living Self.’

sanlıg ‘belonging to, responsible to; bound for’ (ED 839b **sanlıg**, PB 215b **sanlıg**, HdA 581a **sanlıg**, **sanl(i)g**)

sanlıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’NLYT]

LH036: farnībrānka | sanlıg kılınız ‘You made them bound for *parinirvāṇa*.’

sansar (<Toch. *saṃsār*, <Skt. *samsāra*) ‘cycle of rebirths, transmigration’ (PB 215b **sansar**, HdA 581b **sansar**, **s(a)nsar**)

sansar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’NS’R]

LH158: [ulınčig] | s[a]nsar ämgäkintin ‘(from) the suffering of the [torturous] *saṃsāra*’

sansarig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’NS’RYT]

LH085: tolp sansarig siziñä äñitt[ü]rtün[üz] ‘You caused the whole *saṃsāra* to bow to you.’

sansarta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’NS’RT’]

LH049: ulınčig sansarta kaltımız ‘remained in the torturous *saṃsāra*’

sansartın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’NS’RTYN]

LH042: [...] [al]ku tınlıg oğlanınıñ • alp ärti sansartın ‘<the salvation of> all the children of mortals from the *saṃsāra* would have been very hard’

LH053: bo sans[a]rt[ın] [kutultumuz] ‘[were saved] from this *saṃsāra*’

LH150: [ozgurtuñuz] [san]sartın ‘and [helped them escape] from the *saṃsāra*’

LH175: korkınč[ıg] [s]ansar[tın] ozgu üz[ä] ‘Through wanting to escape the terrifying *saṃsāra*’

sansız ‘numberless, countless’ (ED 842b, HdA 582b ¹**sansız**)

sansız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’NSYZ]

LH112: ülgüsüz sansız tınlıglarka ‘to numberless, countless mortals’

sañ (**sañ** AG 361a) (<Sogd. *snk*’ <Skt. *saṅgha*, cf. Chin. 僧 *seng*) ‘community’ (UMT ii, 125, HdA 583a ¹**sañ**)

sañ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SNG]

LC1072: kop köñlün sañ | üngü ünü ‘and with many

thoughts, (those in) the congregation are to go out’

saran ‘miser, miserly; *also* mad, crazy, foolish’ (ED 853b **saran**, HdA 586a ¹**saran**)

saranlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’R’NL’R]

LH098: [...] | kıvırgak saranlar ‘[...] stingy misers’

saranlan- [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’R’NL’N-] ‘to be *or* become a miser’ (OTWF ii, 514, HdA 586a **saranlan-**)

saranlanmakıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 S’R’NL’NM’KYT]

LH083: [...] [m]akıg [sar]anlanmakıg k[arıšmakıg] | _akıg erišmäkıg särgürtünüz ‘You brought to a halt the [...]ing, the being miserly, the [disagreeing], the [...]ing, and the competing.’

sav ‘a (full-length) speech, vow; word, message’ (ED 782b **sa:v**, HdA 591a ¹**sav**, **s(a)v**)

sav [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’B / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’V]

LC021: näčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz ärsär ‘if in any way we have spoken numerous wicked and blasphemous words’

LC104: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kišig | näčä kikšürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way enmity between persons’

LC105: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kišig | näčä kikšürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way enmity between persons’

LC547: montag | ulug čulvu sav sözlätimiz ärsär ‘and (if we have) spoken such highly blasphemous words’

LH455 {= LH490}: sav ašnukı | xormuzta täñri ‘Speech is the primordial God, Primal Man.’

savın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’BYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’VYN]

LC137: anıñ savın alıp ‘by accepting his words’

LC198: yavlak eš | tuš adaš kudaš savın | alıp köñülün körüp ‘by accepting and agreeing with the words of an evil companion’

LH376: üç | yäg savın simag<ıl> ‘You should not break the three superior vows.’

LH544: igid savın kántü targarurlar ‘They themselves restrain false words.’

sayu ‘every’ (lit. ‘counting’) (ED 858b **sayu**-, HdA 592b **sayu**)

sayu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’YU / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’YU]

LC262: ay | täjri künin sayu ‘every day of the Moon God (i.e. Mondays)’

LC293: kün sayu näčä ‘Every day, whenever (...)’

LC333: kün sayu | ay sayu ‘every day and every month’

LC334: kün sayu | ay sayu ‘every day and every month’

LH006: yüz yüzägütün bärü kertgünčin • yük[ünmi]š sayu arızun ‘May (our) faith be pure from deep within every time we worship!’

LH104: [...] siziñ körkünüz[ni] • körmış sayu [...] ‘[...] every time they saw your form, (they would) [...]’

säč- ‘choose, select’ (ED 794b **seç-**, HdA 592b **1säč-**)

säčün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’CYNK] LP004: yazukluglarta säčün ‘Deign to select me from among the sinners’

sädräksiz ‘dense, thick’ (PB 215b **setreksiz**, cf. **sedrek** ‘sparse’ ED 802a, HdA 593a **sädräksiz**)

sädräksiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’TR’KSYZ]

LH022: [...] sädräksiz yigi kılınčların ‘[...] pressing the deeds together into a dense, compact mass’

säkiz ‘eight’ (ED 823b **sekkiz**, HdA 593a **säkiz**, **s(ä)kiz**)

säkiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’GYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’KYZ]

LC043: asra säkiz kat | yer ‘the eightfold earth below’

LH021: säkiz türlüg ämgäk | [...] ‘The eight kinds of suffering [...]’

LH077: säkiz ‘Eight’ (Pothu-Book leaf number)

* **säkiz otuz** LH250: ‘Twenty-eight’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)

* **säkiz yägirmi** LH163: säk[iz] [yä]g[irmi] ‘Eighteen’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)

säkizinč ‘eighth’ (ED 823b **sekizinč**, HdA 597a

säkizinč)

säkizinč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’QYZYNČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’KYZYNČ]

LC156: säkizinč ‘The eighth (section).’

LH407: säkizinč särinmäk • yaruk kün täjri ‘Eighth: Being patient is the Sun God of Light.’

LH427: säkizi[nč] ‘Eighth.’

sän ‘art, are’ (copulatively), ‘you, Thou’ (ED 831b **sen**, HdA 597b **sän**, **s(ä)n**)

sän [M: 𐰽 SN / U: 𐰽 SN]

LH230: a • [sä]n t[ä]g[im]lig ärür sän ‘O, you are worthy!’

LH230: a • [sä]n t[ä]g[im]lig ärür sän ‘O, you are worthy!’

LH231: [an]čula[y]u ya[ltriyur sän] [č]axšapatlıg ıdtuk čog yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the holy splendour of the commandments’

LH232: ančulayu [sän] tokıl[ıg] [...] aras[ınta] ‘just as [you are] (11) shining among [...]’

säni [U: 𐰽 SNY] LP460: [...] säni män ‘I [...] you’ (no context)

säniñ [U: 𐰽 SNNK] LP238: meni säniñ yıdılıg | yıparlıg yemişlikiñizkä kigürün ‘Deign to allow me to enter your fragrant and aromatic orchard!’

säp- ‘to equip, fit out’ (ED 784a **sep-**, HdA 598a **säp-** → HdA 585a **sap-**)

säpä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’P’(H)] (?): ‘sepen-’ (PB 20) (see UMT ii, 167)

särgür- ‘to be patient, standstill’ (ED 850b **sergür-**, PB 215b **serkür-**, HdA 598b **särgür-**)

särgürtünüz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’RKWRTWNGWZ]

LH084: [...] [m]akıg [sar]anlanmakıg k[arıšmakıg] | _akıg erišmäkiğ särgürtünüz ‘You brought to a halt the [...]ing, the being miserly, the [disagreeing], the [...]ing, and the competing.’

särin- ‘be patient’ (ED 854a **serin-**, HdA 599a **särin-**).

särinmätim [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 S’RYNM’TYM]

LC1039: särinmäti[m] ä[rsär] ‘[If] I have been impatient in’

särimmäk ‘patience’ (cf. ED 854a cf. **särim-** ED

854a, HdA 599a **särimmäk**, **s(ä)rimmäk**)

särimmäk [U:  S'RYNM'K]

LH407: säkizinč särimmäk • yaruk kün täjri =

LH427: säkizi[nč] särimmä[k] | yaruk [kün] [tä]jri

‘Eighth: Being patient is the Sun God of Light.’

LH463: särimmäk ašnukı • ot | täjri | täjri ‘Being patient is the primordial God, Fire.’

sävig ‘love, loving, liking’ (ED 787b **sevig**, HdA 600a ¹**sävig**)

säviginčä [M:  SBYGYNČ' / U:

 S'VYKYNČ']

LC197: ätüz | säviginčä yorip ‘by behaving out of love for the body (i.e. bodily pleasures)’

LC253: yämä todunčsuz uvutsuz suk | yäk <säviginčä (sic) y[o]rituk> üçün ‘or because <we have behaved to the liking> of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LC303: suk yäk säviginčä yorituk ‘(...) have behaved to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LP366: [...] [ä]tüz säv[ig]inčä ‘according to love of the body’

sävin- Refl. of **säv-** ‘to rejoice, be joyful; be happy, joyous’ (ED 790b **sevin-**, HdA 600b **sävin-**)

sävingülük [U:  SVYNKWLWK]

LH536: sävingülük u[lu]g | ögrünčülüg ädgü | kántü körtgürürlär ‘They themselves display the good characteristic of great joy.’

sävintrügli [U:  SVYNTRWKLY]

LP018: amrag<ı>larıñ | amrakın sävintrügli | siz ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’

sävinür [M: sv[...]]

LC1077: ögirär säv[inür biz] ‘[We] [...] praise and rejoice (for ...)’

sävinčlig ‘joyful’ (ED 790b **sevinčlig**, HdA 601b **sävinčlig**)

sävinčlig [U:  S'VYNČLYK]

LP413: ö[grünčlüg] | sävinčlig bolmak[ımız] ‘[...] [our] being joyful and happy!’

sävinmäk ‘joy, happiness’, ‘being happy within’ (UMT ii, 213, HdA 601b **sävinmäk**)

sävinmäk [U:  S'VYNM'K]

LH403: törtünč sävinmäk beš | täjri ‘Fourth: Being happy within is the Fivefold God.’

sezig ‘doubt, suspicion, apprehension; doubtful’ (ED 862 **sézig** a, PB 215b **sizik**, HdA 604a **sezik**)

sezig [M:  SYZYQ]

LH162: sezig köñüllär[i] tarıkt[i] ‘Their doubtful thoughts were dispersed.’

sezil- ‘to be perceived’ (UMT ii, 271, cf. ED 860b **séz-**, not in HdA)

sezligmä [U: ?  SYZ_LYK//] LH775:

yar[u]klarıñ sezlig[mä] [...] ‘perceptible (?) [...] of the (bodies of) Light’

sezinč ‘doubt’ (ED 864b *sub* **sé:zin-**, MTT 85a **sizinč**, HdA 605a **sezinč**)

sezinčig [U:  SYZ_YNČ'YK] LH539:

korkunčug sez[i]nčig | kántü targarur[lar] ‘[They] themselves restrain fear and doubt.’

sezinčsiz ‘doubtless’

Germ. ‘zweifellos’ (MTT 85a, ED 864b cf. **säzin-** ‘to doubt’, HdA 605a **sezinčsiz**)

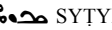
sezinčsiz [U:  SYZ_YNČSYZ] LH521:

sezinčsiz | [bo]š alkıg kılurlar ‘They doubtlessly make (the Elects) [free] and secure from much distress and pain’

LP262: meni sezinčsiz kılıñ ‘Deign to make me free of doubt!’

LP489: män anta | sezinčsiz ärtäyin ‘May I pass there without doubts!’

sı- ‘break, hurt’ (ED 782a **sı:-**, HdA 605a **sı-**)

sıtım [M:  SYTYM] LC1033: sıtım [buz]tum [...] ‘If I have broken or ruined [...]’

sıtımız [M:  SYDMZ / U:  SYDYMZ]

LC051: beš | täjrig bilmätin añıg yavlak | biligin

- näčä sıtımız bárttimiz | ärsär ‘If (...) we have broken or bruised in any way the Fivefold God unintentionally or with malicious intent’
- LC202: on čaxšapatig | sıtımız ärsär ‘If we have broken these ten commandments’
- LC256: ärinip | ärmägürüp ärkligin ärsizin | bačak sıtımız ärsär ‘or by being indolent or lazy; and if we have not observed the fast
- sımagıl** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 SYMGĹYY; vLC *sımaylır*] LH376: üç | yağ savın sımag<ıl>] ‘You should not break the three superior vows.’
- sımtagsız** ‘free from neglectfulness *or* idleness’ (ED 828b **sımta:ğsız**, PB 215b **sımtaysız**, HdA 608b **sımtagsız**)
- sımtagsız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 SYMT’TSYZ] LH164: sımtagsız köñ[ülin] küzätti ‘They guarded [with] conscientious minds’
- LH182: [...] sımtagsız [k]öñül[in] ‘[with] conscientious minds’
- sın** originally ‘human body’, hence ‘limb’ (ED 832a **sı:n**, HdA 609a ²**sın**); ‘stature’ (tr. UMT ii, 259)
- sın** [M: 𐰽𐰺 SYYN] LH594: küčlüg sın srōšarat täñri ‘The God, Column of Glory, of powerful stature.’
- sınar** ‘direction, side’ properly a N. used practically as an Adv. or Postpsn. (ED 840b **sınar:r**, PB 215b **sınar**, HdA 610a **sınar**)
- sınar** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SYNG’R] LC1079: içti[n] s[ı]ñ[ar] ‘On the inside’
- LH065: koptın sınar el ulu[š]larig kăztıñiz ‘you traversed the realms and countries on all sides
- sırıl-** ‘be wrapped round, be sown firmly to, be fastened to; to be sewn to’ (ED 851a **sarul-**, PB 215b **sırıl-**, HdA 587a ²**sırıl-**)
- sırılmišlarka** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 SYRYLMYŠL’RK’] LH057: bodulmaklıg ilgü tüpk[ä] | sırılmišlarka ‘to those who were clinging to transitory pleasures
- sıš** ‘swelling, boil’ (ED 857a, HdA611a ¹**sıš**)
- sıšların** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 SYŠL’RYN] LH272: sıšların bodupan ‘when one pricks (these) boils
- sıšlıg** P.N./A. fr. **sıš** (‘skewer, spit, fork, spike, hence swelling, boil’) (of a stick) ‘with a spike on the end’ (ED 857b **sıšlıg**, HdA 649b **šıšlıg**); ‘with boils’ (UMT ii, 188)
- sıšlıg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SYŠLĞ] LH270: sıšlıg | äsri iç[i]nt[ä] °° olgurtur ‘one places (his soul) inside a swelling spotted with boils’
- sinir** ‘sinew’ (ED 841a **sinir**, HdA615b ¹**sinir**); ‘muscle’ (UMT ii, 189)
- sinirintä** [M: [? 𐰽𐰺]] SYNGYRYN_[[...]] LH276: sinirin[tä] °° süñükintä | adrıpa<n> ‘(Even) when one [...] (his soul) from his bones, and separates (it) | [from] his muscles, ...
- siz** [M: 𐰽 SYZ / U: SYZ] ‘you’ (ED 860a **si:z**, HdA 617b ¹**siz**)
- siz** LH164: [si]z yarlıgkamaš yarlı ‘the commands that [you] decreed’
- LH181: [...] siz ‘[...] you [...]’ (no context)
- LH237: siz targartaçı ‘you will drive away (...)’
- LH240: [siz] tägiml[i]g ‘[you] are worthy’
- LH267 LH268: siz näčük | ugay siz ‘How would you be able to do it?’
- LH279 & LH280: *ditto* siz yaruklar ärtämliglär ‘are the Lights and the Virtuous Ones’
- LH696: [a]ddamuz siz[‘[A]damas [...] you (?your) [...]’
- LH708: siz kamag [...] ‘You [...] the whole [...]’
- LP015: uz otaçı siz ‘You are the master physician!’
- LP017: ädgü | ögliläriñ ö<gir>ttrüg[li] siz ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’
- LP019: amragların | amrakın sävintrügli | siz ‘You are the one who causes the love of <those who> love you to be (a) happy (love)!’
- LP025: siz inaru | ürün küčlüg | ädgü kılınčlıg yarlıgkanč[u]çı täñrim ‘Henceforth, you are my bright, powerful, beneficent and compassionate God!’

LP039: tükäl bilgä bilig | siz ‘(and you are) perfect wisdom’

LP087: siz ‘you are’ [the one who]

LP091: [_gl]i siz ‘You are the one who’

LP091: siz täñrim ‘You! My God!’

LP108: [...] siz ‘[...] you are’

LP110: mänjigü | tirig ı siz kim (You are) ‘the tree of eternal life who []’

LP116: [mänjigü] | tirig öz | täğ siz ‘You are like the [...] eternal Light and Living Self.’

LP135: [kop]ta tirig [özi] siz ‘Among [the many], you are their Living [Self].’

LP135: yämä s[iz] | yañku yar[ıgkagı] | yämä tükäl [...] [gli] | täñri ‘And, [you] are the God [who is] resoundingly merciful and [who is] perfectly [...]!’

LP139: kama[gtā] | [...] _si siz ‘[Among] the whole, [you are] [...].’

LP140: [kopta] | siz [Among] the many, you are [...].’

LP141: kam[agta] [...] | [siz] ‘[Among] the whole, [you are] [...].’

LP142: kop[ta] | [siz] ‘[Among] the many, you are [...].’

LP143: kopka elli | [si]z ‘For the many, [you are] their King.’

LP144: kamagta özi | siz ‘Among the whole, you are their (Living) Self.’

LP145: Among [the many], you are their fragrance (of sanctity).’

LP146: kamagta []gli | siz ‘Among the whole, you are the one who [...]’. LP147: kopıg elitir | [siz] ‘[You] carry away the many.’

LP148: kamagıg todar | [siz] ‘[You] fulfill the whole.’

LP149: [ka]m[a]gıg ellänür | [siz] ‘[You] rule the whole.’

LP154: yeg yok tep [...] siz ‘[You graciously?] said ‘There is nothing superior [...]’.

LP159: ögütmiş siz ‘You are acclaimed!’

LP166: yämä | yañılınılar[nı] [...] | siz ‘and (you are

the one who) [...] those who have erred’

LP167: tüzü[gli] | siz ‘You are [the one who] sets (them) straight.’

LP211: [siz] ‘You!’

LP213: kamag ayagulug | täğ öggülüg täğ | siz ‘You are like one whom all should respect, like one whom all should praise.’

LP224: bilgä | bilig siz ‘(and) you are wisdom’

LP224: siz ‘You!’

LP229: uktru • siz yarlıgkan ‘Graciously deign to allow me to understand!’

LP231: ‘you’ (no context)

LP234: []mäktä üz[üt[ü]m[i]n | siz kurtga[rı]n ‘Deign to save my soul from [...]ing which [...]!’

LP238: ayıg kılınçlıg šamnu | ogulanınta siz arıtıñ ‘Deign to purify (my soul) of (the vestiges of) the offspring of the evil-doer Šamnu!’

LP261 amtı | korkınçlıg siz targarıñ ‘Now deign to restrain the fear (in me)!’

LP244: ‘in giving you special praise’

LP277: [siz] | adr[uk] [...] _ki yemişlik [My God! You are] an orchard that is [superior]

LP281: siz bi[ziñä] ‘You [...] [to] us [...]’ (no context)

LP329: yañı küçl[üg] | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the new Powerful God of Light.’

LP330: siz täñri | yerintän üntüktä ‘because you came out of the land of God’

LP340: küçlüg | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the Powerful God of Light.’

LP443: tirig [öz] | siz ‘You are (the one who) [...] the Living [Self].’

LP444: bulgatmışlarıg | [...]g[li]i siz ‘You are the one who [...] those who had been made confused.’

LP448: yarlıgkančuçı [...] | siz siz ‘You are the compassionate and [...] one.’

LP449: bağlıglar[ıg] | siz • tüşmişlärig siz [turguruglı siz] ‘You are [the one who frees (?) the] fettered ones’

LP449 (ter): bağlıglar[ıg] | siz • tüşmişlärig siz

[turguruglı siz] ‘You are [the one who frees (?) the] fettered ones. You [are the one who raises] those who have fallen.’

LP463: siz tünärig ‘You [...] the Darkness.’

LP471: azruwā täñriniñ | [...] siz siz ‘you are the [...] of the God, Azruwā’

LP493: siz ‘you’ (no context)

LP496 id.

siziñ [M:  SYZYNG / U:  SYZYNK]

LH005: yūkünür biz siziñä ‘We worship you.’

LH104: [...] siziñ körkünüz[n]i • körmış sayu [...] ‘[...] every time they saw your form, (they would) [...]’

LH122: [koduñuz siz]iñ mäñiñizni ‘[you put aside] your (own) happiness’

LH419: siziñ | atıñız yämä ayaglıg bolzun täñrim ‘May your name be revered! My God!’

LH421: siziñ ärtämiñiz ‘Your virtue(s)!’

LH451: siziñ är[tämiñiz] ‘Your virtue(s)!’

LP013: siziñ | öñjüñzätä yalvarar män ‘In your presence, I beseech you!’

LP035: ‘your’ (no context)

LP044: amtı siziñ yarlıgkaglı dıñmıñızın ‘Now, with your right hand that is merciful’ – siziñ män ‘I am yours’;

LP158: siziñ kutıñı[zgaru yarlıgkan] ‘[Deign to direct us toward] your divine blessing!’

LP160 ‘Your’ (no context)

LP188: siziñ | yarık <May it be> that your Light, [...]!’

LP197: siziñ ‘your’ (no context)

LP198: siz[iñ] | kutuñuz[garu] yarlıgkan] ‘[Deign to direct us [toward] your divine blessing!’

LP216: yämä | siziñ <üdrül>miş | firiştir ‘and through your <special> Angels [...]’

LP224: siz[iñ] kutuñuzgaru yarlıgkagma | yarlıgkayu berij ‘Graciously deign to be one who directs me toward your divine blessing!’

LP332: siziñ | [...]lög körtlä | [...] körkünüzni | k[ö]rüpänin ‘Upon seeing your lovely, [...] form

with [...], Light [...].’

LP375: siziñ közüñ[üz] [enzün] ‘[May] your eyes (i.e. seeing) [descend]!’

LP446: siziñ män ‘I am yours.’

LP466: ötünü[r] [män] yämä yalvarar män | [siziñ] ‘[I] beg and I beseech (you).’

LP549: siziñ ulug ärtäm[i]ñ[tän] | ötrü ‘Because [of] your great virtue’

siziñä [M:  SYZYNG]

LH004: anuntumuz siziñä asr[a] köñülin yūküngäli ‘We have prepared ourselves to worship you with a humble mind.’

LH009: [amtı yūkünür] | biz siziñä ‘Now] we [worship] you.’

LH082: azaglarıg barča siz[iñä] ämtärtiñiz ‘You turned the heretics, all of them, to you.’

LH085: tolpsansarıg siziñä äñitt[ü]rtün[üz] ‘You caused the whole *samsāra* to bow to you.’

LH090: körürlär ärti siziñä t[ä]rtü ‘they would look fixedly at you’

LH101: siziñ[ä] ‘you’ (no context)

LH207: yeg üstünki [täñrimi]z siz[i]ñä ‘our supreme [God] on high’

LH214: kolur biz siziñ[ä] ‘We ask you [...]’

LP446: amtı siziñ[ä] | män ‘Now, I [...] to you.’

sizingärü [U:  SYZYNK]RW]

LP012: s[izingär]ü ötüñür män ‘I pray [to you]!’

LP251: siz[iñgär]ü ötünür män ‘I pray to you.’

LP551 b[äk] | kertgünč sizingärü tut[mak] | [a]mranmak ‘(but) hold[ing a firm] belief and loving disposition toward you’

LP 552: sizingärü [...] ‘[...] toward you’ (no context)

siziñiz [U: [.....]]

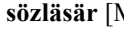
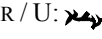
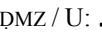
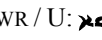
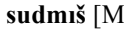
LP176: [siziñiz] mäñigü eliniz[gärü] ‘[...] to your eternal realm’

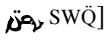
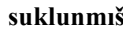
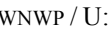
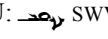
sizintä [U: SYZ_YNT]

LP031: sizintä | inaru saçılıp ‘Henceforth, may I not be cast away from you’

LP250: sizintä | bulun boltum ‘I have become a captive (with)in you.’

- sizni** [M:  SYZNY / U: SYZ_NY]
 LH052: biz sizni täg burxanlıg kün täñrig körgäl[i]
 ‘We, [...] (...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha like you.’
 LH105: künt[äm]äk tı sizni körgü üç[ü]n ‘and long to see you all the days for time everlasting’
 LH106: [a]gızınta sizni ögä a[l]kay[u] ‘by praising and exalting you with their mouths’
 LH106: sizni at[a]r [ärti] ‘and call out your name’
 LH107: ančulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzüğü • anası[n] b[abasin] | oglanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their mother and [their father]’
 LH162: sizni körüp tınlıgla[r] [...] ‘Seeing you, mortals [...]’
 LH178: sizni körmiš[t]ä
 LH693: täñrim biz sizni | körüpän ‘My God! We saw you ...’
 LH703: biz sizni köñ[ül][...] ‘We [...] mind [...] you.’
 LP269: [sizni]i ögä atang[al]ı ‘In order to praise [you] and to call out your name’
siznitäg, sizni täg [M:  SYZNYT’G]
 LH052: biz sizni täg burxanlıg kün täñrig körgäl[i]
 ‘We, [...] (...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha like you.’
soyurka- ‘to have pity on’ (ED 556a **tsoyurka-**, PB 215b **soyurqa-**, HdA 622a **soyurka-**)
soyurkayu [M:  SWYWRK’YU] LH123: soyurka[y]u erinčäküy yarlıgkatıñız ‘You deigned to show compassion and mercy’
söki (from **sö**) ‘former, of old’ (ED 819a **sö:ki**, HdA 622b **söki**)
söki [M:  SWYKYY / U:  SWYKY]
 LC064: törtünč söki täñri | yalavači burxanlarka
 ‘The fourth (section) on the former messengers of God, the Buddhas.’
 LH238: [sö]ki burxanların • [tüz töpülä]rintä ‘the flat crowns of the heads of the former Buddhas’
sön ‘for some time’ (?) (See Bang, *Le Museon*, 36 (1923), 176-77); ‘in times past’ (tr. Clark, UMT ii, 89, HdA 623b ¹**sön**)
sön [M:  SWYN]
 LC037: sön | yäklügün sünjüşüp | balıktukın <üçün>
 ‘Because, in times past, (the Fivefold God) had fought the demons, (who were) all together as one group and had been wounded’
 LC522: sön ‘In times past, ...’
sötä noted only in the phrase **sötä bärü** ‘for a long time past’ (ED 781a *sub* **sö**-, HdA 622a *sub* **sö**)
sötä [M:  SWYD’ / U:  SWYD’]
 * **sötä bärü** ‘If at any time past’ LC013; LC049; LC085; LC096; LC125; LC131 ;LC545; LC1121
söz ‘word’ (ED 860b **sö:z**, HdA 623b **söz**)
söz [M:  SWYZ,  SWZ / U:  SWYZ]
 LC296: näčä sözlämäsik erinčülüg | söz sözläyür biz
 ‘whenever we say sinful words that we should not say’
sözin *see* **sözün**.
sözinlügün [M:  SWYZYNLWGN *sic*]
 LC515: xormuzta täñri beš täñri | birlä kamag täñrilär sözinlügün ‘The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all together as one’
sözin [M:  SWZWN / U:  SWZ_YN]
 LC097: sakınčın | sözün kılınčın ‘in thought, word and deed’
sözün [M:  SWYZYN / U:  SWYZ_YN,  SWYZWN]
 LC311: sakınčın söz<ü>n | kılınčın ‘by thought, word and deed’
 LC1123: sakınčın sözün kılınčın ‘in thought, in word, in deed’
sözlä- ‘to speak, say’ (ED 863a **sö:zle-**, HdA 624a ¹**sözlä-**)
sözlägüg [M:  SWYZL’KWG]
 LH201: a[l]k[ı]š başık sözlägüg ‘that they should say prayers and hymns of praise’
sözlämäsik [M:  SWYZL’M’SYG / U:  SWYZ_L’M’SYK]
 LC295: näčä sözlämäsik erinčülüg | söz sözläyür biz

‘whenever we say sinful words that we should not say’
sözläp [M:  SWYZL’P / U:  SWYZ_L’P]
 LC313: tılın sözläp ‘(and by) speaking with the tongue’
sözläsär [M:  SWYZL’S’R / U:  SWYZ_L’S’R]
 LC072: täñri nomın sözläsär ‘when they spoke the doctrine of God’
sözlätimiz [M:  SWYZL’DMZ / U:  SWYZ_L’DMZ]
 LC022: näčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz ärsär ‘if in any way we have spoken numerous wicked and blasphemous words’
 LC106: yämä sav | ilitip sav kälürüp kišig | näčä kikšürü sözlätimiz | ärsär ‘and if, by carrying their remarks back and forth, we have incited in any way enmity between persons’
 LC547: montag | ulug čulvu sav sözlätimiz ärsär ‘and (if we have) spoken such highly blasphemous words’
sözläyür [M:  SWYZL’YWR / U:  SWYZ_L’YWR]
 LC296: näčä (...) sözläyür biz ‘whenever we say
sray ‘sing!’ (<MP *sr’y-* /*srāy-* v.tr.’to sing, recite, play (an instrument)’)
sray [M:  SRY]
 LH268: sray ‘Sing!’
 LH273 *ditto*
srōšarat (<Sogd. *srwšrt*, *srwš’rt*) name of ‘the Column of Glory’ in Sogdian (HdA 625a **srošat**)
srōšarat [M:  SRWŠRT]
 LH594: küčlüg sin srōšarat täñri ‘The God, Column of Glory, of powerful stature.’
sud- ‘to spit’ (ED 799a **sod-**; PB 215b **suṭ-**, HdA 626b **sud-**)
sudmiš [M:  SWTMYŠ] LH122: sudmiš yarča tittingiz ‘You renounced, like ejected spit, the

[...]’
suk ‘greed, greedy, envious, covetous’ (ED 804a **su:k**, HdA 627b ¹**suk**)
suk [M:  SWK̄ / U:  SWQ̄]
 LH384: suk otın öçürür tod<g>uru umaz ‘They cannot extinguish the fire of lust or satiate (themselves).’
 * **suk yäk** [M:  SWK̄ Y’K] ‘demon of greed’ LC252: yämä todunčsuz uvutsuz suk | yäk <sävginčä y[o]rituk> üçün ‘or because <we have behaved to the liking> of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
 LC303: kântü özümüz | üzütümüz °° todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üçün ‘because our own spirits and our souls have behaved to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
 LC310: todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üçün ‘Because of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
 LC524: todunčsuz uvutsuz suk yäk [birlä] ‘together with] the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
 LH381: az uvutsuz suk yäk ‘the demon of lust and shameless greed’
suklun- ‘fall or plunge (oneself)’ (ED 810b, PB 216a **suqlun-**, HdA 629b **suklun-**)
suklunmišlarka [M:  SWKLWNMYŠL’RK̄’]
 LH059: küvānčlig suv köznäkiñä suklunmišlarka ‘To those who had plunged themselves into the (water-) reflection of pride’
sun- ‘stretch out (one’s hadn *Acc.*); to offer or present (something *Acc.*, to someone *Dat.*); reach out’ (ED 834a **sun-**, HdA 630b **sun**)
sunup [M:  SWNWP / U:  SWNWP]
 LC314: älgin sunup ‘touching with the hands’
suv ‘water, river’ (ED 783a **su:v**, HdA 633a ¹**suv**); **yer**
suv ‘world, earth’
suv [M:  SWB̄ / U:  SWV]
 LH059: küvānčlig suv köznäkiñä suklunmišlarka

- ‘To those who had plunged themselves into the (water-) reflection of pride’
 LH352: yer suv kutı erinür | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of the earth will be distressed.’
 LH353: ot suv kutı ıglayur | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of grass (or fire) and water will weep.’
 LH419: siziñ | atıñız yämä ayaglıg bolzun täñrim ‘May your name be revered! My God!’
 LH421: siziñ ärtämiñiz ‘Your virtue(s)!’
 LH445: [tirig su]v ‘[the living water]’
 LH576: kamıg y[er] | [suv] [...]l[är] ol = LH688: kamag yer [suv] [...]lär ol ‘They [are those who] [...] the whole earth.’
 LH606: üç tilgän yel suv ot täñri ‘The God of the three wheels: wind, water, fire.’
 * **yer suv** ‘the earth’
 LC1129: yer suv içintin täñriñ tuttı ‘(and then), your God grabbed me (out) from the bowels of the earth’
suvsuz ‘waterless, without water’ (ED 792b **suvsız**, HdA 635b **suvsuz**)
suvsuz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 SWBŠWZ]
 LH285: aç suvsuz dındarka ‘for the hungry and thirsty Elect(s) ...’
suy from Chinese *zui* / *tsui* 罪 ‘sin’ (ED 556a **tsuy**, HdA 751a ¹**tsui**)
suy [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYY / U: 𐰽𐰺 SWY]
 LC098: on түrlüg | suy yazuk kıltımız ärsär ‘we have committed the ten kinds of transgressions and sins’
 LC334: kün sayu | ay sayu suy yazuk kılur | biz ‘(and) we do commit transgressions and sins every day and every month’
suyın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYYN]
 LC507: nuguşaklarınıñ suyın yazukın ‘for the transgressions and sins of Auditors’
suyta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYD / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWY_D]
 LC336: suyta yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘(then) we beg to be free from transgressions and sin’
 LP266: suyta | [yazuk]ta boşungalı ‘in order to free myself from transgressions and [sins]’
suyug [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYWT]
 LP185: köñülüntäki suyug | yazukug [boşuyu berin] ‘[Release for me] the transgressions and sins that are in my mind!’
suyumin [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYWMYN]
 LP042: suyumin targarıñ ‘(and) deign to restrain my transgressions!’
suyumuznı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYWMWZNY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYWMWZ_NY]
 LC263: suyumuznı | yazukumuznı boşuyu ‘to release our transgressions and our sins’
suysuz ‘free from transgression’ (tr. UMT ii, 220, HdA 627b **suisuz**)
suysuz [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYSWZ]
 LH466: suysuz yazuksuzta aşnukı | axšišpat täñri ‘(Being) in (a state that is) free from transgression and sin is the primordial God, King of Splendour.’
sünük ‘bone’ (ED 838b **sünük**, HdA 637a **sünök**)
sünükintä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYNGWKYNT]
 LH277: siñirin[[tä]] [...] °° sünükintä | adrıpa<n> ‘(Even) when one [...] (his soul) from his bones, and separates (it) [from] his muscles, ...’
sünüş [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWNKWŠ] ‘fight, battle’ (ED 842a **sünüş**, HdA 637b ¹**sünüş**)
sünüşintä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWNKWŠYNT] LC1127: öñräki xormuzta | sünüşintä t<o>kıntım ‘I (also) was struck down in Primal Man’s battle of the previous (time).’
sünüş- ‘to fight’ (ED 842b **sünüş-**, HdA 637b **sünüş-**)
sünüşgäli [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYNGWŠK’LYY]
 LC516: yäkkä sünüşgäli k[äl]ti | inti ‘came down to fight against the demons’
sünüşmiş [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWNGWŠMYŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYNGWŠMYŠ]
 LC165: täñrili yäkli | nätä ötrü sünüşmiş ‘(And we have known that it says) why the divine and the demonic fought against each other’
sünüşti [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 SWYNGWŠDY]
 LC518: añıg kılınçlıg şamnulugun | beş түrlüg yäklärülügün ‘They fought the evil-doer Šamnu and

the five kinds of demons, (who were) all together as one group.’

süñüşüp [M:  SWYNGWŠWP / U:

 SWYNKWŠWP]

LC038: sön | yäklügün süñüşüp | balıktukın <üčün>

‘Because, in times past, (the Fivefold God) had fought the demons, (who were) all together as one group and had been wounded’

LC522: y[ä]klügün süñüşüp ‘fought the demons, (who were) all together as one group’

sür- basically ‘to drive away, drive on etc.’ (ED

844a **sür-**, HdA 638a **sür-**)

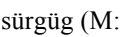
sürüñ [M:  SWRWNG]

LH612: tünäriğ sürüñ ‘Deign to drive away the Darkness!’

sürüg ‘herd, flock, hence assembly, congregation’

(ED 850a **sürüg**, HdA 638b **sürüg**)

sürgüg [M:  SWYRWG]

LH682: [...] sürgüg (M: ) [...]lä[r] ‘They [are those who][...] the [...] flock.’

süzüg ‘clarified, strained’, metaph. ‘pure, clear’

(ED 862a **süzük**, HdA 639b **süzök**)

süzüg [M:  SWYZWG]

LC1005: süzüg köñül[in] [a]ğırlayı yinčü[rü tö]pün
yükünü [täğınür] | män ‘I [venture] (...) to honor
you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a
pure mind’

LH792: arıg süzük kertü ‘pure, clear, true’ [...]

Š



šamnu (<Sogd. *šmnw*) ‘Šimnu (= Ahriman)’ ‘evil spirit’ (ED 868a **šimnu:**, HdA 651b **š(i)mnu**)

šamnu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ŠMNW, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺 ŠMNWW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 ŠMNW]

LC531: yäk kılınčıña ° | añıg kılınčlıg šamnu

ögümüzni | sakınčımıznı azgurtukın a[r]kun

‘because the evil-doer Šamnu has misled our minds and thoughts into doing demonic deeds’

LC1125: šamnu yäkintä | yapığı nızvanılar kaçug

‘(this body) is an aggregate of the passions and the senses (that come) from the demon(s) of Šamnu.’

LH076: ayıg k[ılınč]lıg šamnu elgintin

ozgurt[u]ñu[z] [...] ‘You helped them escape from the hands of the evil-[do]er Šamnu.’

LP021: ayıg kılınčlıg šamnu ‘The evil-doer Šamnu’

LP237: ayıg kılınčlıg šamnu | ogulanınta siz arıtıñ

‘Deign to purify (my soul) of (the vestiges of) the offspring of the evil-doer Šamnu!’

šamnulı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍 ŠMNWLYY]

LC544: xormuzta | [täñril]i [š]amnulı inili içili ol | [ti]t[i]miz ärsär ‘if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers’

šamnulugun [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺 ŠMNWLWFWN]

LC517: añıg kılınčlıg šamnulugun | beš türlüg

yäklärlügün ‘They fought the evil-doer Šamnu and the five kinds of demons, (who were) all together as one group.’

šäš- ‘to untie, loosen’ (**šeš-** ED 868b → **seš-** ED 857a; PB 216a **šeš-**, HdA 647a **šäš-**)

šäštäči [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰺𐰍𐰺 Š’ŠT’ČY] LC1051: tugmak |

ölmäkl[i]g turug tuzakıg šäštäč[i] bolalım ‘May we be the ones who untie the net and the snare of being (re)born and dying!’

šatu ‘ladder, staircase’ almost certainly a l.-w. of unknown origin. (ED 867a **šatu:**, HdA 646b **šatu**)

šatu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Š’TW] LH050: [bilgä] | biliglig šatu tikt[i]ñ[iz] ‘You set up the ladder of [wis]dom.’

T



tag ‘mountain’ (ED 463a **ta:ğ**, HdA 659b ¹**tag**)

tagıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’Ĝ[...]]

LH058: buyanlıg sumır tag[ıg] [tur]gurtuñuz ‘You raised up [the] Mount Sumeru of merit.’

tak ‘sorrow, distress (occurs only in association with **mung**)’ (ED 463b **tak**, HdA 664b ¹**tak**)

takımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’QYMYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’QYMYZ]

LC201: azu muñumuz | takımız tägip ‘or by our worries and our stress affecting us’

LC251: *ditto*

takı ‘and, still, further, also, more’ (ED 466a **takı:**, HdA 664b **takı**)

takı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’KYY]

LH101: takı amarı tınlıglar ‘and also some mortals’

talula- ‘choose’ (ED 499b **talula:la-**, HdA 667a **talula-**, **t(a)lula-**)

talulalım [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’LWL’YM sic]

LH392: onta birig | talula<l>ım ‘Let us choose the one out of every ten (to urge us on to do the work of the soul)!’

taluy (probabaly a l.-w. from Chin. *daliu* 大流) ‘sea, ocean’ (ED 502a **taluy**, HdA 666b **taloy**, **t(a)loy**)

taluy [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’LWY]

LH098: taluy ög[üz]täki balı[klar] ‘Fish[es] that are in the seas and rivers’

LH203: buyanlıg taluy ögüzüg akıtıp ‘and caused oceans and rivers of merit to flow’

taluytın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’LWYTYN]

LH055: [äm]gäklig taluytın kächürtiniz ‘you led them across the ocean of suffering’

tamga ‘brand or mark of ownership, word used for a Chinese seal’ (ED 504b **tamğa**, HdA 667b

tamga, **t(a)mga**, **tamg(a)**)

tamga [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MĜ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TMĜ’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MQ’]

LC177: tört yaruk tamga köñlümüzä |

tamgalatımız ‘We have stamped the four Light seals in our thoughts’

tamgaka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TMĜ’Q’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MQ’Q’]

LC321: on | čaxšapatka yeti buşıka üç | tamgaka nugušak atın tutar | biz ‘By (accepting) the ten commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we hold the name of Auditor.’

tamgalar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MĜ’L’R]

LC1099: [ü]č [ta]mga[lar] ‘three seals’

tamgalarıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TMĜ’L’RYĞ]

LH178: ü[s]tünki yeg | orunta tuggalı üç tamgalarıg bütürt[i] ‘in order to be reborn in the supreme place on high, they carried out the three seals’

tamgası [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MĜ’SYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MQ’SYY]

LC179: bir amranmak | azruwā täñri tamgası ‘one—a loving disposition, (which is) the seal of the God, Azruwā’

LC181: ikinti | kertgünmāk kūn ay täñri | tamgası ‘second — faith, (which is) the seal of the Sun and Moon Gods’

LC182: üçünč korkmak | beš täñri tamgası ‘third — fear (of God), (which is) the seal of the Fivefold God’

LC184: törtünč | bilgä bilig burxanlar | tamgası ‘fourth — wisdom, (which is) the seal of the Buddhas’

LC188: täñri tamgası buzultı | ärsär ‘(and thereby) if the seals of the Gods have been broken’

tamgak [U: TMQ’Q’] ‘the throat’ (ED 505a **tamğa:k**, HdA 668a ¹**tamgak**)

tamgakınta [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TMQ’QYNT’] LH347: tamgakınta kara tütün taşıkar teyrü ‘It says: black smoke will come out from her throat.’

tamgala- ‘to brand, to seal, to stamp’ (ED 506a **tamğa:la-**, HdA 668a **tamgala-**)

tamgalatımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MĜ’L’DMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 T’MQ’L’DMZ]

LC178: tört yaruk tamga köñlümüzä |

tamgalatımız ‘We have stamped the four Light seals in our thoughts’

tamu ‘hell (from Sogd. (acc.) *tmw*)’ (ED 503a

tamu; HdA 668b **tamu**)

tamu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’MW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’MW]

LC126: tamu kapğıña ‘to the gate of hell’

LC160: yaruk yiltizin täñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.’

LH016: tamu yolu[n] totuñ[uz] ‘You blocked the road of [...] hell.’

LH063: awış tamu | ämgäkin biltürtüñüz ‘You made them aware of the suffering of the *avīci*-hell.’

LH100: [ta]mu ekint[i] ‘the second hell’

LH623: [sa]grulgay ör<t>ängäy ° otlug | [tamu] içintä = LH655: sag<ru>lgay örtängäy | [o]tlug tamu içintä ‘(Because he does not know God, (even) one who does good) will be pulled down and he will be burned up in the fiery hell’

LP005: oz|gurun tamu oglan|nta ‘Deign to rescue me from the offspring of hell’

tamuka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’MWX’ 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’MWK’ / U: TMWQ’]

LH336: tünärig tamuka tüšmäki | bar ‘And that descending into darkest hell (described in the scripture):’

LH365: tamuka tartar teyür (It says:) ‘and (old she-demon) will drag them into darkest hell’

LH379: tamuka | [u]du eltgäy bergüçig ‘They will take the one who gives (the alms to them) to hell after them.’

tamutakı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’MWD’KYY] LH367: tamutakı yäklär | tutar teyür ‘It says: the demons who are in hell will grab them’

tamutın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’MW_TYN] LH073: t[ünärig] tamutın tüzüni | ozgurtuñuz ‘You helped all of them escape from [darkest] hell.’

LH168: ya[l]ınayu turur tamutın [o]ztılar ‘They [escape]d from the hell that is ever aflame.’

tan (<Sogd. **-tn** /tan/ 2pl. encl. sfx. ‘you’, Gharib, *Sogd. Dict.*, (Nr. 9606) 388) ‘you’

tan [U: 𐰽𐰺 TN]

LH320: ßay röšn zāwar žiriftuñ pāš tan ‘Sing, you, of God, Light, Power, Wisdom’

tan- ‘to deny, to disclaim (an obligation)’ (ED 513b **ta:n-**, HdA 669b **tan-**)

tanıgmalar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’NYT_M’L’R] LH333:

tört ellig täñri|lärtä tanıgmalar ‘Those who have denied the Four Sovereign Gods.’

tanmış [M: M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’NMYŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍

T’NMYŠ] LH340: tanmış üzütlär | tašıkar teyür ‘It says: the souls of those who have denied (the Four Sovereign Gods) will go out (from their bodies).’

LH356: tanmış üz[[ü]tüg tutupan ‘and he will take (in hand) the soul of he who has denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)’

LH363: tanmış üzüt|lärig tutupanın ‘and grab the souls of those who have denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)’

tanmışlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’NMYŠL’R] LH620:

erinch boltılar | [ol] <kamag> [t]anmışlar= LH651:

erinch | boltılar ol kamag | [ta]nmışlar (U: [//]NMYŠL’R) ‘Those who denied (the doctrine), the whole of them, became miserable.’

tanuk ‘a witness (to a statement, document)’ (ED 518b **tanuk**, H671a **tanuk**, **t(a)nuk**)

tanukı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 T’NWQYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍

T’NWQY]

LC102: näčä igid kiši | tanukı boltumuz ärsär ‘if in any way we have been a witness for a false person

tañ ‘dawn’ (ED 510b **tañ**, HdA 671b ¹**tañ**, **t(a)ñ**)

tañ [U: 𐰽𐰺 T’NK]

LH311: tañ (ms. T’NK) täñri kälti ‘The God of Dawn has come’

LH311: tañ täñri özi kälti ‘The God of Dawn himself has come!’

LH312: tañ täñri kälti ‘The God of Dawn has come!’

LH312: tañ täñri özi kälti ‘The God of Dawn himself has come!’

LH313: taŋ täŋrig | ögälim ‘Let us praise the God of Dawn!’

LH316: tañ tññri yıdılığ yıparılığ ‘God of Dawn!
‘Fragrant and aromatic,

LH317: i taŋ | täŋri ‘Ah! God of Dawn!’

LH317: yaruklug yaşuglug ° taŋ täŋri ‘Shining and
radiant, God of Dawn’

LH318: i taŋ tǎŋri ° yıdılıg yıparlıg ‘Ah! God of Dawn! Fragrant and aromatic;’

LH319: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tañ täñri i tañ | täñri
‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn! Ah! God of
Dawn!’

LH319: yaruklug yaşuglug ° taŋ täŋri i taŋ | täŋri
 ‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn! Ah! God of
 Dawn!

taɣlaguluk ‘wonderful’ (cf. ED 521a *sub* **taɣla:-**, PB 216a **tanklayuluq**, HdA 672b **taɣlaguluk**)

tanlaguluk [M: ԽՈՃԿՆԾԵՆԻ ʔ'NKL'ΓWLWQ]

LH253: tanlaguluk ‘so that one wonders’

tap ‘sufficiency, wish; desire’ (ED 434a **tap**, PB 216a **tap**, HdA 673b **tap**)

tap [M: [? $\neg$]] T[..]

LH256: kop köñülin ulug t[ap] ‘the growth of great
[satisfaction] in many minds’

tap- ‘to find’ (ED 435b **tap-**, HdA 673b ¹**tap-**)

tap[...] [M: T[..]]

LH017: ävin tap[...] ‘att[ain] the home of’

taptukta [M: տնտես T'PTWĬT']

LH066: kutgargu tınlıg[a]rıg taptukta ‘When you found mortals whom you should save’

tapzunlar [M:  T'PSWN_L'R]

LH210: amrilmış nirvanig | tapzunlar ‘May they find
the *nirvāna* that has brought peace!’

tapa ‘in the direction of, toward, against’ (ED 435b **tapa:**, HdA 673b ¹**tapa**)

tapa [U: T'P' ٤٩٤٥]

LC1132 tapa [...] ‘toward’ (no context)

tapin- to serve or worship (God *Dat.*)' (ED 441b
tapin-, HdA 674b **tapin-**, **t(a)pin-**)

tapinalım [M: ԿԱՆԱԼԻՄ T'PYN'LYM / U:

~~ᠲᠦᠫᠦᠨᠯᠢᠮᠤ~~ T'PYN'LYM] LH283: arig bušin

LH331: tört ellig | täñrilärkä tapıñalım ‘Let us serve
the Four Sovereign Gods!’

LH389: arig kertü dindarig tapınalım | udunalım ‘Let
us worship and obey the |⁵ pure and upright
Elect(s)!’

tapıntıımız [M: ႁႁၢ်ႇႁၢၼ်ႇ Ⴕ'PNṬMZ, ႁႁၢ်ႇႁၢၼ်ႇ
 Ⴕ'PYNṬMZ / U: ပုၤပုၤ Ⴕ'PYNTMZ]

LC149: igid nomka | uduntumuz tapıntımız (ms.
 ṭṭnṭmz) ärsär ‘and if we have followed and served
 (his) false doctrine’

LC152: tājrikā yazınıp | yākkā tapıntımız ārsār ‘if
we have sinned against God and served a demon’

tapunugmalar [U:  T'PWNWT_ M'L'R] LH334: tünärig yäklärkä tapunugmalar
'Those who have served the demons of Darkness'

tapla- ‘to be pleased, satisfied (with something *Acc.*)’ (ED 440a **tapla:-**, HdA 675a **tapla-**, **t(a)pla-**)

taplamaz [M: $\zeta\alpha\alpha\lambda\alpha\alpha\alpha\alpha$ T'PL'M'Z / U: $\mu\alpha\mu\alpha\alpha$
T'PL'M'Z]

LC114: kün ay täñri taplamaz | işig näčä işlätimiz |
ärsär ‘if we have done things that in any way
displease the Sun and Moon Gods’

tardič Hap. leg. (<Sogd. *δrtyc*) ‘dirt, ordure, filth, dung’) (UMT ii, 199, HdA 677a **tardič**)

tardič [U: T'RDYČ]

LH341: tardıç tæg ätüzin | kodur teyür ‘It says: they
will abandon their bodies like dung.’

targar- ‘to restrain, control, restrict; keep at a distance, to distance from’ (?) and the like. Traditionally the word is spelt **takar-** but it was in fact **taryar-**. (ED 540b **tarğar-**, HdA 678a **tarkar-**)

targarın [U: طغان غامقى T'RQ'RYNK] LP042:

‘(and) deign to restrain my transgressions!’

LP261: amtı | korkinçig siz targarıñ ‘Now deign to
restrain the fear (in me)!’

targartači [M:  T'RĶ'RD'ŽY] LH237:

n[izvanılarıg •] | tıdigsızı[n] birtä[m] kalı[sız] | siz
targartaçı ‘you will drive away [the] other
[passions], without being hindered, wholly and
[without] remnants’
targarurlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RK’RWRL’R / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RQ’RWR_L’R] LH514 {= LH545}:
olar | igid savın kántü | targarurlar ‘They themselves
restrain false words.’
LH520: [añıgı]g yavlakug batıg | [targaru]rlär ‘they
[restrain] the [evil], the wicked and the bad’
LH539: korkunçug sez[i]nçig | kántü targarurl[lar]
‘[They] themselves restrain fear and doubt.’
LH566: olarıñ [...] | targarurla[r] ‘They restrain their
[...]’
LH580: [a]ñig kılınçlarig dındarlar | [...]jintä antag
targarurlar ‘Just so, they restrain the evil deeds in the
[...] of the Elects.’
tarıgçı ‘farmer, cultivator’ (ED 541b **tarıgçı**; PB
216a **tarıyçu**, HdA 677b ¹**tarıgçı**)
tarıgçı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RYTČYY]
LH254: [...]lög tarıgçı ‘a cultivator of [...]’
tarik- ‘to be constricted, to suppress’ (ED 540b
tarik-, HdA 677b **tarik-**)
tarıktı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RYKTY] LH162: sezıg
köñüllär[i] tarıktı[i] ‘Their doubtful thoughts were
dispersed.’
tarıkur [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RYKWR] LH103: tärkin
tarıkur ärti ançam[a] ‘how quickly they would
suppress them!’
tarma- ‘to branch, claw, hence to scratch’ (ED
550a **tarma-**, HdA 678b **tarma-**)
tarmayur [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’D/R M’YWR]
LH276: [...] tutıpan °° yini[n] | [yüzin] tarmayur ‘(It
says: As for one who) [...] grabs [...] and scratches
at his [body and [his face].’
tart- ‘to pull, drag’ (ED 534b **tart-**, HdA 679a
tart-)
tartar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RT’R]
LH365: tamuka tartar teyür (It says:) ‘and (old she-
demon) will drag them into darkest hell’

tartışlıg ‘(passions) which drag (a man)’ (ED 537b
tartışlıg, HdA 680a **tartışlıg**)
tartışlıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’RTYŞLYĞ]
LH024: ilişlig tartışlıg ‘which fasten and drag’
tarxan pr. n. ‘Tarxan’ (ED 539b **tarxa:n**)
tarxan [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 TRQ’N]
LC506: bütürmiş tarxan ‘Bütürmiş Tarxan’
taşgar ‘bring or send out, expel’ (ED 562b
taşgar-, PB 216a **taşqar-**, HdA 681b **taşgar-**)
taşgarıp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’ŞK’RYP]
LH074: al altag uza[nma]k[ları]g taşgarıp ‘By
revealing the (needed) devices, methods and skill[s]’
taşık- ‘to go out, to go out, start a campaign; strip
off (garment)’ (ED 562a **taşık-**, HdA 681b
taşık-)
taşıkar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’ŞYQ’R]
LH341: tanmış üzütlär | taşıkar teyür ‘It says: the
souls of those who have denied (the Four Sovereign
Gods) will go out (from their bodies).’
LH347: tamgakınta kara tütün taşıkar teyür ‘It says:
black smoke will come out from her throat.’
taşıkıpan [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’ŞY KYP’N]
LH273: töpüsintä taşıkıpan ‘and (his soul) comes
out from their tops (like pus)’
taştın ‘outside, situated outside’ (ED 561b **taşdın**
sub taş-, PB 216a **taşdđin**, HdA 682a **taştın**)
taştın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’ŞDYN]
LP321: taştı[n] | el ke[ñ]in ‘and the breadth of the
realm outside’
tat- ‘to taste’ (ED 449b, HdA 682b **tat-**)
tatıp [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’TYP] LH417: tatıp ögrünçülüğ
boltumuz = LH449: t[a]tıp [U: T/DYP] ‘We have
tasted (them) and become joyful!’
tatıglıg ‘having a pleasant taste; lovely, precious’ (ED
454a **tatıglıg**, HdA 683a **tatıglıg**, **tat(i)gl(i)g**)
tatıglıg [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚𐰚𐰚𐰚 T’T’QLĞ]
LH462: tatıglıg ašnukı | suv täñri ‘Having a sweet
taste is the primordial God, Water.’
tavar ‘livestock, goods, property’ (ED 442b **tavar**,
HdA 684b **tav(a)r**, **tavar**)

- tavar** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 TĖ'R]
 LH395: buşı | tavar berälim • yürün ton|lug dındarka
 'Let us give alms and provisions to the white-robed
 Elect(s)!' –
tavarı [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'V'RY]
 LH342: tavarı turguru kalır teyür 'It says: their
 animate nature will come to a halt.'
 * **äd tavar** 'movable property other than livestock'
 LP295: [kalı] äd tavar | näčük • bıçıl[ur] ärsär 'Just
 [as] when cloths and fabrics [are] cut'
 LP303: [äd] [t]avar kälürüp 'May it be that we bring
 [cloths] and fabrics'
tavran- 'to endeavour, trouble oneself with' (ED
 444b **tavran-**, HdA 685b **tavran-**)
tavranı [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'VR'NYNK]
 LP155: küçlüg | [...]mäkin tavranı 'Deign to hurry
 the [...]ing (of the) powerful [...]!'
tavranı [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'FR'NTYY]
 LH190: [...] tavranı 'hurried [...] (no context)
tavranu [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'VR'NW]
 LH529 {= LH555}: biñi bo | kamag yaruk uguşnuñ
 | tergin tavranu [
 quickly assemble this congeration of our whole
 family of Light!'
tavranmak [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'VR'NM'Q] 'zeal,
 moral action' (cf. ED 444b *sub* **tavran-**, HdA 685b
tavranmak)
tavranmak LH404: beşinč tavranmak frī rōšan täñri
 'Fifth: Being zealous is the God, Beloved of Light.'
tayan- Refl. f. **taya:-** 'to support oneself by, lean
 on or rely on (someone or something *Dat.*)'
 (ED 569b **tayan-**, HdA 686b ¹**tayan-**)
tayantımız [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'Y'NTYMZ / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪
 T'Y'NTMZ]
 LC176: azruwā täñrikā kün | ay täñrikā küçlüg
 täñrikā | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız 'We
 have placed our trust in and we have placed our
 reliance on the God, Azruwā, on the Sun and Moon
 Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas'
tayanč title of an office 'assistant, confidant' (ED
 569b **tayanč**, HdA 686b **tayanč**); 'support,
 consolation, comfort' (UMT ii, 257)
tayanč [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 T'Y'NČ]
 LH702 {= LH585, = LH700}: inanč tayanč
 tutuntu[kumuz üçün] '[it is because we] have held
 on to [...] reliance and support [...].'
täg Postposn. 'like' (ED 475a **te:g**, HdA 688a **täg**)
täg [M: 𐰇𐰆 T'G / U: 𐰇𐰆 T'K]
 LH039: [...]um]ugsuz bizni täg tın[ılg]a 'To
 mortals like us, without an object of hope'
 LH051: [biz]ni täg erinč tınlıglar 'Miserable mortals
 like [us]'
 LH052: biz sizni täg burxanlıg kün täñrig körgäl[i]
 'We, [...] (...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha
 like you.'
 LH067: ogadıp kalmış bizni täg tınlıgka 'To mortals
 like us who had stayed
 LH224: [xormuzta] täñri[niñ dıdım] t[äg] '[like the
 diadem of] the God, Primal Man'
 LH225: [azruwā] [täñ]rini[n] [pässak täg] '[like the
 garland] of the [God], [Azruwā]'
 LH229: čintamanı ärdäni täg 'Like the *cintāmaṇi-*
 jewel'
 LH251: i[nčü] ögüz täg 'like a river [of pearls]'
 LH341: tardıč täg ätüzin | kodur teyür 'It says: they
 will abandon their bodies like dung.'
 LH344: tolılıg | bulıt täg to<ñ>kı kaşlıg <teyür> '[It
 says:] she will have icy eyebrows like clouds full of
 hail.'
 LH345: kanlıg bukač | täg karakı teyür 'It says: her
 pupils (will be) like pots full of blood.'
 LH345: kazguk täg kara boy ämgi | teyür 'It says:
 her long black nipples (will be) like stakes.'
 LP107 (*bis*): täg [...] 'like [...]'
 LP116: [mänigü] | tirig öz | täg siz 'You are like the
 [...] eternal Light and Living Self.'
 LP212: kamag ayagulug | täg öggülüg täg | siz 'You
 are like one whom all should respect, like one whom
 all should praise.'
monitäg, **moni täg** [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 MWNYT'G]

- LH028: üzüksüz monı tǵ tugum[u]g a[žun]ug
unitmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were
sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the
rebirths and the [states of existence]’
- LH069: [a]pam birük monı tǵ arıg no[mug] nomlap
| kodmasar ‘If indeed you had not taken up
preaching [the] pure doctrine like this’
- LH114: uzatı üzüksüz monı tǵ ‘like this for a long
time and without letup’
- LH125: kal telvǵ tǵ ǵartil[ǵr] ‘were like savage
lunatics’
- tǵ-** ‘to reach, attain; venture, to do something’
(ED 476a **teg-**, PB 216a **teg-**, HdA 688a ¹**tǵ-**,
t(ǵ)g-)
- tǵtilǵr** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 T’KDYLR]’
- LH147: yanınčsız [o]runka tǵtilǵr ‘they reached the
place of no return’
- tǵip** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TGYP / U: 𐰽𐰺 T’KYP]
- LC201: azu mujumuz | takımız tǵip ‘or by our
worries and our stress affecting us’ LC251: *ditto*
- tǵir** [U: 𐰽𐰺 T’KYR]
- LH339: tonumlug tǵir teyür ‘It says: those who are
suffocating them will attack them.’
- tǵmǵti** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 TGM’DYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 T’KM’DY]
- LC217: alkişımız ötügümüz tǵnrikǵ | arıgın tǵmǵti
ǵrsǵr ‘(because of that) our praises and our prayers
have not reached God in a pure form’
- tǵgzün** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 T’GZWN]
- LH215: tüzü tǵgzün ‘May all of them reach [...]!’
- tǵgi** used as a Postposn. after Nouns in the Dat.
meaning ‘up to, as far as’ (a place), and ‘until’
(a time) (ED 477b **tegi-**, HdA 688b ¹**tǵgi**)
- tǵgi** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TGY]
- LC087: ulugka | kičigkǵ tǵgi ‘whether great or
small’
- LH070: amtıka tǵgi yertinčü • alkinmazmu ǵrtı
tınlıg[lar] ‘would not the world and mortal[s] have
perished before now?’
- tǵil-** ‘to be blinded’ (ED 481a **tegil-**, HdA 668a
²**tǵil-**)
- tǵilmiš** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 T’GYLMYŠ]
- LH078: tǵilmiš közlǵr[ig] [...]ǵiz ‘You [...] [the]
eyes that were blinded.’
- tǵimlig** ‘worthy, deserving’ (ED 482b **tegitlig**,
PB 216a **tekimlig**, HdA 688b ¹**tǵimlig**)
- tǵimlig** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 T’KYMLYG]
- LH230: a • [sǵ]n t[ǵ]g[im]lig ǵrür sǵn ‘O, you are
worthy!’
- LH240: [sö]ki burxanların • [tüz töpülǵ]rintǵ
alkugunıg eltg[ǵli] [siz] tǵiml[ig] ‘[you] are worthy
to be carried on the flat crowns of the heads of the
former Buddhas, of all of them’
- tǵimligčǵ** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰸 T’KYMLYGČ’]
- LH079: tǵimligčǵ işlǵrig [i]şlǵtınǵiz ‘You helped
them carry out works of a worthy kind.’
- tǵigin-** ‘to reach, attain; to venture to do something,
to undergo’ (ED 484b **tegin-**), ‘approach’ (cf.
UMT ii, 311, HdA 688b ¹**tǵigin-**)
- tǵigintǵilǵrkǵ** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰸𐰸 T’KYNT’ČYL’RK’]
- LC1054: koptın ǵmgǵk tǵigintǵilǵrkǵ ‘to those who
experience the many sufferings!’
- tǵigintimiz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 T’KYNĐYMYZ]
- LC1050: [t]ǵigintimiz ‘We have ventured [].’
- tǵiginür** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸 T’KYNWR / U: T’K<Y>NWR]
- LC1005: süzüg köñül[in] [a]ǵırlayı yinčü[rü tö]pün
yükünü [tǵiginür] | mǵn ‘I [venture] (...) to honor
you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a
pure mind’
- LC1049: [mǵn ayıg kılın]ǵlarımın b[arčǵ ökünü
tǵiginür mǵn] ‘[I venture to repent all of] my [evil
deed]s.’
- LC1058: tǵiginür mǵn ‘I venture’ ‘and to ask and beg
for pure absolution’
- LH216: yinčürü yükünü tǵg[inür biz] ‘[we] venture
to bow and worship’
- LH259: yinčürü töp]ün yükünü tǵg[inür mǵn] ‘(I)
venture to bow my head and worship’
- LP167: tǵnrim tǵiginür b[iz] ‘My God! We humbly

LC539: tirgürsär täñr[i] [tirgürür] ‘if [we have] said that if anyone brings to life it is God [who brings to life]’

LC540: ölürsär | täñri ölürür ti[timi]z ärsär ‘(but also) if anyone kills it is God who kills’

LC541: ädgüg | aňıgıg kop täñri yaratmış ol | titimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that God is the one who created the good and the evil in their entirety’

LC1068: täñri | [...] ‘God’ (no context)

LC1123: täñri | aykıña yarlıgıña ‘the pronouncement(s) and command(s) of God’

LH162: baxşılıg [burxan] | [tä]ñri tugtuñuz ‘you were born as a [Buddha]-God, a teacher’

LH321: täñri yaruk küçlük bilgäkä yalvarar biz ‘We beseech and we pray to God, Light, Power, Wisdom.’

LH333: täñri nomın totagmalar ‘Those who have disparaged the doctrine of God’

LH541: täñri [...] God [...] (no context)

LH562: täñri [ärtä]mintän [ötrü] ‘[because] of (your?) divine [virtues]’

LP072: täñri | arıgıñča işläsär | ‘and carries out work in accordance with the purity of God’

LP138: yämä s[iz] | yañku yarlıgıgı | yämä tükäl [...] [gli] | täñri ‘And, [you] are the God [who is] resoundingly merciful and [who is] perfectly [...]!’

LP468: [ö]gütmiş täñri oğlu ädgü | [...]čä bilgä bāgrāk ogulča ‘you are the son of the [...] and acclaimed God, and like the good [...], and like the wise and lordly son’

LP411: [...] mänigü t[äñri] | bilgä burxan ‘[may] the eternal [God], the Wise Buddha’

(II) ‘Divine’: LH260: k[ä]si bätti täñri [...] kūsän [...] ‘The Divine One (i.e. Elect), Master Bāddi [...] Kucha [...]’ LH601: täñri beş arıglar ‘The God, [...], (consisting of) the Five Pure Ones’

(III) ‘Heaven’: LH064: alkatmış beş kat täñri yerintä | tugurtuñuz ‘You caused them to be reborn in the praiseworthy land of the fivefold heaven.’

* **axššpat täñri** ‘King of Splendour’

LH467: suysuz yazuksuzta ašnukı | axššpat täñri ‘(Being) in (a state that is) free from transgression and sin is the primordial God, King of Splendour.’

* **ay täñri** ‘Moon God’ LC262: ay | täñri küñin sayu ‘every day of the Moon God (i.e. Mondays)

LH223: ay täñri ‘the Moon God’ (no context)

LH315: körünügmä ay täñri siz bizni | kurtgarıñ ‘Moon God who is seen, deign to save us!’

LH410: onunč | ädgü kılınč<lık> • yaruk ay täñri ‘Tenth: <Doing> good deeds is the Moon God of Light.’

LH435*: ädgü kılı[nčlık •] | [...] | [täñri] ‘[Tenth: Doing] good deeds is <the Moon> [God of] <Light>.’

LH459 {= LH495}: bilgä bilig ašnukı ay | täñri ‘Wisdom is the primordial Moon God.’

LH593: yaruk ay täñri ‘Moon God of Light’

LH808: ölügüg tirgürügü yaruk ay täñ[r]i ‘Moon God of Light who revives the dead!’

LP442: yaruk ay täñri ‘Moon God of Light!’

* **azruwä täñri** ‘God, Azruwä (Syr. Father of Greatness’ LC179: bir amranmak | azruwä täñri tamgası ‘one—a loving disposition, (which is) the seal of the God, Azruwä’

LH401: ašnukı ulug ellig täñri xanı azruwä täñri ‘First: Khan of the Primordial Great Sovereign Gods is the God, Azruwä.’

LH615: mänü azruwä täñri tirig öz ‘The eternal God, Azruwä, is the Living Self’

LH626: mänü azruwä täñri tirig öz ol ‘The eternal God, Azruwä, is the Living Self.’

* **beş täñri** ‘the Fivefold God’ LC033: üçünč yämä beş täñrikä | xormuzta täñri oğlanıña ‘And the third (section), on the Fivefold God, (that is) on the sons of the God, Primal Man’

LC044: beş täñri üçün turur ‘exist because of the Fivefold God’

LC048: kamag yer üzäkinin (...) beş täñri ol ‘all that is upon the earth are the Fivefold God’

LC182: üçünč korkmak | beš täñri tamgası ‘third — fear (of God), (which is) the seal of the Fivefold God’

LC225: yämä beš täñri | yarukın kuvratıǵı firiştir | xroštag padwāxtag täñri ‘And if the Angels who gather the Light of the Fivefold God, and the Gods, Call and Answer, (...)’

LC226: beš täñri | yarukın bizingärü kälürti ärsär ‘were to convey to us the Light of the Fivefold God’

LC235: beš täñri yarukın ‘the Light of the Fivefold God’

LC301: yämä künkä ašatukumuz | beš täñri yarukı ‘And the Light of the Fivefold God that we eat every day’

LC316: beš täñri yarukın kurug öl | yerig ‘to the Light of the Fivefold God (that is) in the dry and moist earth’

LC514: xormuzta täñri beš täñri | birlä kamag täñrilär sözinlügen ‘The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all together as one’

LC521: xormuzta täñri | oǵlan[ı] beš täñri ‘the sons [of] the God, Primal Man, (that is) the Fivefold God’

LH404: törtünč sävinmäk beš | täñri ‘Fourth: Being happy within is the Fivefold God.’

LP048: beš [täñri] | utuzgay ‘[...] the Five[fold God] will be defeated [...]’

LP055: beš | täñri üçün ‘for the sake of) the Fivefold God’

LP361: beš täñr[i] küči ‘the power of the Fivefold God [...]’

* **ettäci vām täñri** *see under vām täñri*.

* **frī rōšan täñri** ‘God, Beloved of Light’ LH404: bešinč tavrannak frī rōšan täñri ‘Fifth: Being zealous is the God, Beloved of Light.’

LH465: amıl yavaš ašnukı frī rōšan | täñri ‘(Being) mild and gentle is the primordial God, Beloved of Light.’

LH761 {= LH795}: [frīh rōšan täñri] ‘[God, Beloved of Light]’

* **kanī rōšan täñri** ‘God(dess), Maiden of Light’

LH411: bir yäğirmine tüz köñüllüg yašin täñri kanī rōšan täñri ‘Eleventh: Having an impartial mind is the God(dess), Maiden of Light, (who also is the) God(dess) of Lightning.’

LH437: tüz [köñ[ü]llü[g] y[a]šin | [kan]ī rōšan täñri [...] ‘Having an impartial mind is the God(dess), [Maiden] of Light (who also is Goddess of) Lightning.’

LH459 {= LH496 [täñ]ri}: kertü ašnukı kanī rōšan täñri ‘Truth is the primordial God(dess), Maiden of Light.’

LH593: täñri kanīg rōšan ‘The God(dess), Maiden of Light’

LH810: köñ[ü]llüg körtl[ä] [yar]uk kanī rōšan täñ[ri] ‘God(dess), Maiden of Light, beautiful Light, with an impartial mind!’

* **kök täñri xanı** ‘Khan of the Heavens’

LH468: tükäl urunčaklıǵ | ašnukı kök täñri xanı ‘Having complete confidence is the ⁴⁰ primordial Khan of the Heavens (‘Sky and Heaven’)’

* **küčlüg täñri** ‘the Powerful God (i.e. the Column of Glory)’ LH408: tokuz[unč köni küčlüg täñri kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God, who through his own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’

LH422: bo ötüg küčlüg | täñri ordusıǵa kirmäki bolzun ‘May it be that this prayer enters into the palace of the Powerful God!’

LH430: tokuzunč | köni küčlüg täñri ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God’

LH453: bo ötüg küč[lüg] | täñri o[r]dusıǵa | kierzün ‘May this prayer enter [the palace of] the Power[ful] God!’

LH473: yaruk ton | ašnukı • küčlüg täñri ‘Light-Robe is the primordial Powerful God (i.e. the Column of Glory).’

LH662 [küč]lüg täñri-*h* (+ line-filler) | [...] ‘powerful God[s]’

küçlüg wādžiwanta täñri *see under wādžiwanta täñri.*

* **kün ay täñri** ‘Sun and Moon Gods’ LC114: kün ay täñri taplamaz | işig nāčā iślätimiz | ärsär ‘if we have done things that in any way displease the Sun and Moon Gods’

LC180: ikinti | kertgünmāk kün ay täñri | tamgası ‘second — faith, (which is) the seal of the Sun and Moon Gods’

LC559: öñü | kapığı ° kün ay täñri ol ‘(then) the Sun and Moon Gods are its only gate’

* **kün täñri** ‘the Sun God’ LH314: körügmā kün täñri ° siz bizni | küzätij ‘Sun God who sees, deign to protect us!’

LH407: sākizinč sārınmāk • yaruk kün täñri ‘Eighth: Being patient is the Sun God of Light.’

LH428: sākizi[nč] sārınmā[k] | yaruk [kün] [tä]ñri ‘Eighth: Being patient is the [Sun] God of Light.’

LH458 {= LH494}: yörüg ašnukı | kün täñri ‘Interpretation is the primordial Sun God.’

LH592: [...] kün [täñri] [...] ‘[...] Sun [God] [...]’

LP543: [...]kı kün täñri ‘[Because] the Sun God that is [...]’

* **manı burxan täñri** ‘the God, Mani the Buddha’

LH787 (*bis*): yar[u]k täñri manı burxan [täñri] ‘(and) the God of Light, [(that is) the God,] Mani the Buddha!’

* **nom kutı täñri** ‘God, Glory of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)]’ LC1057: nom kutı | täñri üskintä ‘in the presence of the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)’

LP050: n[om] kutı täñri | üçün ‘For the sake of the God, Glory of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)]’

LP061: [nom kutı] täñri [...] | [ba]šık ‘A hymn (concerning) the God, [Glory] of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)].’

LP522: [no]m kutı [tä]ñri | [...] berzün ‘May the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman), give [...]!’

* **okıglı ündägli täñri** ‘The God Who Calls and

Summons (i.e. xrōštag padwāxtag täñri)’ LH605:

okıglı ündägli täñri ‘The God Who Calls and Summons.’

* **ot täñri** ‘the God, Fire *or* the God of Fire’

LC037: bešinč ot täñri ‘fifth, the God of Fire’

LH463/4: sārınmāk ašnukı • | ot täñri ‘Being patient is the primordial God, Fire.’

* **ög täñri** ‘the God(dess), Mother’ LH402: ekinti bilgä ög täñri ‘Second: Wisdom is the God(dess), Mother.’

LH455 {= LH490}: ün ašnukı ög täñri ‘Voice is the primordial God(dess), Mother.’

LH754: [ög] täñri ‘God(dess), [Mother]!’

* **padwāxtag täñri** ‘the God, Answer’

LH472: üdrülmiš bulunč | ašnukı • padwāxtag täñri ‘Selected attainment is the primordial God, Answer.’

* **srōšarat täñri** ‘the God, Column of Glory’

LH594: küçlüg sın srōšarat täñri ‘The God, Column of Glory, of powerful stature.’

* **suv täñri** ‘the God, Water *or* the God of Water’

LC036: törtünč suv täñri ‘fourth, the God of Water’

LH463: tatıglıg ašnukı | suv täñri ‘Having a sweet taste is the primordial God, Water.’

* **tañ täñri** ‘the God of Dawn’

LH311: tañ täñri kälti ‘The God of Dawn has come’

LH312: tañ täñri kälti ‘The God of Dawn has come!’

LH312: tañ täñri özi kälti ‘The God of Dawn himself has come!’

LH316: tañ täñri yıdılıg yıparlıg ‘God of Dawn! ‘Fragrant and aromatic,’

LH317: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tañ täñri ‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn’

LH318: i tañ | täñri ‘Ah! God of Dawn!’

LH318: tañ täñri ° yıdılıg yıparlıg ‘Ah! God of Dawn! Fragrant and aromatic,’

LH319: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tañ täñri i tañ | täñri ‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn! Ah! God of Dawn!’

LH319: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tañ tāñri i tañ | tāñri
‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn! Ah! God of
Dawn!’

* **tāgrätgüçi | tāñri** ‘the God Who Causes <the
Wheels> to Turn’

LH470: bulunč ašnukı • tāg<r>ätgüçi | tāñri
‘Attainment is the primordial God Who Causes
<(the Wheels) to Turn>.’

* **tāñri nomı** ‘the doctrine of God’ LC072: tāñri
nomın sözläsär | biligsizin utru öznätimiz | ärsär ‘if
out of ignorance we have been insolent toward them
(i.e. Elects) when they spoke the doctrine of God’
LH614: yadılzun tāñri nomı ‘May the doctrine of
God be propagated!’

* **tāñri xan** ‘the Khan of the Gods’

LP410: mājigü tāñri [xan] | küçinā ‘By the power
of the eternal [Khan] of the Gods (i.e. Azruwā)’

* **tāñri yalavaçi** ‘messengers of God’

LC064: törtünč söki tāñri | yalavaçi burxanlarka
‘The fourth (section) on the former messengers of
God, the Buddhas.’

LC069: kertü | tāñri yalavaçi burxan ‘that (these)
true messengers of God’

* **tāñri yaruk** ‘Light of God’

LC240: tāñri yarukın yavlak yergärü | ıdtımız ärsär
‘if we have sent the Light of God to a wicked place’

* **tāñri yer** ‘the land of God’ LC040: tāñri yeringärü
| baru umatn bo yertä | ärür ‘they are on this earth
without being able to go to the land of God’

LC160: yaruk yiltizin tāñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin
tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle
of Light and the land of God and the principle of
Darkness and the land of hell.’

LC528: mājigü tāñri yerin ıntu ıdtı ‘They com-
pletely forgot the eternal land of God’

LC558: tāñri yeringärü barsar ‘If one is going
toward the land of God’

LH079: tāñri yerinā bargu k[öni] | yol körg[i]tt[i]ñiz
‘You showed them the [true] road by which one
goes to the land of God.’

LH695: ol ulug | mājigü tāñri yerig ‘and that great,
eternal, divine land’

LP330: siz tāñri | yerintän üntüktä ‘because you
came out of the land of God’

* **tın tura tāñri** ‘the God, Air or the God of Air’

LC034: bir tın tura tāñri ‘one, the God of Air’

LH460 {= LH497 [tāñri]}: amranmak ašnukı • tın
tura tāñri ‘Loving is the primordial God, Air.’

* **üč tilgän yel suv ot tāñri** ‘the God of the three
wheels: wind, water, fire.’ LH606: üč tilgän yel suv
ot tāñri ‘The God of the three wheels: wind, water,
fire.’

* **vām tāñri** ‘the God, Dawn’

LH405: altınč kertü **vām tāñri** • kim künkä yañı |
tāñrilik yaratır ‘Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who
creates a new divine abode each day.’

LH466: tüz köñüllüg ašnukı • **vām | tāñri** ‘Having
an impartial mind is the primordial God, Dawn.’

LH763 {= LH798}: ettäçi vām tāñri ‘God, Dawn the
Builder!’

* **wādžāwanda tāñri** ‘God, Living Spirit’

LH427: yetinč | kertgünmäk wādžāw[an]d[a] | [tāñri]
‘Seventh: Showing faith is the [God], Living Spirit.’

LH765: wādžiwanta tāñri ‘the God, Living Spirit
[...].!’

LH767 id.

LH777/8 id.

LH782: tirig | [öz] [yı]dlig yparlıg yel küčlüg |
[wādžiwant]a tāñri ‘God, Powerful [Living Spirit]
(who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and
aromatic wind!’

LH805: [kü]č kūsün [...] [küčlüg] wādžī[wanta] |
[tāñri] ‘God, Powerful] Living Spirit, [...] [strength]
and power [...]!’ * **wiśaynī tāñri** ‘the God, Adamas’

LH469: öktir ašnuk[ı] | wiśaynī tāñri ‘Reward is the
primordial God, Adamas.’

* **wiśparkar tāñri** ‘God, Living Spirit’ LH457 {=
LH493}: ögrünčü äštürügli | ašnukı wiśparkar tāñri
‘Who makes one hear joy is the primordial God,
Living Spirit.’

* **xormuzta täñri** ‘the God, Primal Man’ LC514:
 xormuzta täñri beş täñri | birlä kamag täñrilär
 sözinlügün ‘The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold
 God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all
 together as one’
 LC520: xormuzta täñri | oglan[ı] beş täñri ‘the sons
 [of] the God, Primal Man, (that is) the Fivefold God’
 LH403: üçünč ärtämlig | xormuzta täñri ‘Third:
 Having manly virtue is the God, Primal Man.’
 LH456: sav ašnukı | xormuzta täñri ‘Speech is the
 primordial God, Primal Man.’
 LH756: xormuzta täñri ‘God, Primal Man!’
 LH791: [xormuzta täñri bo alkatmış kiçig baçak]
 küntä män[iñ yazukumın | [boşuyu beriñ ‘[God,
 Primal Man]! [Deign to release for me] my [sins] on
 [this praiseworthy small fast] day!’
 * **xrōštag padwāxtag täñri** ‘the Gods, Call and
 Answer’ LC223: yāmā beş täñri | yarukın kuvratıgı
 firištilär | xrōštag padwāxtag täñri ‘And if the
 Angels who gather the Light of the Fivefold God,
 and the Gods, Call and Answer, (...)’
 * **xrōštag täñri** ‘the God, Call’ LH471: ögmäk |
 ašnukı • xrōštag täñri ‘Praising is the primordial
 God, Call.’
 * **yaruk ay täñri** *see under ay täñri*.
 * **yaruk kanı rōšan täñri** *see under kanı rōšan
 täñri*.
 * **yaruk kün täñri** *see under kün täñri*.
 * **yaruk täñri** ‘the God of Light’
 LC036: üçünč yaruk | täñri ‘third, the God of Light’
 LH398: alkatmış bolzun • yaruk täñri manı burxan
 ‘May the God of Light, Mani the Buddha, be
 praised!’
 LH462: tükällig | ašnukı • yaruk täñri ‘Having
 perfection is the primordial God, Light.’
 LH787 (*bis*): yar[u]k täñri manı burxan [täñri] ‘(and
 the God of Light, [(that is) the God,] Mani the
 Buddha!’
 LP329: yañı küçl[üg] | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the
 new Powerful God of Light.’

LP340: küçlüg | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the
 Powerful God of Light.’
 LP541: [yar]uk täñri küç<in> etmiş | [ö]rgin üzä
 olurtı ‘He sat upon the throne which had been
 created <by> the power of the God of [Light]’
 LP545: yaruk | [täñri kü]çin kurtgartukınta [ötrü]
 ‘[...] had rescued [...] by the [power] of the [God] of
 Light’
 * **yašin täñri** ‘the God(dess) of Lightning’
 LH322: yašin täñri (We ask for the divine blessing
 of) ‘the God(dess) of Lightning’
 LH411: bir yäğirminč tüz köñüllüg yašin täñri kanı
 rōšan täñri ‘Eleventh: Having an impartial mind is
 the God(dess), Maiden of Light, (who also is the)
 God(dess) of Lightning.’
 * **yel täñri** ‘the God, Wind *or* the God of Wind’
 LC035: ikinti | yel täñri ‘second, the God of Wind’
 LH461: kertgünmāk ašnukı • yel täñri ‘Showing
 faith is the primordial God, Wind.’
 * **yer täñri** ‘earth and heaven’ LC162: yāmā yer
 täñri yok | ärkān öñrā nā bar ärmiş | tipān biltimiz
 ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the doctrine) says
 what existed before when earth and heaven did not
 (yet) exist.’
 LC169: yāmā arkun yer täñri nātā | ötrü yok bolgay
 ‘And we have known that it says the reason why the
 intermingled earth and heaven will cease to exist’
 * **yer täñri xanı** ‘Khan of the World’
 LH470: alkış ašnukı yer täñri xanı ‘Praise (through
 prayer) is the primordial Khan of the World (‘Earth
 and Heaven’).’
täñrig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TNGRYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TNKRYK]
 LC050: beş | täñrig bilmätin añig yavlak | biligin
 nāčā sıtımız bārttimiz | ärsār ‘If (...) we have broken
 or bruised in any way the Fivefold God
 unintentionally or with malicious intent’
 LC056: tirig özüg | aš içgü täñrig nāčā | açıttımız
 ağıttımız ärsār ‘if we have hurt or aggrieved in any
 way the Living Self (that is) the God <in> food and
 drink’

LC132: sötä bärü täñrim kertü | täñrig arıg nomug
bilmätin | ukmatın ‘If at any time past—my God!—
without knowing and without understanding the true
God and the pure doctrine’

LC156: kertü täñrig | arıg nomug biltükümüztä | bärü
‘Ever since we have known the true God and the
pure doctrine’

LC167: yirig täñrig kim | yaratmış tipän biltimiz
‘And we have known that it says (...) who created
earth and heaven’

LH052: biz sizni täg burxanlıg kün täñrig körgäl[i]
‘We, [...] (...) in order to see the Sun God, a Buddha
like you.’

täñrigärü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚 / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚 TNKRYK’RW]

LC215: köñülümüzni sakınçımızni | täñrigärü
tutmatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept our hearts
and our thoughts (directed) toward God’

LC225: täñrigärü | bartaçı boşuntaçı ‘that is to go to
God and that is to be liberated’

LC234: täñrigärü bartaçı boşuntaçı ‘that is to go to
God and that is to be liberated’

LC560: beş | täñrig boşugalı ‘in order to free the
Fivefold God’

LH313: tañ täñrig | ögälim ‘Let us praise the God of
Dawn!’

LH409: tokuz|unč köni küçlüg täñri kim kántünün
küçin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü ‘Ninth:
Righteousness is the Powerful God, who through his
own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal
Gods.’

LH431: kim k[äntünün] | küçin [yenik täñri_]_g
kötrü [tiräyü] tutar ‘who, through his own strength,
lifts, supports and holds the [ethereal Gods].’

LH621: ädgü kılınçlıg | [täñr]ig bilmätük üçün =

LH652: ädgü | kılınçlıg täñrig | bilmätük üçün
‘Because he does not know God, (even) one who
does good ...’

LP084: yerig täñrig ‘[...] the earth and the sky’

täñrikä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚 TNKRYK’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰚

TNKRYK’]

LC014: bilmätin | kün ay täñrikä [iki] | yaruk ordu
iç[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä | näčä yazıntımız ärsär
‘have sinned unintentionally in any way against the
Sun and Moon Gods and against the Gods who
reside within the [two] palaces of Light’

LC032: üçünč yämä beş täñrikä | xormuzta täñri
oglanıña ‘And the third (section), on the Fivefold
God, (that is) on the sons of the God, Primal Man’

LC151: täñrikä yazınıp | yäkkä tapıntımız ärsär ‘if
we have sinned against God and served a demon’

LC173: azruwä täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küçlüg
täñrikä | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız ‘We
have placed our trust in and we have placed our
reliance on the God, Azruwä, on the Sun and Moon
Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas’

LC174: azruwä täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küçlüg
täñrikä | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız ‘We
have placed our trust in and we have placed our
reliance on the God, Azruwä, on the Sun and Moon
Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas’

LC174: azruwä täñrikä kün | ay täñrikä küçlüg
täñrikä | burxanlarka inantımız | tayantımız ‘We
have placed our trust in and we have placed our
reliance on the God, Azruwä, on the Sun and Moon
Gods, on the Powerful God, and on the Buddhas’

LC207: azruwä täñrikä ‘to the God, Azruwä’

LC207: kün ay täñrikä ‘to the Sun and Moon Gods’

LC208: küçlüg täñrikä ‘to the Powerful God’

LC216: alkışımız ötügümüz täñrikä | arıgın tägmäti
ärsär ‘(because of that) our praises and our prayers
have not reached God in a pure form’

LC248: täñrikä ančulasık kargäk | ärti ‘It has been
required that one should present it to God.’

LC262: täñrikä nomka | arıg dındarlarka suyumuzni |
yazukumuzni boşuyu kolmak | kargäk ärti ‘It has
been required (...) to ask God, the doctrine, and the
pure Elects to release our transgressions and our
sins’

LC535: arıg yaruk azruwā tā[ŋ]rikā | [nāčā]
[y]azı[n]tımız yañıltımız ärsär ‘if we have sinned
and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure
Light, Azruwā’

LC546: sötä bärü | [b]ilmätin täñrikä igdäyü ‘if
unintentionally at any time past we have falsified
God’

LC553: kün ay täñrikä ‘on the Sun and Moon Gods’

LH289: yaruk : ay : täñrikä ‘for the Moon God of
Light’

LH322: ötnür (*sic*) biz kün ay täñrikä ‘<We> ask for
the divine blessing of the Sun and Moon Gods’

LP390: [a]y täñrikä ‘[...] to the [Moon] God.’

täñrilär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYL’R / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TNKRY_L’R]

LC515: xormuzta täñri beš täñri | birlä kamag
täñrilär sözınlügün ‘The God, Primal Man, and the
Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods,
all together as one’

LH574: täñrilär törüs[in] | tiläyü berigmälär = L686:
täñril[är] [törüsın] | tiläyü berigm[älär] ‘They are
those who seek the law of [the] Gods for us.’

LH681: bizni [...] | mänigü yaruk firiš[tilär] ärtämlig
täñr[i]l[är] [...] ‘[May] [...] the eternal Angels of
Light and the virtuous Gods [...] us!’

LH596: küčlüg eki yaruk kün ay | täñrilär ‘The two
powerful Sun and Moon Gods of Light.’

LH597: ol yetili eki | yägirmi kämiči täñrilär =

LH718: ol yetili [eki yägirmi] | kä]miči täñrilä[r]
‘Those Gods, the seven and twelve helmsmen.’

LH713 t(ä)ñrilär ‘[...] Gods!’ (no context)

LH716: kün [ay täñrilär] ‘sun and moon gods’

LH738*: kamag | [täñrilär*] öz olar ‘All the [Divine
Ones] themselves, they ...’

täñrilärig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYL’RYG]

LC542: mänigü täñrilärig | [yara]t[ı]glı ol titimiz
ärsär ‘if we have said that it is he who [creates] the
eternal Gods’

täñrilärkä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYL’RK’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TNKRY_L’RK’]

LC016: [iki] | yaruk ordu iç[rä] | olurugma täñrilärkä
‘the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of
Light’

LC223: yämä yaruk täñrilärkä (...) nāčā yazıntımız |
yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in
any way against the Gods of Light, (...)’

LC335: yaruk täñrilärkä (...) ötnür biz ‘(then) we
beg the Gods of Light, the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e.
Wahman), and the pure Elects to be free from
transgressions and sin’

LH325: kıv kolur biz ° yaruk täñrilärkä ‘We ask for
the divine blessing of the Gods of Light.’

LH331: tört ellig | täñrilärkä tapınalım ‘Let us serve
the Four Sovereign Gods!’

täñrilärniñ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYL’RNYNG]

LH211: üstünki altınkı | täñrilärn[i]ñ ‘may the holy
powers [of] the Gods above and below’

täñrilärtä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYL’RD’ / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNKRYL’RD’]

LC186: bo tort | türlüğ täñrilärtä ‘these four kinds of
Gods’

LC529: yaruk täñrilärtä adrıltı ‘They were separated
from the Gods of Light.’

LH332: tört ellig täñri|lärtä tanıgmalar ‘Those who
have denied the Four Sovereign Gods.’

täñrilärtän [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYL’RD’N]

LP317: ‘(and achieving (of) victory hopefully come)
from the Gods, the Four Sovereigns of Light!’

täñrili [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRYLYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TNKRYLY]

LC164: täñrili yäklı | nātä ötrü süñüşmiş ‘(And we
have known that it says) why the divine and the
demonic fought against each other’

LC519: täñrili [y]äklı yaruklı karalı ‘Both the divine
and the demonic and both the Light and the
Darkness’

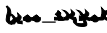
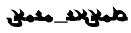
LC537: [yaruklı] karalı täñ[ri]li yäklı | tözi yiltizi [ol
titimiz] ärsär ‘if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)]
is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the
Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic’

LC544: xormuzta | [täñril]i [š]amnuli inili içili ol | [ti]t[i]miz ärsär ‘if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers’

täñrim *see separate entry (infra).*

täñrimiz [M: [.....]Z]

LH207: yeg üstünki [täñrimi]z siz[i]ñä ‘our supreme [God] on high’

täñriniñ [U:  TNKRY_NNK,  TNKRY_NYNK]

LH222: [yaruk kün täñriniñ] ‘[of the Sun God of Light]’

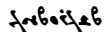
LH224: [xormuzta] täñri[niñ dıdım] t[äg] ‘[like the diadem of] the God, Primal Man’

LH225: [azruwā] [täñ]rini[n] [pässak täğ] ‘[like the garland] of the [God], [Azruwā]’

LH329: täñriniñ | bitigin biz işitalım ‘Let us hear the scripture of God!’

LH757: xormuzta] täñri][niñ] altı o[g]ulanı ‘Six Sons of [the God, Primal Man]!’

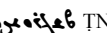
LP470: azruwā täñriniñ | [...] siz siz ‘you are the [...] of the God, Azruwā’

täñritäg [M:  TNGRYT’G]

LH166: kü[n] täñritäg • [ya]rutı ‘and shone like the Sun God’

täñriçi ‘a preacher of god’ (ED 524b **teñriçi**;

HdA 698a ¹**täñriçi**)

täñriçi [M:  TNGRYÇY / U:  TNKRYÇY]

LC135: tärtrü yana igdäyü täñriçi män | nomçı män tigmäkä artızıp ‘we have let ourselves be deceived by one who wrongly, contradictorily and falsely said “I am a man of God” or “I am a preacher of the doctrine”’

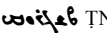
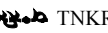
LC324: yämä yaruk täñrilärkä arıg | nomka täñriçi nomçı arıg | dındarlarka näčä yazıntımız | yañılımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against the Gods of Light, the pure doctrine, and the pure Elects who are men of God and believers in the doctrine’

täñrilik originally ‘temple’, later ‘divinity’ (ED 525b **teñrilik**, HdA 699b **t(ä)ñrilik**); ‘dwelling of the gods, paradise’ (MO ii, 253a)

täñrilik [U:  TNKRYLYK] LH406 {=

[LH424]}: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı | täñrilik yaratır : ‘Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.’

täñrim ‘My God!; a form of address not only to God but also to superiors’ (ED 524a **teñrim**, HdA 699a ¹**t(ä)ñrim**)

täñrim [M:  TNGRYM / U:  TNKRYM]

LC012; LC012; LC049; LC085; LC096; LC131;

LC184: täñrim; LC195; LC280; LC305; LC308

LC530: antata | bärü täñrim ‘Since that is so—my God!—’

LC545: täñrim ‘my God’

LC549: täñrim amti ‘my God, now!’ f

LC1122 täñrim ‘My God!’

LH101: täñrim ‘My God!’

LH178: [tä]ñr[i]m ‘My God!’

LH324: täñrim ‘My God!’

LH451: täñrim ‘My God!’

LH582: amraglı täñrim (= LH701 amraglı täñrim ‘My loving God!’)

LH693: täñrim biz sizni | körüpän ‘My God! We saw you ...’

LP008: ‘My God!’

LP012: ‘My God!’

LP025 ‘My God!’

LP028: siz maru | ürün küçlüg | ädgü kılınçlıg yarlıgkanč|uçı täñrim ‘Henceforth, you are my bright, powerful, beneficent and compassionate God!’

LP040 ‘My God!’

LP091: siz täñrim ‘You! My God!’

LP106: ‘My God!’

LP113: amti | [täñrim siz]ni köntüm ‘Now, [my God], I have acknowledged [you].’

LP117: täñrim ‘My God!’

LP120: amtı tǎŋ[ri]m ‘Now—my God!’
 LP122: tǎŋ[ri]m ‘My God!’
 LP126: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP130: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP133: tǎŋ[rim] ‘[My] God!’
 LP167: tǎŋrim tǎginür b[iz] ‘My God! We humbly approach (you).’
 LP198: kü[člü]g tǎŋrim ‘My powerful God’
 LP203: tǎŋrim | biziŋ tirig [özü]müz ‘My God! Our Living Self!’
 LP209: ‘My God!’
 LP227: ‘My God!’
 LP258: özümkä ögrünçü | körtgürügli tǎŋrim ‘My God who reveals joy to my Living Self!’
 LP263 ‘My God!’ –
 LP268: odum tǎŋrim ‘Awakening (prayer). My God!’
 LP276: id.
 LP293: tǎŋrim tüzün ıd[tuk] | ätü[zi]ä ‘and for the enlightened and sacred bodies [of] my (i.e. our) Divine Ones (i.e. Elects)’
 LP330: yämä | tǎŋrim ‘And—my God!’
 LP325: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP332: tǎŋrim ‘—my God!—’
 LP341: yämä tǎŋrim ‘And—my God —’
 LP370: etäyin tǎŋrim [...] ‘May I make [...]! [My] God!’
 LP372: tǎŋ[rim] ‘[My] God!’
 LP440: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP444: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP447: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP448: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP450: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP451: amtı tǎŋrim ‘Now—my God!’
 LP452: meni [...] | tǎŋrim ‘[...] me! My God!’
 LP454: amtı tǎŋrim ‘Now—my God!’
 LP461: [tä]ŋ[r]im ‘My God!’
 LP463: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’
 LP389: tǎŋ[rim] ‘[My] God!’
 LP421: tǎŋrim ‘My God!’

LP547: biz tǎŋrim kǎn[tü] | [...] yıdıg ätüz içrä bağlıg [...] | biz ‘We—my God!—are bound and [fettered] within (our) own foul-smelling bodies.’
 * **amtı tǎŋrim** ‘now, my God!’
 LC061, LC189, LC203, LC219, LC1004, LC1092
 * **tǎŋrim amtı** ‘My God! Now!’
 LC076, LC121, LC153, LC241, LC259, LC269, LC290
 * **tǎŋrim manāstār xirzā** ‘My God! [Release] my sins!’ LH755, LH762, LH764, LH766, LH792, LH794, LH799, LH802, LH804, LH807, LH809, LH811
tǎŋritām ‘god-like, divine, holy’ (ED 524b **teŋridem**, HdA 699a ¹**t(ä)ŋritām**)
tǎŋritām [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNGRY D’M / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNKRYD’M]
 LH211 üstälzün tǎŋritā[m] küčl[äri] ‘may the holy powers [of] the Gods (...) be increased!’
 LH400: yämä alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firıştilär | kim tǎŋritām arıg nomug küzätürlär ‘And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!’
 LP246: tǎŋritām kertgünmäkiŋiz|kä ‘(and) in believing in your holy faith’
tärkin ‘quickly, very soon’ (ED 545a **terkin**, HdA 702b ¹**tärkin**, **t(ä)rkin**)
tärkin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TRKYN]
 LH103: tärkin tarıkur ärti ançam[a] ‘how quickly they would suppress them!’
tärkkäyā ‘quickly’ (ED 546a ***terrkiña** → ED 542b **terk**, HdA 703a **tärkk(i)yä**, **t(ä)rkk(i)yä**)
tärkkäyā [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TRKQY’]
 LH151: ayı tärkkäyā tuyunup ‘became perceptive extremely quickly’
tärs ‘false’, hence ‘hostile, adverse, awkward, uncomfortable’ (ED 553a **ters**, HdA 703a ¹**tärs**, **t(ä)rs**)
tärs [M: 𐰽𐰺 TR/DS]
 LH377: azmış munmış | tärs azag nomluglar ‘those

who have gone astray and are confused and who have a contrary and errant doctrine’

tärtrü ‘inverted, wrong way, wrongly, askance’ (cf. ED 459a **tétrü**-, PB 216b **titrü**, HdA 705a **tärtrü**). See also **tättrü** (*infra*).

tärtrü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 *sic* / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 T’TRW, 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TRTRW]

LC135: tärtrü yana igdäyü täñriçi män | nomçi män tigmäkä artızıp | anıñ savın alıp näčä | yañılı bačak bačatımız | ärsär ‘we have let ourselves be deceived by one who wrongly, contradictorily and falsely said “I am a man of God” or “I am a preacher of the doctrine” and, by accepting his words, (we have) kept fasts mistakenly in any way’

LH090: körürlär ärti siziñä t[ä]trü ‘they would look fixedly at you’

LH343: tärtrü saçlıg kurt<g>a yäk kälir teyür ‘It says: an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come.’

LH362: tätrü saçlıg kurtga yäk | kälipänin (It says:) ‘an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come’

tävlä- Hap. leg. ‘to deceive’ from **täw-** ‘trick device’ (ED 440b **tevlä-**, HdA 706a **tävlä-**)

tävlätimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽𐰽𐰽 TBL’DPMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽𐰽 TLV’DMZ] LC111: näčä tävlätimiz | kürlätimiz ärsär ‘if we have cheated and we have deceived in any way’

te- ‘to say, *not* to speak’ (ED 433b **té-**, HdA 707a **te-**)

tegän [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TYK’N]

LP102: ol tegän ürün | otların ört[ä][...] ‘[...] light those bright fires that he spoke about.’

tegli [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TYGLYY]

LC1018: tegli [...] ‘that says [...]’

tegmäkä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽𐰽 TGM’K’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽𐰽 TYKM’K’]

LC136: tärtrü yana igdäyü täñriçi män | nomçi män tegmäkä artızıp ‘we have let ourselves be deceived by one who wrongly, contradictorily and falsely said “I am a man of God” or “I am a preacher of the

doctrine”’

tep [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽 TYP, 𐰽𐰺𐰽 TYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽 TYP]

LC071: kertü | täñri yalavači burxan | tepän ädgü kılınçlıg arıg | dındar tep kertgünmätimiz | ärsär ‘if we did not believe that (these) true messengers of God, the Buddhas, were pure Elects who did good deeds’

LC142: yämä buyan | bögtäg kılur biz tep ‘while thinking we were performing (an act of) merit and redemption’

LH590: ‘Saying, “There is nothing superior [...]”’

tepän [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TYP’N / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TYP’N]

LC019: yämä kertü ärkliğ küçlüg | täñri tepän kertgünmätimiz | ärsär ‘and if (*saying that*) we have not believed that they are true and mighty and powerful Gods’

LC070: kertü | täñri yalavači burxan | tepän ädgü kılınçlıg arıg | dındar tep kertgünmätimiz | ärsär ‘if we did not believe that (these) true messengers of God, the Buddhas, were pure Elects who did good deeds’

LC130: yämä yäkkä <ičgäkkä> | täñri tepän yükünč yükünügmä ‘(then one should know that) it is the one (...) who calls a demon or a <devil> God and kneels in worship to him’

LC145: yämä yäkkä | ičgäkkä täñri tepän ‘and if we have called a demon or a devil God’

LC148: yämä | burxan tepän ‘and if we have called (him) Buddha’

LC164: yämä (...) tepän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the doctrine) says (...)’

LC168: yirig täñrig kim | yaratmış tepän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it says (...) who created earth and heaven’

LC172: tepän | biltimiz ‘We have known that it says (...)’

ter [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽 TYR]

LH267: ter ‘It says ...’

LH279 *ditto*

tesär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TYR’R / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰽𐰽 TYR’R]

LC127: sötä bärü (...) kim tesär ‘If at any time past one has wondered’

LH584: [nä] | üçün tesär = LH623: nä üçün tesär = LH656 [nä] üçün tesär = LH699: nä üçün tesä[r] = LH702: [nä üçün tesär] = LH709: [nä] üçün tesär ‘If one says ‘Why?’

LP249: nä üçün tesär ‘! If one says “Why?”

tetimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰍𐰏, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰍𐰏 / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰍𐰏] LC023: tetimiz ärsär ‘if we have said’

LC025

LC028

LC538: [yaruklı] karalı täñ[ri]li yäkli | tözi yiltizi [ol tetimiz] ärsär ‘if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)] is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic’

LC540: ölürsär | täñri ölürür ti[timi]z ärsär ‘(but also) if we ha[ve sa]id that if anyone kills it is God who kills’

LC542: ädgüg | añıgıg kop täñri yaratmış ol | tetimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that God is the one who created the good and the evil in their entirety’

LC543: mänjigü täñrilärig | [yara]t[ı]glı ol tetimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that it is he who [creates] the eternal Gods’

LC545: xormuzta | [täñril]i [š]amnuli inili içili ol | [te]t[i]miz ärsär ‘if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers’

teyür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰍𐰏 / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰍𐰏]

LH337: tümänlig yäklär kälir teyür ‘It says: demons by the ten thousands will come.’

LH338: tumanlıg | yäklär avar teyür ‘It says: demons of the mist will crowd around them.’

LH339: tonumlug tägir teyür ‘It says: those who are suffocating them will attack them.’

LH339: tünärig tönçülä<yä> | basar teyür ‘It says: they (Darkness?) will stifle and oppress them.’

LH340: töş üzä | olturup tültürür teyür ‘It says: they will sit on their chests and beat them.’

LH341: tanmış üzütlär | taşkar teyür ‘It says: the souls of those who have denied (the Four Sovereign Gods) will go out (from their bodies).’

LH342: tardıç täğ ätüzin | kodur teyür ‘It says: they will abandon their bodies like dung.’

LH342: tavarı turguru kalır teyür ‘It says: their animate nature will come to a halt.’

LH343: tärtrü saçlıg kurt<g>a yäk kälir teyür ‘It says: an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come.’

LH344: tolılıg | bulıt täğ to<g>kı kaşlıg <teyür> ‘[It says:] she will have icy eyebrows like clouds full of hail.’

LH345: kanlıg bukaç | täğ karakı teyür ‘It says: her pupils (will be) like pots full of blood.’

LH346: burnınta boz bulıt ünür teyür ‘It says: gray clouds will come out from her nose.’

LH346: kazguk täğ kara boy ämgi | teyür ‘It says: her long black nipples (will be) like stakes.’

LH347: tamgakınta kara tütün taşkar teyür ‘It says: black smoke will come out from her throat.’

LH350: aytur teyür ‘It says: they inquire [...].’

LH352: kántü | kılınış kılınçı közünür | teyür ‘It says: the (evil) deeds he himself has committed will become visible.’

LH353: yer suv kutı erinür | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of the earth will be distressed.’

LH354: ot suv kutı ıglayur | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of grass (or fire) and water will weep.’

LH355: ı ıgaç kutı ulıyur | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of plants and trees will lament.’

LH358: tırazuk | içintä olgurtur teyür (It says: ... he will take (in hand) the soul of he who has denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)) ‘and weigh it in (the pan of) a scale.’

LH365: tamuka tartar teyür (It says:) ‘and (old she-demon) will drag them into darkest hell’

LH367: töpüsin toñtaru tıkar | teyür ‘It says: she will push them in head downwards.’

- LH368: tamutakı yäklär | tutar teyür ‘It says: the demons who are in hell will grab them’
- LH369: muntru muntuz | yäklär kälir ‘It says: demons will come and cause them to rave like madmen’
- LH371: miñ | bärgän urupan bergäsäyür | teyür ‘It says: they will crave beating and whipping them with a thousand whips.’
- LH372: üküš [...] | üzüt anta körür teyür ‘It says: they will see there numerous [...] souls.’
- teyürlär** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYYWRL’R]
- LH272: teyürlär ‘They say: ...’
- telvä** ‘lunatic’ (ED 493a **télve**-, PB 216b **tilfe**, HdA 693a **tälvä**)
- telvä täg, telvätäg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLF’T’G]
- LH125: kal telvä täg ärti[är] ‘were like savage lunatics’
- ter** *see* **te**-.
- ter-** ‘to gather together’ (ED 529a **tér**-, HdA 708a ¹**ter**-)
- terip** [U: [...]]
- LP163: sačılmišlar[nı terip] | kuvratıgı (You are the one) ‘who [collects] and assembles those who have been scattered’
- terzün** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRZ_WN] LH529 {= LH555}: biziñ bo | kamag yaruk ugušnuñ | tergin tavrano <[LH555] [t]erzün> ‘May they quickly assemble this congeration of our whole family of Light!’
- terig** ‘assembly’ (ED 543a), ‘an accumulation’ (OTWF ii, 207); ‘congregation’ (UMT ii, 235, HdA 708b **t(e)r(i)g**)
- tergin** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TRKYN] LH529 {= LH555}: biziñ bo | kamag yaruk ugušnuñ | tergin tavrano [<LH555> [t]erzün] ‘May they quickly assemble this congeration of our whole family of Light’
- teril-** / **tiril-** ‘to be collected, assembled’ (ED 547b **tiril**-, HdA 708b **teril**-, **t(e)ril**-)
- teriläyin** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRYL’YYN] (*sic* – error for **tiriläyin**?)
- LP174: [...]siz tirig öglärin kántü özüm teriläyin
- ‘May I myself collect their living thoughts without [...]!’
- tirilälim** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRYL’RYM]
- LH329: tüzün bilgä kişilär tirilälim ‘Let us enlightened and wise persons assemble.’
- terilip** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRYLP]
- LC1073: terilip kamagin ‘You all will go out and assemble
- ternä-** or **terin-** Refl. of **tir-** (?) or from **tirin** (‘assembly’) *hence* ‘to bring together, assemble’ (ED 552b **térne**:- → ED 529a **té:r**- and esp. UMT ii, 98-99, HdA 709a **ternägü**)
- ternägüsi** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRN’GWSYY]
- LC557 (= LC006): tözi yiltizi ternägüsi ‘(which is) the origin and root and gathering place of (all the Buddhas etc.)
- tet-** ‘be named, called’ (ED 450a **tét**-), ‘to be called’ (PB 216b **tit**-, HdA 709b **tet**-)
- tetyük** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYTYWK]
- LH118: ädgü tetyük nomlug | [ärtinig] ‘mortals [the] doctrinal [jewel] that caused them to say “(It is) good”’
- tı** (<Chin. *dīng* 定) ‘continuously’ (ED 433a **tı**, PB 216b **tı**, HdA 710a **tı**)
- tı** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TYY]
- LH105: künt[äm]äk tı sizni körgü üç[ü]n ‘and long to see you all the days for time everlasting’
- LH120: tı turkgaru mänjiligin ‘and happily, for time everlasting and perpetually’
- tıd-** ‘to obstruct, restrain’ (ED 450a **tıd**-, HdA 710b ¹**tıd**-)
- tıdgalı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYTKLYY]
- LC1021: [n]ızvanıg tıdgalı üç[ün] ‘in order to hinder the passions’
- tıdtımız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYDTYMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYDTMZ]
- LC075: nomug törüg | yadturmatın tıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have not let the doctrine and the precepts be propagated and (thereby) have been a hindrance’
- tıdtıñız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYTTYNGYZ]
- LH082: yin[tä]m ayıgta yaratınatçı[larıg] • tıdtıñız

- ‘You hindered those who would constantly adorn themselves with evil.’
- tıdıgsız** ‘imperturbably, unhindered’ (ED 454b **tıdıgsız**, PB 216b **tıtrıysız**, HdA 711a **tıdıgsız** **tıdıgsız** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYTYTSYZ] LH117: tıdıgsız burxan kutın b[u]l[tu]ğuz ‘[you] attain[ed] the blessed state of the unhindered Buddha’ LH786: [tıdıgsı]z tu[tug]suz bilgä l [biliglig] ‘with [...] [unhindered] and unrestricted wis[dom]’ **tıdıgsızın** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYTYTSYZYN] LH236: tıdıgsızı[n] birtä[m] kalı[sız] ‘without being hindered, wholly and [without] remnants’
- tıdın-** ‘to restrain or control oneself’ (ED 458a **tıtın-**, HdA 712a ¹**tıdın-**) **tıdıntı** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYDYNTYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYDYNTYY] LC218: nä yertä | tıdıntı tutuntı ärsär ‘or they have been held back somewhere’ **tıdınu** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYTYNW] LH121: tıdınu umatın ‘being unable to refrain (from helping them)’
- tık-** ‘to thrust, squeeze, or cram (something *Acc.*, into something *Dat.*)’ hence plant, erect, set up’ (ED 476b **tık-**, HdA 712a ¹**tık-** {Misprinted as ²**tık-**}) **tıkar** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYK'R] LH366: töpüsin toñtaru tıkar | teyür ‘It says: she will push them in head downwards.’ **tıkıpan** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYQYP'N] LH264: tonur içintä [...] | tıkıpan ‘sticks (his soul) inside an oven and ...’
- tıl** ‘the tongue’ (ED 489b **tıl**, HdA 718a ¹**tıl**) **tılın** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLYN] LC313: tılın sözläp ‘(and by) speaking with the tongue’
- tılañu** ‘eloquence’ (ED 501b **tılengü** *sub* **tılēn-** ‘to seek’, cf. UMT ii, 175, HdA 712a **tılañu**) **tılañuğuz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 T[...]]
- LH116: t[ıl][a]ñuğuz buyanıñız tüşintä ‘As a consequence of [your eloquence] and your merit’
- tıltag** ‘cause, reason’ (ED 494a **tılta:ğ**, PB 216b **tıltağ** and **tıltağın**, HdA 713a ¹**tıltag**) **tıltag** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLT'Ğ] LH246: ol tıltag [üzä] ‘[For] that reason, (...)’ **tıltagın** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLT'TYN] LH116: t[ıl]tagın kılı kältiñiz ‘You came, creating a reason’
- tıltañ-** Hap. leg.; perhaps ‘to make (something *Dat.*) an excuse’ (ED 494b **tıltañ-**, HdA 713b **tıltañ-**) **tıltañıp** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLT'NYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLT'NYP] LC267: yämä ärkligin | ärsızın ärinip ärmägürüp | işkä küdügkä tıltañıp | yazukta boşungalı barmatımız | ärsär ‘And if, voluntarily or involuntarily, by being indolent or lazy or by using work or affairs as an excuse, we have not gone (to the Monday service) in order to be free from sins’
- tın-** ‘breathe, breathe quietly, to rest’ (ED 514a **tın-**, HdA 714a ¹**tın-**) **tinguluk** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNKWLWQ] LH120: tinguluk orunta örügin ‘in a place where they could rest peacefully and happily’
- tın tura** ‘Zephyr’ (ED 512a *sub* **tı:n**, HdA 713b **tın**); ‘breath of air, breeze, (i.e. Ether)’ (HdA 715b **tın tura**) **tın tura** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNTWR' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNTWR'] LC034: bir tın tura täñri ‘one, the God of Air’ LH460 {= LH 496/7 [tura]}; amranmak aşnukı • tın tura täñri ‘Loving is the primordial God, Air.’
- tınlıg** ‘a living creature’ (ED 520a **tınlıg**, HdA 714a **t(ı)nlıg**) **tınlıg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĞ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLYĞ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TNLG] LH038: kamıg tınlıg uguşı nı<z>v[anı] ‘all the families of mortals [] passions’

LH042: [al]ku tınlıg oğlanınıñ ‘<the salvation of>
all the children of mortals’

LH124: kamıg tınlıg uguşı ‘All the families of
mortal’

LH242: [tınlıg] [o]gıanını ‘the children of [mortals]’
tınlıgıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĞĞ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TYNLQ’r]

LC086: bo beş | türług tınlıgıg turalıgıg ‘these five
kinds of creatures and beings’

LC110: yämä näčä | üküş tınlıgıg turalıgıg
ölürtümüz | ärsär ‘if in any way we have killed
numerous creatures and beings’

LC146: tınlıgıg turalıgıg ölürüp | yüküntümüz ärsär
‘and worshipped him by killing creatures and
beings’

tınlıgka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĞ_K’, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TYNLĞ_Q’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĞ_Q’ 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TNLĞ_Q’]

LC059: beş | türług tınlıgka ‘in the five kinds of
creatures’

LC079: beşinč beş türług tınlıgka ‘The fifth
(section), on the five kinds of creatures’

LC081: ikinti tört butlug tınlıgka ‘second (section),
on the four-legged creatures’

LC082: üçünč uçugma tınlıgka ‘third (section), on
the creatures that fly’

LC083: törtünč suv içräki tınlıgka ‘fourth (section),
on the creatures inside the water’

LC084: bişinč yertäki bagrıñ yorıgma tınlıgka ‘fifth
(section), on the terrestrial creatures that move on
their bellies’

LC091: monča tınlıgka turalıgka | öz ötäğči
boltumuz ‘(then) we are accountable for the spirits
of such creatures and beings (that we have harmed
or killed)’

LC120: monča | üküş tınlıgka ‘on so many
creatures’

LC237: yavlak tınlıgka | turalıgka ‘(...) to wicked
creatures or beings’

LC317: beş türług tınlıgka <turalıgka> ‘in the five
kinds of creatures and <beings>’

LC1119: [beş türług] | tınlıgka turalıgka ‘in the [five
kinds of] creatures and beings’

LH067: ogadıp kalmış bizni täg tınlıgka ‘To mortals
like us who had stayed behind’

tınlıglar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĞ_L’R]

LH026: [tı]nlıglar ‘mortals’ (no context)

LH044: üküş tälim tınlıglar ‘many and numerous
mortals’

LH047: [...] tınlıglar ilk[i]tä ‘mortals at first [...]’

LH049: umugsuz erinč | tınlıglar ‘(But) we
miserable mortals, without an object of hope’

LH051: [biz]ni täg erinč tınlıglar ‘Miserable mortals
like [us]’

LH070: tınlıg[lar] amtıka tägi yertinčü • alkinmazmu
ärti tınlıg[lar] ‘would not the world and mortal[s]
have perished before now?’

LH101: takı amarı tınlıglar ‘and also some mortals’

LH116: [tınlıgl]ar birlä karşısız ‘for [mortal]s (to
live) together without conflict’

LH162: sizni körüp tınlıgla[r] [...] ‘Seeing you,
mortals [...]’

LH179: t[ä]lim üküş tınlıglar ‘many and numerous
mortals’

LH190: kūsäsärlär tınlıglar [...] ‘When mortals
longed for [...]’

LH203: bulganyuk köñüllüg | tınlıglar ‘Mortals
whose minds had been muddled’

LH207: yertinčütäki tı[nl]ıglar ‘May mortals in the
world’

LH209: alku yertinčütäki tınlıglar ‘May all the
mortals in the world’

tınlıglarig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĞ_L’RYĞ] LH034:
beş ažuñtakı tınlıglarig ‘the mortals in the five states
of existence’

LH037: örlät[ü]r ärti tınlıglarig ‘used to agitate
mortals’

LH046: [alku be]ş ažuñtakı tınlıglarig ‘the mortals
in [all five] states of existence’

- LH066: kutgargu tınıgl[a]rıg taptukta ‘When you found mortals whom you should save’
- LH073: tük tümän tınıglarig kutgartıñız ‘You saved many myriads of mortals.’
- LH193: _l[i]g t[in]lıglarig ‘the mortals with [...]’
tınıglarka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYNLĜ_L’RK’]
- LC1056: kötürtäçi tınıglarka ‘mortals who, (...) bear (this load of suffering)’
- LH039: [...][um]ugsuz bizni täg tın[lıgl]a ‘To mortals like us, without an object of hope’
- LH112: ülgüsüz sansız tınıglarka ‘to numberless, countless mortals’
- LH120: ämgäklig | [tolgaglıg t]ınıglarka ‘to suffering and [afflicted] mortals’
- LH153: atkaglıg vişaylıg t[ınıglarka] ‘[for mortals] with attachments and vişaya’
- tirazuk** ‘weighing machine, scales’ – an early loan word from Pa/MP *tl’zwg* /*talāzūg*/ *n.* ‘balance, scales’ (ED 554a **tarazug**, HdA 720b **tirazug**, **t(i)razug**)
tirazuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TR’ZWK]
 LH357: tirazuk | ičintä olgurtur teyür (It says: ... he will take (in hand) the soul of he who has denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)) ‘and weigh it in (the pan of) a scale.’
- LH359: t[irazu]k ag[itmiš] k[i]lñcı ayıt | bolur ‘There will be an inquiry (regarding those) of his deeds that [have] raised (the pan of) the [scale].’
- tik-** ‘push, insert; hence plant, erect, set up’ (ED 476b **tik-**, HdA 717a **¹tik-**)
tiktiñiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYKTYNGYZ]
 LH050: [bilgä] | biliglig šatu tikt[i]ñ[iz] ‘You set up the ladder of [wis]dom.’
- til** ‘the tongue, speech’ (ED 489b **til**, PB 216b **til**, HdA 718a **¹til**). See also **til**.
tiliñiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLYNGYZ]
 LH118: [ärtinč]siz ıdtuk tiliñiz üzä ‘With your im[mortal] sacred tongue’
- tilä-** ‘wish, ask for, seek’ (ED 492a **tile:-**, HdA 718a **tilä-**, **til(ä)-**)
- tiläyü** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYL’YW]
 LH575: täñrilär törüs[in] | tiläyü berigmälär = L687: täñril[är] [törüs[in]] | tiläyü berigm[älär] ‘They are those who seek the law of [the] Gods for us.’
- tilgän** ‘wheel’ (ED 499a **tilge:n**, HdA 719a **tilgän**), **üč tilgän** ‘three wheels’
tilgän [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLG’N]
 LH606: üč tilgän yel suv ot täñri ‘The God of the three wheels: wind, water, fire.’
- tiliklä-** ‘to request, wish’ (cf. ED 498a **tile:k**), Germ. ‘wünschen’ (HdA 719b **tiliklä-**)
tilikläsär [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYLYKL’S’R] LP527: tilikläsär ‘If one wishes [...]’ (no context)
 LP531: id.
- tirä-** ‘pop up, support’ (ED 533a **tire:-**, HdA 720b **¹tirä-**)
tiräyü [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYR’YW]
 LH409 {= LH432}: tokuz|ünč köni küčlüg täñri kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü | tutar ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God, who through his own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’
- tirgür-** ‘to revive, to bring to live’ (ED 545b **tirgür-**, HdA 721a **tirgür-**)
tirgürsär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRGW^{D/R} S’R *sic*]
 LC539: tirgürsär täñr[i] [tirgürür] ‘if [we have] said that if anyone brings to life it is God [who brings to life]’
- tirgürügli** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRKWRWKLY]
 LH808: ölügüg tirgürügli yaruk ay täñ[r]i ‘Moon God of Light who revives the dead!’
- tirgürür** [M:]
 LC539: tirgürsär täñr[i] [tirgürür] ‘if [we have] said that if anyone brings to life it is God [who brings to life]’
- tirig** ‘living, alive, life’ (ED 543b **tirig**, HdA 721a **¹tirig**); esp. in the binom **tirig öz** ‘Living Self’
tirig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TYRYK]
 LH415 tirig suv = LH445: [tirig su]v ‘the living water’ (an epithet of Mani the Buddha)

- LH416: biz yep içip nä • tirig • | boltumuz ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), how alive we have become!’
- LH448: [biz] y[e]p içip tirig | [boltumuz] ‘Having eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of life), [we have become] alive!’
- LP110: mänjigü | tirig ı siz kim (You are) ‘the tree of eternal life who []’
- LP172: [...]siz tirig öglärin kântü özüm teriläyin ‘May I myself collect their living thoughts without [...]’
- LP178: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light for us’
- * **tirig öz** ‘Living Self’ LH615: mänjü azruwā täñri tirig öz = LH626: *diito* ‘The eternal God, Azruwā, is the Living Self’
- LH671: tirig | [...] ög öz ‘Living [...] mind, spirit.’
- LH731: tolu yaruk | tirig öz ol ‘Their Living Self is full of Light.’
- LH736: künin sanı yok olar tirig | öziñiñ ‘There is no number of days for their Living Self.’
- LH780: tirig | [öz] [yı]dlıg yıparlıg yel küçlüg | [wādžiwant]a täñri ‘God, Powerful [Living Spirit] (who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and aromatic wind!’
- LP115: [mänjigü] | tirig öz | täg siz ‘You are like the [...] eternal Light and Living Self.’
- LP134: [kop]ta tirig | [özi] siz ‘Among [the many], you are their Living [Self].’
- LP204: täñrim | biziñ tirig [özü]müz ‘My God! Our Living Self!’
- LP253: [tirig] | özümün elligim [...] My King (who)] my [Living] Self!’
- LP442: tirig [öz] | siz ‘You are (the one who) [...] the Living [Self].’
- LP467: yañı [k]ün yañı ay tirig öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light’
- tiril-** see **teril-**.
- tiš** ‘tooth’ (ED 557b **ti:š**, HdA 716a ¹**tiš**)
tišin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TYŠYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TYŠYN]
 LC055: iki | kırk tišin ‘(or) with the thirty-two teeth’
- tit-** ‘to renounce’ (ED 450b **tit-**, PB 216b **tit-**, HdA 723a ¹**tit-**)
tittiñiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TYTTYNIGYZ]
 LH122: sudmıš yarča tittiñiz ‘You renounced, like ejected spit, the [...]’
- tod-** ‘become full, satiated’ (ED 451a **tod-**, HdA 724b **tod-**)
todar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWD’R]
 LP147: kamagıg todar | [siz] ‘[You] fulfill the whole.’
- todguru** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWTWRW *sic*]
 LH385: suk otın öçürür tod<g>uru umaz ‘They cannot extinguish the fire of lust or satiate (themselves).’
- todunčsuz** ‘insatiable’ (ED 458b **todunčsuz**, HdA 725a **todunčsuz**)
todunčsuz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWDWNČSWZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWDWNČSWZ]
 LC252: yāmā todunčsuz uvutsuz suk | yäk <säviginčä y[o]rituk> üçün ‘or because <we have behaved to the liking> of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
- LC302: kântü özümüz | üzütümüz °° todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üçün ‘because our own spirits and our souls have behaved to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
- LC310: todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üçün ‘Because of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
- LC524: todunčsuz uvutsuz suk yäk [birlä] ‘together with] the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’
- LH085: [todunčsuz yäk]lärig tutulturtuñuz ‘You caused the [insatiable demon]s to be held back.’
- tokılıg** ‘shining, gleaming’ (ED 469a *sub* **tuğıl**, PB 216b *sub* **toyl**, HdA 726b **tokılıg**)
tokılıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYTL//]

- LH226: körgäli tokıl[1g] [•] kañım manı burxan
 ‘(you are) splendid to see, my Father, Mani the Buddha’
- LH233: ančulayu [sän] tokıl[1g] [...] aras[inta] ‘just as [you are] (11) shining among [...]’
- LH233: körgäli t[okılıg] ‘(you are) splendid to see’
- tokın-** ‘to collide with’ (ED 471b **tokın-**), ‘to be hit, to be beaten’ (UMT ii, 132, HdA 727a **tokın-**)
- tokıntım** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWYQYNTY_M]
 LC1127: öñräki xormuzta | süñüşintä t<o>kıntım ‘I (also) was struck down in Primal Man’s battle of the previous (time).’
- toku-** ‘drive in’ (?) (MTT 87a **toqu-** ‘schlagen’, HdA 727b **toku-**)
- tokuyu** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWQWYW]
 LP535: tokuyu yaratm[ayın] ‘[May I] not drive in or create [...]’q
- tokuz** ‘nine’ (ED 474b **tokkuz**, HdA 727b **tokuz**)
- tokuz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWKWZ]
 LH088: [MS:] tokuz ‘?-nine’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- * **tokuz otuz** ‘twenty-nine’ LC1003: tokuz otuz
 ‘Twenty-nine’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- tokuz yägirmi** * LH174: [tokuz yägirmi] ‘Nineteen’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- tokuzunč** ‘ninth’ (ED 474a **tokuzunč**, HdA 728b **tokuzunč**)
- tokuzunč** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWQWZWNČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWQWZ_WNČ] *here* ‘The ninth (section)’
- LH407: tokuz|unč köni küčlüg täñri kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü = LH432:
 tok[uz][unč] köni | täñri kü[č]lü[g] kim k[äntünün] | küčin [yenik täñri]g | kötrü [tiräyü] tutar ‘Ninth: Righteousness is the Powerful God, who through his own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’
- tolgag** lit. ‘something twisted’ hence ‘evil, dangerous pain’ (ED 496a **tolğa:ğ**, PB 216b **tolγay**, HdA 729a **tolgak**)
- tolgaglıg** [M: [.....]]
- LH120: ämgäklig | [tolgaglıg t]inliglarka ‘to suffering and [afflicted] mortals’
- tolı** used in the phrase **tägrä tolı** ‘all around’ (ED 491b **tolı**, HdA 729b ²**tolı**)
- tolı** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWLYY]
 LC561: tägrä tolı tägzinür ‘They revolve around in a circle’
- tolılıg** ‘full of hail’ (ED 499b **tolılığ**, HdA 729b **tolılıg**)
- tolılıg** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWLYLYĞ]
 LH343: tolılıg | bulıt täg to<ğ>kı kaşlıg <teyür> ‘[It says:] she will have icy eyebrows like clouds full of hail.’
- tolp** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWLP / U: 𐰽𐰺 TWLP] ‘whole’ (ED 492b **tolp**, HdA 756a **tulp**)
- tolp** LC1007: öz [y]eg üstünki tolpı amrılm[ı]ş
 ‘whose own supreme and whole being on high is at peace’
- LH085: tolp sansarig sizinä äñitt[ü]rtün[üz] ‘You caused the whole *samsāra* to bow to you.’
- LP116: tolp öz (?) ‘[...] whole self (?)’
- tolu** ‘full’ (ED 491b **tolu:**, HdA 729b ¹**tolu**)
- tolu** [U: 𐰽𐰺 TWLW]
 LH730: tolu yaruk | tirig öz ol ‘Their Living Self is full of Light.’
- ton** ‘garment, clothing; clothing (i.e. everything that a man is wearing)’ (ED 512b **to:n**, HdA 730b ¹**ton**)
- ton** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWN / U: 𐰽𐰺 TWN]
 LH472: yaruk ton | ašnukı • küčlüg täñri ‘Light-Robe is the primordial Powerful God (i.e. the Column of Glory).’
- LP294: t[o]n bıça | yarlıgka[t]ı ‘He (i.e. Mani) commanded (us, the Auditors) to cut (cloth for) robes’
- LP301: bıçılmiş ton ät[üz] | [...] ‘The cloak that has been cut [...] body [...]’
- LP304: ätüzkä • ton bıçıp ‘that we cut robes for the body’

tonlug ‘something to do with clothing, clothed, robed’ (ED 520b **to:nluk**, HdA 731a **tonluk**)

tonlug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH395: buşı | tavar berälim • yürün ton|lug dındarka
‘Let us give alms |¹⁰ and provisions to the white-robed Elect(s)!’

See also under **uzun tonlug**.

tonum fr. **to-** ‘to block up’ hence ‘a suffocator’ (cf. Clark, UMT ii, 199, HdA 731a **tonumlug**)

tonumlug [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤^W||Ğ]

LH339: tonumlug tägir teyür ‘It says: those who are suffocating them will attack them.’

tonur ‘oven’ (UMT ii, 190, HdA 731a ¹**tonur**)

tonur [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH263: tonur içintä [...] | tıkipan ‘sticks (his soul) inside an oven and ...’

toŋ ‘frozen hard’ (ED 513a **toŋ**, HdA 731b ¹**toŋ**)

toŋkı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH344: tohılg | bulıt täg to<ŋ>kı kaşlıg <teyür> ‘[It says:] she will have icy eyebrows like clouds full of hail.’

toŋtar- ‘to turn (something) over, to invert’ and the like (ED 518b **töŋder-**, HdA 732b **toŋtar-**)

toŋtaru [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH366: töpüsin toŋtaru tıkar | teyür ‘It says: she will push them in head downwards.’

toprak ‘dry, ground; soil, dust’ (ED 443a

topra:k, PB 216b **topraq**, HdA 757b **tuprak**)

toprakka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH029: toz toprakka batılıp ‘they were sunk like this in the dust and dirt of ...’

tot- ‘hold, keep (the law), grasp, seize, wear’ (ED 451a **tut-**, HdA 736a **tut-**)

totagmalar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 TWD’Ğ_M’L’R]

LH333: täŋri nomın totagmalar ‘Those who have disparaged the doctrine of God’

toz ‘dust’ (ED 570b **to:z**, HdA 736b ¹**toz**)

toz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺]

LH029: toz toprakka batılıp ‘they were sunk like this in the dust and dirt of ...’

tozta LH728: kamag | tünäriŋt[ä] tumanta | [°° toz]ta
‘all darkness and fog and [dust]’

tök- ‘to pour out, scatter’ (ED 477a, HdA 737a

¹**tök-**)

töktümüz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 / U:

𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 TWYKTWMWZ]

LC239: töktümüz saçtımız ärsär ‘if we have poured out or we have scattered (this Light)’

tönçüla- ‘to suffocate, stifle’ (UMT ii, 199, not in HdA)

tönçüläyä [U: ? <𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤> TWYNČWL’|<Y’>]

LH338: tünäriŋ töñçülä<yä> | basar teyür ‘It says: they (Darkness?) will stifle and oppress them.’

töpü ‘the top’, more esp. of a nautral feature (mountain, etc.) or a man’s head; hence, by extension ‘a hill’ (ED 436a **töpü:**, HdA 738a **töpö**)

töpülärintä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

[TWYPWL]’RYNT’]

LH240: [sö]ki burxanların • [tüz töpülä]rintä ‘the flat crowns of the heads of the former Buddhas’

töpün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LC1005 süzüg köŋül[in] [a]gırlayı yinčü[rü]töpün yükünü [täginür] | män ‘I [venture] (...) to honor you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a pure mind’

LH205: yinčürü töpü[n] | yük[ünü]r [bi]z ‘[We] bow our heads and worship you’

LH259: yinčürü töp]ün yükünü täg[inür män] ‘(I) venture to bow my head and worship’

töpüsin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH366: töpüsin toŋtaru tıkar | teyür ‘It says: she will push them in head downwards.’

töpütä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH229: tüz töpütä tutga[lı] | tägimlig ‘[you are] worthy to keep on the flat crown of the head’

töpüsintä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤 𐰽𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰏𐰤]

LH273: töpüsintä taşıkıpan ‘and (his soul) comes out from their tops (like pus)’

tört ‘four’ (ED 534a **tört**, HdA 740a ¹**tört**)

tört [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRT / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRT]

LC011: tört | buluḡug yarut[r] ‘They illuminate the four corners (of the world).’

LC081: ikinti tört butluḡ tınlıḡka ‘second (*section*), on the four-legged creatures’

LC177: tört yaruk tamga köñülümüzta |

tamgalatımız ‘We have stamped the four Light seals in our thoughts’

LC185: bo tort | türlüḡ täñrilärtä ‘these four kinds of Gods’

LC206: künkä tört alkış (...) alkansık törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should recite four prayers of praise (...) a day (...)’

LC272: tört yägirmİN ‘The fourteenth (*section*).’

LC1040: tört tugum ‘four rebirths’

LH033 (leaf number)

LH020: tort tugum [...] ‘Four rebirths [...]’

LH070: tör[t] | burxanlarta ken entiniz ‘You descended after the four Buddhas.’

LH330: tört ellig | täñrilärkä tapınalım ‘Let us serve the Four Sovereign Gods!’

LH331: tört ulug | ämgäktä kurtulalım ‘Let us be saved from the four great sufferings!’

LH332: tört ellig täñri|lärtä tanıḡmalar ‘Those who have denied the Four Sovereign Gods.’

LH605: tört ini eçi ‘The four younger and older brothers.’

LP317: tört yaruk ellig täñrilärtän ‘(and achieving (of) victory hopefully come) from the Gods, the Four Sovereigns of Light!’

* **tört otuz** LH206 [MS:] tört otuz ‘Twenty-four’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)

* **tört yägirmi** ‘fourteen’ LC052: tört yägirmi türlüḡ | baş kılımız ärsär ‘if we have inflicted (on them) the fourteen kinds of wounds’

* **tört yägirmİN** ‘fourteenth’

LC272: tört yägirmİN ‘fourteenth (*section*).’

törtünč ‘fourth’ (ED 535b, HdA 745b **törtünč**)

törtünč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽 TWYRTWNČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽 TWYRTWNČ]

TWYRTWNČ]

LC036: törtünč suv täñri ‘fourth, the God of Water’

LC064: törtünč söki täñri | yalavaçi burxanlarka ‘The fourth (*section*) on the former messengers of God, the Buddhas.’

LC083 törtünč suv içräki tınlıḡka ‘fourth (*section*), on the creatures inside the water’

LC182: törtünč | bilḡä bilig burxanlar | tamgası ‘fourth — wisdom, (which is) the seal of the Buddhas’

LH403: törtünč sävinmäk beş | täñri ‘Fourth: Being happy within is the Fivefold God.’

törü ‘traditional, customary, unwritten law’ (ED 531b **törü**, HdA 739a ¹**törö**)

törü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRW]

LC210: alkansık törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should recite (...)’

LC223: ančulasık | törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should present (...)’

LC229: nomka kigürsük törü bar | ärti ‘(then) there has been a precept that we should (...) bring them (as alms) to the doctrine’

LC246: törü bar | ärti ‘There has been a precept that (...)’

LC273: bir yıka yeti | yimki olursuk törü bar ärti ‘There has been a precept that one should observe the seven Yimkis each year.’

LP065: nom törü (A hymn concerning the necessity for) ‘the precept’

törüg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRWG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRWG]

LC074: nomug törüg | yadturmatın tıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have not let the doctrine and the precepts be propagated and (thereby) have been a hindrance’

LC128: bir igid nomug törüg | tutugma ‘(then one should know that) it is the one who (...) embraces a false doctrine and precepts’

törün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYRWN]

LP149: [...] törün

‘[...] by the law’ (no context)

törüngüzlärni [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽 TWYRTWNČ]

- TWYRWNGWZL'RNYY]
- LC1076: bo ädgü | törünjüzlärni '(for) these good precepts of yours'
- törüsin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRWSYN]
- LH574: täñrilär törüs[in] (M: | tiläyü berigmälär = LH686: täñril[är] [törüsin] | tiläyü berigm[älär] 'They are those who seek the law of [the] Gods for us.'
- LH681: bizni [...] | mänigü yaruk firiš[tilär] ärtämlig täñr[i]l[är] [...] '[May] [...] the eternal Angels of Light and the virtuous Gods [...] us!'
- * **nom törü** 'doctrine and precept'
- * **nomča törüčä** *see under nom.*
- törü-** 'to be born, come into existence' (ED 533a **törü-**, HdA 745b ¹**törü-**)
- törümiš** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWYRWMYŠ]
- LH125: 'It was as though they had been born inside *kaš(?)*.'
- törüttünjüz** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWYRWṬWNGWZ]
- LH080: yertinč[ü]kä umug [i]n[a]g törüttünjüz 'You created for the world an object of hope and trust.'
- töš** 'chest, upper part of the chest, breast' (ED 558b **tö:š**, HdA 746a **töš**)
- töš** [U: 𐰽𐰺 TWYŠ]
- LH339: töš üzä | olturup tültürür teyür 'It says: they will sit on their chests and beat them.'
- töši** [U: 𐰽𐰺 TWYŠY] LH348: töši ol kamug tümän yılan '<It says:> her chest (will be composed of) all those innumerable snakes'
- töz** 'root, origin, principle' (ED 571a **tö:z**, HdA 746b ¹**töz**)
- töz** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZ]
- LH002: aryayıša töz n[om no]mčis[i] 'Preacher of [the doctrine] of the *aryayıša*-root'
- tözi** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZY / U: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZ_Y]
- LC047: tözi | yiltizi 'the origins and roots (of all that is upon the earth)'
- LC538: [yaruklı] karalı täñ[r]i yäklı | tözi yiltizi [ol tetimiz] ärsär 'if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)] is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the
- Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic'
- LC557: tözi yiltizi ternägüsi '(which is) the origin and root and gathering place of (all the Buddhas etc.)'
- tözin** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZYN]
- LH156: [köni] | tözin unitmiš[larka] 'For those who had forgotten their [true] origins [...]'
- LH199: eki kurug tözin bilmätin 'without knowing the principle of the twofold emptiness'
- töziñä** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZYNG]
- LC534: kamag yaruk üzütlärniñ tö[z]iñä | [yil]tiziñä 'against the origin and root of all the Light Souls'
- tözlärin** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZL'RYN]
- LH032: öz tözlärin ukıtip 'By making them understand their own origins'
- tözlüg** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZLWG]
- LH237: ädgü nırvan tözlüg 'Having (your) origin in good *nırvāṇa*'
- tuda** prob. a mere jingle and not an independent word ; only used in the phr. **ada tuda** 'danger' (cf. ED 452a **tuda** and 40a **ada**, HdA 752a **tuda**)
- tuda** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWṬ']
- LP299: yämä | ätütäki • ig a[grig] | ada tuda bıcı[Imakı] | käsilmäki bo[lzun] 'so also [may it] be [that] the disease and [sickness] and the danger and peril that are in the body are cut (out) and severed!'
- tug-** 'be born, reborn, come into existence; to rise' (ED 465a **tuğ-**, HdA 752b ¹**tug-**)
- tuga** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWṬ']
- LH383: tuga | ölü ämgänür 'They suffer (while) being born and (while) dying.'
- tugar** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWṬ'R / U: 𐰽𐰺 TWQ'R]
- LC024: ärksizin tugar batır 'if we have said that they rise and set involuntarily'
- tuggalı** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWṬ'LY]
- LH178: ü[s]tünki yeg | orunta tuggalı 'in order to be reborn in the supreme place on high'
- tuggu** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWṬ'KW]
- LH173: [a]nwašägän orduta tuggu üçün 'and, in

order to be reborn in the palace of immortality’
tugmazun [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰤 ZWN]
 LC025: ärki | bar ärsär tugmazun ‘and that if they have free-will let them (prove it and) not rise’
tugtılar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰤 ’R]
 LH204: burxanlar uluşı[n]ta tugt[ı]l[a]r ‘and they were reborn in the country of the Buddhas’
 LH205: an]waš[āgā]n orduta tugtılar ‘They were reborn in the palace of immortality.’
tugtuguz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰤 TWGNGWZ]
 LH162: baxšılıg [burxan] | [tä]ñri tugtuguz ‘you were born as a [Buddha]-God, a teacher’
tugzunlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰤 L’R]
 LH208: yintā[m] | nirvanta tugzunlar ‘constantly be reborn in *nirvāṇa*!’
tugmak ‘birth’ (PB 216b **tuyma**; ED 465a *sub* **tuγ-**, HdA 753b **tugmak**)
tugmak [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰤 K / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWQM’Q]
 LC1050: tugmak | ölmäkl[i]g turug tuzakıg šäštäč[i] bolalım ‘May we be the ones who untie the net and the snare of being (re)born and dying!’
 LC1129: agmak innäk ölmäk | tugmak ‘(I was) rising, falling, dying and being (re)born’
tugmiš ‘born, own’ (PB 216b **tuymiš**, HdA 754b ¹**tugmiš**)
tugmiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWGMYŠ]
 LC527: kántü tugmiš kılınmış ‘where they themselves had been born and raised’
 LH603: ašnu tugmiš | nom kutı kamug arxantlar | birlä ‘The Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman) and all the Arhats of primordial birth.’
tugum ‘birth, rebirth’ (**tuğum** ED 470a, HdA 755a **tugum**)
tugum [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWGWM, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWKWM, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWXWM]
 LC1040: tört tugum ‘four rebirths’
 LH020: tort tugum [...] ‘Four rebirths [...]’
tugumin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWXWMYN]
 LH086: tugumin ažunın [...] ‘You caused the

[insatiable demon]s to be held back.’
tugumug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWKWMWĞ]
 LH028: üzüksüz monı tąg tugum[u]g a[žun]ug unıtmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the rebirths and the [states of existence]
tum ‘standard, sound, exact, perfect’ (ED 502b **tum**, HdA 756b **tum**); see esp. UMT ii, 235.
tum [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWWM]
 LH515: yaratıpan | tum yarıkın ‘Being fitted with the perfect armour
tumanlıg ‘foggy, misty’ (ED 508a **tuma:nlıg**, HdA 756b **tumanlıg**)
tumanlıg [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWY_M’NLYK]
 LH337: tumanlıg | yäklär avar teyür ‘It says: demons of the mist will crowd around them.
tur ‘net, a net for catching birds’ (ED 528b **to:r**, PB 216b **tor**, HdA 733b ¹**tor**)
turug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWRWĞ]
 LC1051: tugmak | ölmäkl[i]g turug tuzakıg šäštäč[i] bolalım ‘May we be the ones who untie the net and the snare of being (re)born and dying!’
tur- ‘to stand, to stay, to remain, to be’ (ED 529b **tur-**, HdA 758a **tur-**)
turalım [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWR’LYM]
 LH326: adasuzın turalım ‘May we live safe from danger!’ lit. ‘Let us stand (in a condition) without danger!’
turuñlar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRWNKL’R]
 LH313: turuñlar kamug bağlär kadaşlar ‘Get up, all you lords and brethren!’
turur [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWRWR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWRWR]
 LC044: beš täñri üçün turur ‘(The tenfold sky above and the eightfold earth below) exist because of the Fivefold God’
 LC1075: alkış başık | ayu turur sizlär ‘You (all) will (...) continuously pronounce prayers and hymns of praise’
 LH168: ya[l]ınayu turur tamutın [o]ztılar ‘They [escape]d from the hell that is ever aflame.’

LP184: kolumın | kavšurup sizingärü | alkangalı
turur män ‘with my hands clasped together, I stand
in order to praise you.’

tururlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRWRL’R / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TWRWRL’R]

LC1080: 𐰽’v’ tururl[ar] ‘they continue to 𐰽’v’ (?)’

LH517 {= LH 517}: arıg | dındarlarka • basutka |
anuk tururlar ‘they stand ready to (give) support to
the pure Elects’

tururta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRWRT’]

LH030: artayu yokatu tururta ‘and they were
decaying and perishing’

turalıg only in Hend. with **tınlıg** ‘living creatures’
(ED 548b **turalıg**, HdA 758b **turalıg**)

turalıgıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWR’LĞĞ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
TWR’LQ’Ğ]

LC086: bo beš | türlüg tınlıgıg turalıgıg ‘these five
kinds of creatures and beings’

LC110: yämä näčä | üküš tınlıgıg turalıgıg
ölürtümüz | ärsär ‘if in any way we have killed
numerous creatures and beings’

LC146: tınlıgıg turalıgıg ölürüp | yüküntümüz ärsär
‘and worshipped him by killing creatures and
beings’

turalıgka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWR’LFQ’ / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWR’LF_Q’]

LC091: monča tınlıgka turalıgka | öz ötägči
boltumuz ‘(then) we are accountable for the spirits
of such creatures and beings (that we have harmed
or killed)’

LC238: yavlak tınlıgka | turalıgka ‘(...) to wicked
creatures or beings’

LC317: beš türlüg tınlıgka <turalıgka> ‘in the five
kinds of creatures and <beings>’

turgur- ‘to raise, to rouse, to set up, to argue, to
bring forth; to stand, keep stationery’ (ED 541a
turğur- and OTWF ii, 754, HdA 758b
¹**turgur-**)

turgurtı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRKWRTYY]

LH158: ‘[their] minds aroused them to escape from’

turgurtuguz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRKWRTWNGWZ]

LH058: buyanlıg sumır tag[ıg] [tur]gurtuguz ‘You
raised up [the] Mount Sumeru of merit.’

LH065: alkatmış beš kat täjri yerintä | tugurtuguz
‘You caused them to be reborn in the praiseworthy
land of the fivefold heaven.’

LH082: yeg üstünki ordu turgurtu[ğuz] ‘[You]
raised up the supreme palace on high.’

turguru [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRQWRW]

LH342: tavarı turguru kalır teyür ‘It says: their
animate nature will come to a halt.’

turguruglı [U: [.....]]

LP449: tüšmišlärig siz [turguruglı siz] You [are the
one who raises] those who have fallen.’

turgurun [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRQWRWNK]

LP453: tüš[mišlärig] | turgurun ‘Deign to [...] and
raise [those who have] fallen!’

turkgaru ‘continuously, uninterruptedly’ (ED
542a **turkaru:**, HdA 759b **turkaru**)

turkgaru [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRK’RW / U: TWRQ’RW]

LH029: turkgaru munkul ärtılär ‘and they were
perpetually confused’

LH120: tı turkgaru mäñiligin ‘and happily, for time
everlasting and perpetually’

LH731: turkgaru | ögrünčün arıglıkın ‘perpetually in
joy and in purity’

turug used originally of ‘a place, residence,
stopping place’ and for ‘having stood still in
one place’ hence ‘pure, pure-(water)’ (ED 538b
turuk, PB 216b **turuγ**, HdA 760b ²**turug**)

turug [M: [.....]]

LH086: [turug] | ädgü kılınčlıg işlärig işl[ä]ttiñiz
‘You caused them to carry out works of [unsullied]
good deeds.’

turuk ‘lean, emaciated’ (ED 539a **turuk**, HdA 734
¹**toruk**)

turuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 TWRWĶ]

LH095: küčsüz turuk kišilär ‘Weak and emaciated
people [...]’

tusu ‘benefit’ and the like (ED 558a **tu:ş**, HdA

761b **tusu**)

tusu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸] TWSW]

* **asig tusu** ‘great advantage’ LH109: [ulug] a[sı]g
tusu k[ı]lt[ı]nız ‘[you] did (things of) [great]
advantage and benefit’

LH115: ulug asig tusu kıltnız ‘You did (things of)
great advantage and benefit’

LH155: [ulug] | asig tusu kıltn[ı]z ‘you did (things
of) [great] advantage and benefit’

LP339: yañı asıg | tusu yegädmäk utma[k] | kälzün
‘(May) succeeding (with) new profit and benefit,
and achieving (of) victory (... hopefully ...) come’

tuş ‘equal’ in the phrase **eş tuş** ‘comrade’ (ED

558a **tu:ş**, HdA 762a ¹**tuş**)

[M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 YŞ]

eş tuş LC198: yavlak eş | tuş adaş kudaş savın | alıp
köñülün körüp ‘by accepting and agreeing with the
words of an evil companion’

tuška [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWŠK’]

LC1016: tuška tā[ŋkā] ‘to peers and [to] equals’

tut- ‘hold, keep (the law), grasp, seize, capture,
maintain’ (ED 451a **tut-**, HdA 763a ¹**tut-**)

tutar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWT’R / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWT’R]

LC321: on | čaxšapatka yeti buşıka üç | tamgaka
nuguşak atın tutar | biz ‘By (accepting) the ten
commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we
hold the name of Auditor.’

LH368: tamutakı yäklär | tutar teyür ‘It says: the
demons who are in hell will grab them’

LH409: kim kántünün küčin | yenik täñrig kötürü
tiräyü = LH433: kim k[äntünün] | küčin [yenik
täñri]g | kötrü [tiräyü] tutar ‘who through his own
strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’

tutarlar [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWT’RL’R]

LH378: dındar | atın tutarlar ‘(they also) hold the
name of Elect’

tutga [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWT’LY] LH229: tüz töpütä
tutga[lı] tägimlig ‘[you are] worthy to keep on the
flat crown of the head’

tutıpan [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTYP’N]

LH275: [...] tutıpan °° yini[n] | [yüzin] tarmayur:
‘(It says: As for one who) [...] grabs [...] and
scratches at his [body and [his face].’

tutmak [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTM’Q / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸
TWTM’Q]

LC195: üç agzın üç köñülün üç | älgın bir kamag
özün tükäti | tutmak kargäk ärti ‘it has been required
to embrace completely three with the mouth, three
with the mind, three with the hand, and one with the
whole self’

LC274: bir ay čaxšapat tutmak kargäk | ärti ‘It has
been required to hold the one month Čaxšapat’

LP551 b[äk] | kertgünč sizingärü tut[mak] |
[a]mranmak ‘(but) hold[ing a firm] belief and loving
disposition toward you’

tutmatımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTM’DMZ / U:
𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTM’DMZ]

LC215: köñülümüzni sakınčımıznı | täñrigärü
tutmatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not kept our hearts
and our thoughts (directed) toward God’

tutti [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTY]

LC1129: yer suv içintin täñriñ tutti ‘(and then), your
God grabbed me (out) from the bowels of the earth’

tuttuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTDWQ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸
TWTDWQ]

LC249: yämä äv bark tuttuk | üçün yılkıka barımka
bolup ‘being (too) occupied with livestock and
property in order to maintain (our) house and home’

tutu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTW]

LC283: bir aykı čaxšapatıg ädgüti | tükäti artı tutu
umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable to keep the
one month Čaxšapat properly, completely and
purely’

LC331: yämä | (...) nomča törüčä tutu umatımız |
ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to keep (...) in
accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

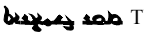
tutugma [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸 TWTWGM’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 𐰆𐰽𐰸
TWTWQM’]

- LC129: ‘(then one should know that) it is the one who (...) embraces a false doctrine and precepts’
- LH534: bizni ögrinčün | tutugma ädgü kılın[č] ‘good deeds that keep us joyful’
- tutug** [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰍 TWTWNG]
- LP405: igtä adirt tutug ‘Deign to keep us away from illness!’
- tutuntukumuz** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTWNTW[.....]]
- LH585: [inanč] | tayanč tu[tuntukumuz] = LH702: inanč tayanč tutuntu[kumuz üçün] ‘[it is because we] have held on to [...] reliance and support [...]’
- tuttukumuzta** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTDWQW-MWZD’ U: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTDWQWMWZ_T’]
- LC192: on | čaxšapat tuttukumuzta bärü ‘Ever since we have embraced the ten commandments’
- tutupan** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTWP’N]
- LH357: tanmış üz[ü]tüg tutupan ‘and he will take (in hand) the soul of he who has denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)’
- tutupanın** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTWP’NYN] (on the sfx. **-ipänin** see UMT ii,204)
- LH364: tanmış üzüt[läri]g tutupanın ‘and grab the souls of those who have denied (the Four Sovereign Gods)’
- tutči** ‘constantly, continuously’ (ED 452a **tutči**: → ED 461b **tutči**., PB 217a **tutči**, HdA 764a **tutči**)
- tutči** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTČY]
- LH023: [...] y[i]ntäm tutči yindsikgü yertin[čü...] ukmatın ‘[...] the world that they must search constantly and continuously | [...] without understanding’
- LH028: üzüksüz monı täg tugum[u]g a[žun]ug unitmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the rebirths and the [states of existence]’
- tutugsuz** ‘unrestricted’ (tr. UMT ii, 275 cf. ED 452b **tutuğ** ‘hostage, obstruction’
- tutuğsuz** ‘without security’, HdA 764b **tutugsuz**)
- tutugsuz** [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TW///SWZ] LH786: [tidıgsı]z tu[tug]suz bilgä | [biliglig] ‘with [...] [unhindered] and unrestricted wis[dom]’
- tutultur-** ‘to cause to be restrained’ (ED 456b **tutuldur-**, PB 217a **tuđuldur-**, HdA 765a **tutuldur-**)
- tutulturtuguz** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWD/RWLṬWRṬWNGWZ]
- LH086: [todunčsuz yäk]lärig tutulturtuguz ‘You caused the [insatiable demon]s to be held back.’
- tutun-** ‘to restrain or control oneself’ (ED 458a **tutun-**, HdA 765a **tutun-**)
- tutuntı** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTWNTYY / U: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTWNTY]
- LC218: nä yertä | tıdintı tutuntı ärsär ‘or they have been held back somewhere’
- tutuz-** ‘entrust (something *Acc.* to someone *Dat.*, communicate order’ (ED 462a **tutuz-**, HdA 765b **tutuz-**)
- tutuztuguz** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWTWZṬWNGWZ]
- LH062: ıdtuk anč<am>ank[a] [tu]tuztuguz ‘You entrusted them to the [...] sacred assembly.’
- tuy-** ‘perceive, notice’ (ED 567b **tuy-**, HdA 766b **tuy-**)
- tuymak** see separate entry.
- tuytumuz** [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWYDWMWZ]
- LH633: tuytumuz yaruk [...] yerimizin ‘We perceived our place [in the Realm of??] Light.’
- tuymak** ‘perception’ (ED 567b *sub* **tuy-**, HdA 766b ¹**tuymak**)
- tuymak** [U: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWYM’Q]
- LP280: [sakinč] | tuymak ukmak | ög ‘[Thought], perception, understanding, [divine knowledge], mind (i.e. Nous).’
- LP550: azkiña tuymak ‘perceiving only a little’
- tuyun-** ‘to acquire perception’ (ED 569b **tuyun-**, HdA 767a **tuyun-**)
- tuyunup** [M: 𐰇𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍𐰏𐰍 TWYWNWP]
- LH151: ayı tärkkäyā tuyunup ‘became perceptive

- extremely quickly’
- tuzak** ‘snare’ (**tuzak** ED 573b, **tuzaq** PB 217a, HdA 768b **tuzak**)
- tuzakıg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWZ’KYĞ] LC1051: tugmak | ölmäkl[i]g turug tuzakıg šäštäč[i] bolalım ‘May we be the ones who untie the net and the snare of being (re)born and dying!’
- tüb** orig. ‘the root of a tree’, metaph. ‘root, foundation’; **tübintä** ‘in the end’ (ED 434a **tü:b**, HdA 774a ²**tüp**)
- tübintä** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWYPYNT’] LH335: түbintä ol ok ma ° ölmäki bar ‘In the end, they will have just exactly that kind of dying.’
- tük** ‘many’ (ED 479b **tük**, HdA 769a **tüg**)
- tük** [M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYK] LH073: түk tümän tınıglarıg kutgartıñız ‘You saved many myriads of mortals.’
- tükä-** ‘to come to an end, finish’ (ED 479a **tüke:-**, HdA 769b **tükä-**)
- tükämiš** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWYK’MYŠ] LH413: түkämiš boltı = LH440: t[ü]kämiš bol[tı] ‘It has come to an end:...
- tükäl** ‘perfect, whole, complete, entire, unblemished’ (ED 480b **tüke:l**, HdA 769b ²**tükäl**)
- tükäl** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’L] LH181: yeti yük[ün]čüg t[ükä]l ‘the seven acts of worship [complete]ly’
- LH467: түkäl urunčaklıg | ašnukı kök täñri xanı ‘Having complete confidence is the primordial Khan of the Heavens (‘Sky and Heaven’).’
- LH550 {= LH525}: igidigmä kop түkäl | bušin yevigligkä ‘for being supplied with many perfect alms that will nourish (the Elects)!’
- LP137: yämä s[iz] | yañku yarlıgkaglı | yämä түkäl [...]gli | täñri ‘And, [you] are the God [who is] resoundingly merciful and [who is] perfectly [...]!’
- LP038: түkäl bilgä bilig | siz ‘(and you are) perfect wisdom’
- LP438: түkäl ‘and completely [...] (no context)
- tükällig, түkällik** ‘perfect, perfection’ (ED 481b **tükellig**, HdA 770a **tükällig**)
- tükällig** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWYK’LYK] LH461: түkällig | ašnukı • yaruk täñri ‘Having perfection is the primordial God, Light.’
- tükälliglär** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWYK’LYKL’R] LH474: kamagin түkälliglär ol | [...] He (i.e. Azruwā) is (these) Perfect Ones as a whole.’
- tükällik** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’_LYK] LP247: özüm түkäl|lik bulayın ‘May I myself attain perfection’
- tükät-** Caus. of **tükä-** ‘to bring to an end, complete’ (ED 479b **tüket-**, HdA 770b **tükät-**)
- tükätti** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’DY] LC507: түkätti nugušaklarını suyn yazukın öküngü xwästwānıft ‘Finished is the Xwästwānıft which seeks repentance for the transgressions and sins of Auditors’
- tükäti** ‘completely’ (ED 479b, HdA 770b **tükäti**)
- tükäti** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 TWYQ’TTY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’TY, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’DY, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’TY, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYK’DY / R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 t²k²d²i] LC1117: түzü түkäti ‘fully and completely’
- LH304: түkäti : äfrušnlar ‘Finished are the hymns of praise (to these Gods).’
- tültür-** ‘to beat, to strike’ (ED 495a **tültür-**, HdA 771a **tültür-**). Cf. OTWF 811-12.
- tültürür** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYLTWRWR] LH340: töš üzä | oturup tültürür teyür ‘It says: they will sit on their chests and beat them.’
- tümän** ‘ten thousand, numberless’ (ED 507b **tümen**, HdA 771b ¹**tümän**)
- tümän** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYM’N / U: 𐰽𐰺 TWY_M’N] LH073: түk tümän tınıglarıg kutgartıñız ‘You saved many myriads of mortals.’
- LH348: töši ol kamug tümän yılan ‘<It says:> her chest (will be composed of) all those innumerable snakes’

LH576 tüm[än] [...] | = LH689 [tümän] [...] | yäkl[är
[...] ‘[They are those who] [...] those myriads of [...] demons.’

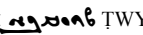
tümänlig ‘numbered in tens of thousands’ (ED
508a **tümenlig**, HdA 772a **tümänlig**)

tümänlig [U:  TWY_M’NLYK]

LH334: tümänlig | erinčü kılıgmalar ‘Those who
have committed a myriad of errors’

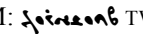
LH337: tümänlig yäklär kälir teyür ‘It says: demons
by the ten thousands will come.’

tümgä ‘simple-minded, foolish’ (ED 506a **tümge:**,
HdA 772a **tümgä**)

tümgä [M:  TWYMK’]

LH204: adın tümgä köñüller ‘Other simple minds’

tünärig ‘dark’ (ED 525a **tünerig**, HdA 773a
¹**tünärig**)

tünärig [M:  TWYN’RYG / U:  TWYN’RYK]

LC160: yaruk yiltizin täñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin
tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle
of Light and the land of God and the principle of
Darkness and the land of hell.’

LH073: t[tünärig] tamutın tüzüni | özgurtuñuz ‘You
helped all of them escape from [darkest] hell.’

LH334: tünärig yäklärkä tapunugmalar ‘Those who
have served the demons of Darkness’

LH336: tünärig tamuka tüsmäki | bar ‘And that
descending into darkest hell (described in the
scripture):’

LH338: tünärig tönčülä<yä> | basar teyür ‘It says:
they (Darkness?) will stifle and oppress them.’

LH518: kaltı | [tünä]rig karañuča ‘When it is like the
darkest Darkness’

LH612: tünärig sürünj ‘Deign to drive away the
Darkness!’

LP235: tünärig | yagılarta özgurunj ‘Deign to rescue
(my soul) from the enemies of darkness!’

LP463: siz tünärig ‘You [...] the Darkness.’

tünärigig [U:  TWYN’RYKYK] LH617:
[tünär]igig yay[tuk üçün] = LH646: yaruk kälip |

tünärigig yaytuk üçün ‘Because the Light came
several times and scattered the Darkness’

tünärigtä [U:  TWYN’RYKD’]

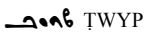
LH638: üzä | asra yarukta [...] | tünärigtä ärtüki [...]

(We knew and we understood our spirits and our
souls,) ‘that they are from the Light above and
below and below and from the Darkness [...].’

LH727: kamag | tünärig[tä] tumanta | [°° toz]ta ‘all
darkness and fog and [dust]’

LP461: meni amtı tünärig[tä] ‘[Save?] me now
[from] the Darkness!’

tüp orig. ‘the root of a tree’, metaph. ‘foundation’
(ED 434b **tü:b**, HdA 774a ²**tüp**)

tüp [M:  TWYP / U:  TWYP]

LH416 {= LH447}: mänigü ävinlig • ulug | ı • түп
tüz ögütmış ‘the great tree of eternal fruit (epithet of
Mani the Buddha), is quite justly acclaimed’

tüpkä [M:  TWYP TWYP_K’]

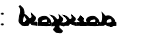
LH056: bodulmaklıg ilgü tüpk[ä] | sırlımışlarka ‘to
those who were clinging to transitory pleasures’

türkčä ‘in Turkish’ (tr. UMT ii, 197, HdA 775b
türkčä)

türkčä [U:  TWRKČ’]

LH328: adınčıg türkčä basic ‘A special hymn in
Turkish:’

türlüg ‘type, kind’ (ED 546b **törlüg**, HdA 739a
¹**törlüg**)

türlüg [M:  TWRLWG / U:  TWYRLWK]

LC052: tört yägirmi türlüg | baş kıltımız ärsär ‘if we
have inflicted (on them) the fourteen kinds of
wounds’

LC059: beş | türlüg tınlıgka ‘in the five kinds of
creatures’

LC059: beş türlüg | otka ıgačka ‘(and) in the five
kinds of plants and trees’

LC079: beşinč beş türlüg tınlıgka ‘The fifth
(section), on the five kinds of creatures’

LC086: bo beş | türlüg tınlıgıg turalıgıg ‘these five
kinds of creatures and beings’

- LC097: on türlüg | suy yazuk ‘the ten kinds of transgressions and sins’
- LC122: bo on türlüg yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz ‘we beg to be free from these ten kinds of sins’
- LC186: bo tort | türlüg täñrilärtä ‘these four kinds of Gods’
- LC221: yeti türlüg | buşı ‘the seven kinds of alms’
- LC232: yeti türlüg buşı ‘seven kinds of alms’
- LC317: beş türlüg tınlıgka <turalıgka> ‘in the five kinds of creatures and <beings>’
- LC318: beş | türlüg otka ıgačka ‘in the five kinds of plants and trees’
- LC518: añıg kılınçlıg şamnulugun | beş türlüg yäklärlügün ‘They fought the evil-doer Šamnu and the five kinds of demons, (who were) all together as one group.’
- LC1031: türlüg ayıg yollarta ‘on the [three] kinds of evil roads’
- LC1060: alku türlüg ağır ayıg kıl[inč]l[a]r[ı]mı[z]nı ö[künü]p ‘<venture> to repent all of our various grievous and evil deeds’
- LH577: türlüg yavlahta körtürürlär ‘They cause us to see [...] in the [...] kinds of wickedness.’
- LP010: üküş türlüg agulug ‘(Deign to defend me from) numerous kinds of poisonous ...’
- LC1118: yägirmi [tü]rlüg ‘twenty(?) kinds of’
- LC1118: [beş türlüg] | tınlıgka turalıgka ‘in the [five kinds of] creatures and beings’
- LC1119: be[ş] [türlüg ıka ıgačka] ‘the five [kinds of plants and trees]’
- LH021: säkiz türlüg ämgäk | [...] ‘The eight kinds of suffering [...]’
- LP483: üküş türlüg | igtä monča ämgäklä boşun ‘Deign to free me from the numerous kinds of illnesses and from so much suffering!’
- tüş** ‘fruit, reward, consequence’ (ED 558b **tüş**, HdA 776a ¹**tüş**)
tüş [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWŠ]
 LC1050: ädg[ülü]g [üzä]l[änü] түş utlı ‘the [supreme] fruit and reward of good(ness)’
- tüşin** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰆 TWYŠYN]
 LH013: [ayıg] | kılınč [t]üşin ukıttıñız ‘You explained the consequence of [evil] deeds.’
- tüşintä** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰆𐰽 TWYŠYNT’]
 LH113: ‘As a consequence of the good that you did’
 LH115: ol buya[n]ıñız түşintä ‘As a consequence of that merit of yours’
 LH117: t[ıl]l[an]ıñız buyanıñız түşintä ‘As a consequence of [your eloquence] and your merit’
 LH210: ögä yükünmiş buyanıñız түşintä ‘As a consequence of our merit for having praised and worshiped’
- tüş-** ‘settle, fall, dismount, retire, go down’ (ED 560a **tüş-**, HdA 776b **tüş-**)
tüşmäki [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰆𐰽 TWY_Š_M’KY]
 LH336: tünärig tamuka түşmäki | bar ‘And that descending into darkest hell (described in the scripture):’
- tüşmişlärig** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰆𐰽 TWYŠMYŠL’RYK]
 LP449: түşmişlärig • siz [turguruglı siz] ‘You [are the one who raises] those who have fallen.’
- tütä-** ‘to emit smoke or steam’ (ED 452a **tüte:-**, HdA 778a *sub* **tütädmak**)
tütä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYT’]
 LH264: tütä [...] ‘(and the fire starts) smoking ...’ (no context)
- tütün** ‘smoke’ (ED 457b **tütün**, HdA 778b ¹**tütün**)
tütün [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 TWYTWN]
 LH347: tamgakınta kara tütün taşıkar teyür ‘It says: black smoke will come out from her throat.’
- tüz** ‘even, flat; equal’ (ED 571b **tüz**, HdA 779a ¹**tüz**)
tüz L[M: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺 TWYZ]
 H240: [sö]ki burxanlarınñ • [tüz töpülä]rintä ‘the flat crowns of the heads of the former Buddhas’
 LH229: түз töpütä tutga[lı] tägimlig ‘[you are] worthy to keep on the flat crown of the head’
 LH411: bir yägirmİNç түз köñüllüg yaşın täñri kanī rōšan täñri = LH436: bir [yägirmİNç] | түз köñ[ü]llü[g] y[a]şın | [kan]ī rōšan täñri [...]

- ‘Eleventh: Having an impartial mind is the God(dess), Maiden of Light, (who also is the) God(dess) of Lightning.’
- LH416: mänigü ävinlig • ulug | ı • tüp tüz ögütmiş =
- LH447: mänigü | [ävinli]g ulug ı | [tüp] • tüz ögütmiş ‘the great tree of eternal fruit (an epithet of Mani the Buddh), is quite justly acclaimed’
- LH465: tüz köñüllüg ašnukı • vām | täñri ‘Having an impartial mind is the primordial God, Dawn.’
- tüz-** [U: -تۈز TWYZ-] ‘to level, straighten, put in order’ (ED 572b **tüz-**, HdA 780a ¹**tüz-**)
- tüzügli** [U: ? تۈزۈگۈ TWYZ_w[...]] LP166: tüzü[gli] | siz ‘You are [the one who] sets (them) straight.’
- tüzgärinčsiz** ‘unsurpassable’ (ED 575a **tüzgerinčsiz**, HdA 780a **tüzgärinčsiz**)
- tüzgärinčsiz** [M: تۈزگارينچس TWYZK’RYNČSYZ]
- LH020: [tüzgärinč]siz ā[d]g[ü] nom[l]arig nomlayu ‘Preaching the un[surpassable and good doctrines.]’
- LH072: tüzgärin[čsiz] [b]urxan kutın bultuñuz ‘You attained the blessed state of the [un]surpassable Buddha.’
- LH192: tüzgärinčs[i]z[...] ‘unsurpassable [...]’
- LH219: [tüz]gärinčsiz yeg [...] ‘unsurpassable and supreme [...]’
- tüzü** ‘all’ (ED 573a **tüzü:**, HdA 780b **tüzü**)
- tüzü** [M: تۈزۈ TWYZW / U: تۈزۈ TWYZW]
- LC1117: tüzü tükäti ‘fully and completely’
- LH215: tüzü tägzün ‘May all of them reach [...]!’
- LH219: tüzü ‘All of them’
- tüzükä** [M: تۈزۈكە TWYZWK’]
- LC1056: kötürtäči tınlıglarka tüz[ü]kä barča yaztı[m] yañıltım ärsär ‘If I have offended and committed mistakes against mortals who, one and all, bear (this load of suffering)’
- LH113: kılınız ädgü tüzükä ‘you did good things for all’
- tüzüni** [M: تۈزۈنی TWYZWNY]
- LH073: t[ünärig] tamutın tüzüni | ozgurtuñuz ‘You helped all of them escape from [darkest] hell.’
- LH193: tüzün[i] birtä[m] ‘all of them as a whole’
- tüzügü** [M: تۈزۈگۈ TWYZWGW]
- LH107: ančulayu amrar ärti sizni tüzügü • anası[n] b[abasin] | oğlanı sävärčä ‘Just as children love their mother and [their father], the whole of them would express their love for you’
- LH175: [kut] koluntılar tüzügü ‘The whole of them asked for [divine blessing].’
- tüzün** ‘self-controlled, well-behaved, gentle’ (ED 576b **tüzü:n**, HdA 781b **tüzün**)
- tüzün** [M: تۈزۈن TWYZWN / U: تۈزۈن TWYZ_WN]
- LH329: tüzün bilgä kišilär tirilälim ‘Let us enlightened and wise persons assemble.’
- LP293: täñrim tüzün id[tuk] | ät[ziñ]ä ‘and for the enlightened and sacred bodies [of] my (i.e. our) Divine Ones (i.e. Elects)’
- tynč** ‘rest, repose’ (ED 516a **tynč**, HdA 714a **tynč**)
- tynč** [M: تۈنچ TWYNČ] LH482: tynč ‘tranquility’ (no context)

U



u ‘sleep’ (ED 2a **u**:-, HdA 782a **u**)

u [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸 ’ww]

LH200: _lig u üzä udiyu ‘sleeping in a sleep of [...]’

u- ‘to be able’ (ED 2a **u**:-, HdA 782a ¹**u-**)

ugay [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺 ’wŋ’Y]

LH268: siz näčük | ugay siz ‘How would you be able to do it?’

LH280 *ditto*

umatim [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wm’DYM]

LC1023: üč a[rıg čaxšapat] | [...] küzätü umatim ärs[är] ‘If I have been unable to guard the three [pure commandments]’

umatımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺 ’wm’DMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺]

‘wm’DMZ] LC233: berü umatımız ärsär ‘If we have been unable to give (...)’

LC281: umatımız ärsär ‘If we have been unable (...)’

LC283: tutu umatımız | ärsär ‘if we have been unable to keep’

LC286: oluru umatımız ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to observe (...)’

LC331: yämä | (...) nomča törüčä tutu umatımız | ärsär ‘and if we have been unable to keep (...) in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts’

umatın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺 ’wm’TYN]

LC041: täñri yeringärü | baru umatın bo yertä | ärür ‘they are on this earth without being able to go to the land of God’

LH121: ‘being unable to refrain (from helping them)’

umaz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wm’Z / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wm’Z]

LC322: kılınčın kılı umaz biz ‘(However) we are not (always) able to carry them out in deeds.’

LH385: suk otın öčürür tod<g>uru umaz ‘They cannot extinguish the fire of lust or satiate (themselves).’

uč ‘extremity, end, tip’ (ED 17b **u**:ç, HdA 782a ¹**uč**)

učın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wčYN] LH047: [o]rukunuz učı|[n]

‘the end of your path’

LH049: orukunuz učın bulmatın ‘without attaining the end of your path’

uč- basically (of a bird) ‘to fly’ (ED 19b **u**:ç-, HdA 782b **uč-**)

učugma [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺 ’wčwŋM / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺 ’wčwQM]

LC082: üçünč uçugma tınlıgka ‘third (section), on the creatures that fly’

ud (<Pa/MP ’wd ‘and’, DMT III/1, 65b)

ud [R: 𐰽𐰺 UD¹]

LH302: ud : manōh|mēd ‘and Manhōmēd (i.e. Nous)’ (no context)

LH307: [i]stāyīšn | [u]d : afrin ‘Praise and blessing’

udı- ‘to sleep’ (ED 42b **udı**:-, HdA 786a **udı-**)

udıyu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wTYYW]

LH200: _lig u üzä udiyu ‘sleeping in a sleep of [...]’

udu ‘and following’ (Ork. 390a, ED 38a *sub* **udı**:-, HdA 786a ¹**udu**)

udu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wDWW]

LH380: tamuka | [u]du (M: 𐰽𐰺[//]) eltgäy bergüčig ‘They will take the one who gives (the alms to them) to hell after them.’

udug ‘obedience, respectful service; reverence, reverential, alert’ (ED 47a **udug**, HdA 768a ¹**udug**)

udug [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺 ’wDWK]

LP275: [siz]iñ ününüzkä | °° udug ber[ü]r °° [män] köñlünüzkä ‘[I] will give obedience to your voice, and [to] your mind (i.e. Nous).’

udun- ‘to follow, obey’ (ED 62a **odun**-, HdA 786b ¹**udun-**)

udunalım [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ’wTWN’LYM]

LH390: arıg kertü dındarig tapınalım | udunalım ‘Let us worship and obey the |⁵ pure and upright Elect(s)!’

uduntumuz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺𐰺 ’wDWN’TWmwZ / U:

umugi [M: ၵုမုဂ္ဂ 'WMWŋY]

LH002: alku beš a[žunnu]ḡ umuḡi ‘Object of hope
of all five [states of existence]!’

LH039: umuḡi | [][i]ŋä ‘(you) [...] the time and
the occasion for [their] object of hope’

umugsuz [M: ၵမ္မဂ္ဂမ္မဿ 'wmwɪswz]

LH039: [...][um]ugsuz bizni täg tın[ıglı]a ‘To mortals like us, without an object of hope’

LH048: umugsuz erinç | tınılgar ‘ (But) we
miserable mortals, without an object of hope’

unit- ‘forget’ (ED 179b **unit-**, HdA 800a **unit-**)

unitmaklıg [M: ԳՆԴՆԱԲԵՐՈՒՄ՝ WNYṬM'KLYĠ]

LH029: üzüksüz monı tæg tugum[u]g a[žun]|ug
 unitmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were
 sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the
 rebirths and the [states of existence]’

unitmišlarka [M: ugimɪʃlʌrʁkʌ]

LH156: [köni] | tözin unıtmıš|larka ‘For those who had forgotten their [true] origins [...]’

unitu [M: ʌbɛʌn 'WNYTWW]

LC528: mänigü täñri yerin unitu ıdı ‘They completely forgot the eternal land of God’

ur- ‘to put (something *Acc.*, on something *Dat.* or *Loc.*) with a wide range of meanings: thrust, smite etc.’ (ED 194b **ur-**, **ur-**, HdA 802b ¹**ur-**)

urtumuz [M: ʁʊbɪnɐ 'wɾɯwmz]

LC088: năcă urtumuz | yontumuz ärsär ‘if we have struck or we have cut them in any way’

urupan [M: ~~suqian~~ 'WRWP'N]

LH370: *miŋ | bārgān urupan bergäsäyür | teyür* ‘It says: they will crave beating and whipping them with a thousand whips.’

uri ‘male child, son’ (ED 197a **uri**-, HdA 803a ¹**uri**)

urular [M: ἰνδῶν WRYL'R/ U: ὠρεων
'WRY_L'R]

LC117: uzun tonlug urılar | öz bolup ‘whether the
existence was as a woman or as a boy’

urunčak ‘security, pledge’ (ED 236b **urunčak**,
HdA 804b **urunčak**)

urunčak [M: ʊɾɯŋɟɛɾɪɐɐɐ ʔWRWNČʔ / U: ʊɾɯŋɟɛɾɪɐɐɐ ʔWRWNČʔ]

LC113 {cf. LC396 **urunčakın**}; načä | äviŋ <kiši>
urunčak<in> yetimiz | ärsär ‘if in any way we have
betrayed the confidence <of> another <person>’

urunčakin [U: 'WRWNČQYN]

LC396: năcă | äviŋ kiši urunčakın yetimiz | ärsär ‘if
in any way we have betrayed the confidence <of>
another <person>’

urunçaklıg ‘secure, trustworthy, confidence’ (tr.
UMT ii, 220, not in HdA 804b **urunçaklıg**)

urunçaklıg [U: ʁʉʉɐ.ɐɐɐɐ 'wɾwɲɕ'ɔɭɣ]

LH467: tükāl urunčaklıg | ašnukı kök tājri xanı
 ‘Having complete confidence is the ^[40] primordial
 Khan of the Heavens (‘Sky and Heaven’).’

ut- ‘to win’ (ED 38b **ut-**, HdA 806a ¹**ut-**)

utmak [M: ? უტმაკი 'wɪm'] 'victory'

LP320: yaŋı asıǵ | tusu yegädmäk utma[k] | kälzün
'(May) succeeding (with) new profit and benefit,
and achieving (of) victory (... hopefully ...) come'

uth usually used to translate the Chinese *bao* 報
‘requital, recompense, reward’ (ED 54b **uth**;
PB 217a **uthn**, HdA 806b **uth**)

utli [M:  'WYTLYY]

LC1050: ädg[ülü]g [üzä][änü] tüş utlı ‘the
[supreme] fruit and reward of good(ness)’

LH040: utlı sävinč öt[äki]ñä ugrın ‘and the time and the occasion for [their] just rewards and amends’

utru ‘against’, in opposition to, against, facing’
with or without an implication of opposition or
hostility (ED 64a **utru**.; HdA ^{1807b} **utru**)

utru [M: ᵐᵒᵓᵒᵓ 'Wᵐᵒᵓᵒᵓ / U: ~~ᵐᵒᵓᵒᵓ~~ 'Wᵐᵒᵓᵒᵓ]

LC073: tājri nomīn sōzlāsār | biligsizin utru
 öznätimiz | ärsär ‘if out of ignorance we have been
 insolent toward them (i.e. Elects) when they spoke
 the doctrine of God’

utuz- ‘to be defeated’ (ED 74b **utuz-**, HdA 808a **utuz-**)

utuzgay [U: ʈʰʊ ʈʰɔɔ 'WTWZ_Q'Y]

LP049: beš [tänri] | utuzgay ‘[...] the Five[fold God]

Ü



üč ‘three’ (ED 18b üč, HdA 814a ¹üč)

üč [M: ’WYČ / U: ’WYČ]

LC158: iki yiltizig üč | ödki nomug biltimiz ‘we have known the two principles and the doctrine of the three times’

LC193: üč | älgün ‘(it has been required to embrace completely) three with the hand’

LC193: üč agzın ‘(it has been required to embrace completely) three with the mouth’

LC193: üč köñülün ‘(it has been required to embrace completely) three with the mind’

LC261: üč yägirminč ‘The thirteenth (section).’

LC320: on | čaxšapatka yeti bušika üč | tamgaka nugušak atın tutar | biz ‘By (accepting) the ten commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we hold the name of Auditor.’

LC1022: üč a[rig čaxšapat] ‘the three [pure commandments]’

LC1030: üč arig čaxšapatın arta[tum ärsär] ‘[If I have] corrupt[ed] the three pure commandments of [...]’

LC1099: [ü]č [ta]mga[lar] ‘three seals’

LH008: [...] üč [...] ‘three’ (no context)

LH043: üč | [yavlak yolta] ‘[on the] three [evil roads]’

LH177: üč yavlak yolka k[o]rkinčın ‘and in fear of the three evil roads’

LH178: üč tamgalarig bütürt[i] ‘they carried out the three seals’

LH183: [ü]č yavlak yolt[a] ‘On the [three] evil roads [...]’

LH375: üč | yäg savın sımag<ıl> ‘You should not break the three superior vows.’

* **üč yägirmi** ‘thirteen’ LH131: [MS:] üč yägirmi ‘Thirteen’ (Pothi-Book leaf number)

* **üč yägirminč** ‘thirteenth’ LC261

üčün Postpos. (after nouns) ‘because of, for the sake of, for’; (after verbs) ‘because, (less often) in order to’ (ED 28b **üčün**, HdA 818b ¹**üčün**)

üčün [M: ’WYČWN / U: ’WYČWN]

LC040: sön | yäklügün sünüşüp | balıktukın <üčün> ‘Because, in times past, (the Fivefold God) had fought the demons, (who were) all together as one group and had been wounded’

LC040: karaka katıltu|kın üčün ‘and because (thereby) they had been mixed with Darkness’

LC044: beš täñri üčün turur ‘exist because of the Fivefold God’

LC230: azu muñ üčün azu | buşı birgäli kızganıp ‘either because of misery or by being (too) miserly to give alms’

LC250: yämä äv bark tuttuk | üčün yılıkıa barımka bolup ‘being (too) occupied with livestock and property in order to maintain (our) house and home’

LC253: yämä todunčsuz uvutsuz suk | yäk <sävginčä y[o]rituk> üčün ‘or because <we have behaved to the liking> of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LC254: yämä <yavlak> korkunčsuz | köñülümüz üčün ‘or because our thoughts are <wicked and> unafraid (of God)’

LC304: kántü özümüz | üzütümüz °° todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üčün yavlak yergärü barır ‘goes to a wicked land (i.e. hell) because our own spirits and our souls have behaved to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LC305: anı üčün ‘Because of that’

LC311: todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üčün ‘Because of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LC1021: [n]ızvanıg tıdgalı üč[ün] ‘in order to hinder the passions’

LH105: künt[äm]äk tı sizni körgü üč[ü]n ‘and long to see you all the days for time everlasting’

LH173: [a]nwašāgān orduta tuggu üçün ‘and, in order to be reborn in the palace of immortality’
 LP051: n[om] kutı tǎñri | üçün ‘For the sake of the God, Glory of [the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)]’
 LP055: beš | tǎñri üçün ‘for the sake of) the Fivefold God’
 LP445: mǎn [...] | meni bošu[tuku]ñ üçün [...] ‘Because [you] release[d] me, [...]’
nä üçün *see under nä.*

üčünč ‘third, the third’ (ED 29a **üçünç**, HdA 818b **üčünč**)
üčünč [M:  ’WYČWNČ / U:  ’WYČWNČ]
 LC032: üčünč yāmā beš tǎñrikā | xormuzta tǎñri oğlanıña ‘And the third (section), on the Fivefold God, (that is) on the sons of the God, Primal Man’
 LC035: üčünč yaruk | tǎñri ‘third, the God of Light’
 LC082: üčünč uçugma tınlıgka ‘third (section), on the creatures that fly’
 LC181: üčünč korkmak | beš tǎñri tamgası ‘third — fear (of God), (which is) the seal of the Fivefold God’
 LH402: üčünč ǎrtǎmlıg | xormuzta tǎñri ‘Third: Having manly virtue is the God, Primal Man.’

üdrül- ‘to be picked out, chosen’ (ED 69a **üdrül-**, HdA 819b **üdrül-**)
üdrülmiš [U:  ’WYDRWLMYŠ]
 LH471: üdrülmiš bulunč | ašnukı • padwāxtag tǎñri ‘Selected attainment is the primordial God, Answer.’
 LP189: üdrülmiš özüñüz ‘your special spirit’
 LP216: yāmā | siziñ <üdrül>miš | firištilār ‘and through your <special> Angels [...]’
 LP273: [ad]ruk üd<rü>lmiš ‘Superior and chosen one’
 LP244: ‘in giving you special praise’

üdür- ‘choose, separate; separate from’ (ED 67b **üdür-**, PB 214b **öğür-**, HdA 820a **üdür-**)
üdürtüñüz [M:  ’WYTWRTWNGWZ]
 LH035: beš ažuñtakı tınlıgılarıg • biligsiz b[iligin] |

öñi üdürtüñüz ‘You separated [from their] ignorance the mortals in the five states of existence.’

ükli- ‘to become larger, to increase’ (ED 107a **ükli-**, HdA 820a **ükli-**)
ükliyü [M:  ’WYKLYYW]
 LH167: yarlıgkančuçı | köñülläri ükliyü ‘and their compass[ionate] minds grew’

üküş ‘many, numerous; long (time)’ (ED **üküş** 118a, HdA 821b **üküş**)
üküş [M:  ’WYKWŠ / U:  ’WYKWŠ]
 LC020: näčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz ǎrsār ‘if in any way we have spoken numerous wicked and blasphemous words’
 LC110: yāmā näčä | üküš tınlıgıg turalıgıg ölürtümüz | ǎrsār ‘if in any way we have killed numerous creatures and beings’
 LC120: monča | üküš tınlıgka ‘on so many creatures’
 LC1069: üküš ‘numerous [...]’ (no context)
 LH036: üztä buzta ula[tı] üküš tǎlim nızvanı|lar ‘The many and numerous passions, starting with destructive hatred’
 LH044: üküš tǎlim tınlıglar ‘many and numerous mortals’
 LH179: t[ä]lim üküš tınlıglar ‘many and numerous mortals’
 LH371: üküš [...] | üzüt anta körür teyür ‘It says: they will see there numerous [...] souls.’
 LH561: yan[a]l ǎmgāk üküš busu[šin] ‘Again ... [...] [their] pain and numerous sorrows’
 LP010: üküš türlüg agulug ‘(Deign to defend me from) numerous kinds of poisonous ...’
 LP483: üküš türlüg l iğtā monča ǎmgākltä boşuñ ‘Deign to free me from the numerous kinds of illnesses and from so much suffering!’

ülä- ‘to divide, distribute’ (ED 127b **üle-**, HdA 822b **ülä-**, **ül(ä)-**)
üläyü [M:  ’WYL’YW]
 LH119: ǎsirgāñčsizin üläyü yarlıgkatıñız ‘you deigned to distribute unstintingly’

ülgüsüz ‘immeasurable, inesitimable’ (ED 144b)

ülgüsüz, HdA 823a ülgüsüz)

- ülgüsüz [M:  'WYLKWSWZ]

LH112: ülgüsüz sansız tınlıglarka ‘to numberless, countless mortals’

ülüg Dev. N. fr. **ülä-** ‘share, part; fortune, fate’

(ED 142b **ülüg**); **ülügüzi** = **ülüg** + **öz**

‘Paraclete’ (lit. ‘help-soul’) (cf. UMT ii, 300, HdA 824a **ülügüz**)

ülügüzi [U: ʌ~~ɬəyɔz~~ˈwylwkWZ_Y] LP109: kertü
no[m] | ülügüzi ‘You are the Paraclete of the true doctrine’

ülüglüg ‘having a share of destiny, fortunate’ (ED

144a **ülüglüg**, HdA 824a **ülüglüg**)

ülüglüg [M: ʎʌɣʎʌɣʎʌɣ 'WYLGWLWG]

LH387: ülüglüg kutlug bodun biz ‘we are a fortunate
and divinely blessed people’

ün ‘sound’ (ED 167a ün / ü:n, HdA ¹ün 824b)

ün [U: ʁwYN]

LH455: ün ašnukı ög tǎŋri ‘Voice is the primordial God(dess), Mother.’

LH722: bulgaklı ämgätigli | yavlak ün ol ‘evil voices
that confuse and distress’

ününgüzkä [U:  'WYNWNKZ_K']

LP274: [siz]iŋ ününjüzkä | °° udug ber[ü]r °° [män]
köŋlünjüzkä ‘[I] will give obedience to your voice,
and [to] your mind (i.e. Nous).’

üni [U:  'WYNY]

LH721: kuš üni ‘the call of birds

ün- ‘rise, climb upwards, ascend, bear (false witness) against’ (ED 169a **ün-**, HdA 825a ¹**ün-**); ‘grow, leave’ (PB 217a); ‘to go out, come out’ (UMT ii, 332)

üngü [M: ᠤᠩᠭᠤ 'WYNGW]

LC1073: kop köjlün sañ | üngü ünü ‘and with many
thoughts, (those in) the congregation are to go out’
(cf. UMT ii, 125)

ünti [M: 'WYNTY]

LH165: kün küniḡä ü[n]t[i] ‘[came out] day after day’

üntilär [M: *ɪnɔbɛɐn* 'WYNȚYL'R]

LH114: kısıg | oruntakılar barča [ün]tilä[r] ‘all of those who were in confined places [left] (them)’

LH171: äv_{ti}n bark|tin üntilär ‘they left (their) homes
and households’

üntüktä [M: 'WYNDWKD']

LP331: siz täñri | yerintän üntüktä ‘because you
came out of the land of God’

ünü [M: ʌ̌ʊ̌ʌ̌ 'WYNW]

LC1073: kop köŋlün saŋ | üngü ünü ‘and with many thoughts, (those in) the congregation are to go out’ (cf. UMT ii, 125)

ünür [U: ʔəwɪnɪr̥] LH346: burninta boz bult
 ünür teyür ‘It says: gray clouds will come out from
 her nose.’

üntür- ‘cause to rise from, cause to come out’ (ED 181a **üntür-**, HdA 826a ¹**üntür-**)

üntürüp [M: 𐎠𐎡𐎢𐎣𐎤 'WYNṬWRWP]

LH154: al altag uzanmakl[ar]ıg üntürüp ‘By bringing forth devices, methods and skills’

üñür ‘something hollowed out, *hence* cave’ (ED 188b **üñür**, HdA 826b ¹**üñür**)

ünürintäki [M: ʉn̥ʉr̥ɪnt̪äki 'WYNKWRYNT̪'KY]

LH100: üjürintäki yäk oŋžnɪl[a]r ‘demons and fiends that are in their [...] caves’

ür- (of a dog) ‘to bark’ (ED 196a **ür-**, HdA 827a ¹**ür-**)

ürtüki [U: ~~yobur~~ 'WYRDWKY] LH720: 1t ürtüki
'the barking of dogs'

ürkä ‘for a long time’ (ED 193a *sub* **ür**, HdA 827b **ürkä**)

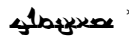
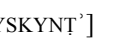
ürkä [M:  'WYRQ' / U:  'WYRK']

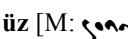
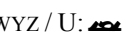
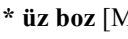
LC315: ürkä üzüksüz ämgätir biz ‘we are forever
and unceasingly causing pain’

LP227: ürkä | üzüksüz ‘Forever and unceasingly’

LP409: ürkä bütün ög[rünçlüg] | bolalım ‘For a long time, may we be entirely [joyful]!’

ürkit- ‘to startle’ (ED 226b **ürkit-**, HdA 827b **ürkit-**)

- ürkittimiz** [M:  'WYRKYTMYZ / U:  'WYRKYTDMZ]
LC088: bo beš | türlüg tınlıgıg turalıgıg ulugka |
kiçigkâ tägi näčä korkıttımız | ürkittimiz ärsär 'we
have frightened or we have scared in any way these
five kinds of creatures and beings, whether great or
small'
- ürlüg** 'everlasting' (ED 229a **ürlüg**, HdA 827b
ürlük)
ürlüg [M: ?  'WYRL//]
LH058: ürl[üg] bo a[žunn]uñ ürl[üg] [ämgäkin] |
biltürtüñüz 'You made them aware of the everlasting
[suffering] of this [state of existence].'
- ürlüksüz** 'transitory' (ED 231a **ürlüksüz**, HdA
827b **ürlüksüz**)
ürlüksüz [M:  'WYRLWKSUZ]
LH176: ürlüksüz | no]mlarig bugünüp 'Recognizing
the impermanent [doctrine]s'
- ürün** 'white' in a general sens; 'shining, bright'
(ED 233b **ürün**, HdA 925a ¹**yürün**)
ürün [U:  'WYRWNK]
LP026: siz inaru | ürün küçlüg | ädgü kılınçlıg
yarlıgkanč|uči täñrim 'Henceforth, you are my
bright, powerful, beneficent and compassionate
God!'
LP099: [] üñüztä ürün '[] bright in your
[...].'
LP102: ol tegän ürün | otların ört[ä][...] '[...] light
those bright fires that he spoke about.'
LP104: [...] kântü ädgü ürün '[...] own good and
bright [...]
- üsk** (?) 'presence' (ED 246a **üsk**, HdA 542b
ösgintä)
üskintä [M:  'WYSKYNT']
LC1057: nom kutı | täñri üskintä 'in the presence of
the God, Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman)
- üstäl-** 'be increased' (ED 244a **üstel-**, HdA 829b
üstäl-)

- üstälzün** [M:  'WYST'LZWN]
LH211: üstälzün täñritä[m] küçl[äri] 'may the holy
powers [of] the Gods (...) be increased!
- üstünki** 'above, superior, high' (ED 244a
üstünki-, PB 217b **üstüngii**, HdA 830a
üstünki)
üstünki [M:  'WYSTWNGYY]
LC1007: öz [y]eg üstünki tolpi amrilm[i]š 'whose
own supreme and whole being on high is at peace'
LH082: yeg üstünki ordu turgurtu[ñuz] '[You]
raised up the supreme palace on high.'
LH177: ü[s]tünki yeg | orunta tuggalı 'in order to be
reborn in the supreme place on high'
LH207: yeg üstünki [täñrimi]z siz[i]ñä 'our supreme
[God] on high'
LH210: üstünki altınki | täñrilärn[i]ñ 'may the holy
powers [of] the Gods above and below'
- üstürti** 'on high' (ED 244b **üstürti-**, HdA 830a
üstürti)
üstürti [M:  'WYSTWRYY]
LH043: [] [i]dtuk kañımız • üstürti | kudı enmäsär
'If our [...] sacred Father had not descended from on
high' **üz** Imperat. of **üz-**, used as a Hend. with
boz (ED 279a **üz**, HdA 831b ¹**üz**)
üz [M:  'WYZ / U:  'WYZ]
* **üz boz** [M:  'WYZ BWZ] 'destruc-
tiveness' LC120: näčä üz | buz kıttımız ärsär 'if we
have inflicted destruction and ruin in any way'
üztä buzta LH036: üztä buzta ula[t]ı üküš tälim
nızvanı|lar 'The many and numerous passions,
starting with destructive hatred'
LH144: [üztä] buzt[a] 'destructive hatred' (no
context)
- üz-** 'to tear (something *Acc.*), to pull (it) apart or to
pieces' (ED 279b **üz-**, HdA 832a
¹**üz-**)
üztäçi [M:  'WYZT'ČYY]
LC1052: kılınçlıg bag bukagug | üztäçi bolal[i]m

- ‘May we be the ones who pull apart the bond and the fetter of action!’
- üzä** ‘above, on high up, through, in’ (ED 280b **üze**;
HdA 832a **üzä**)
üzä [M:  'WYZ' / U: 'WYZ']
LC042: üzä on kat | kök ‘The tenfold sky above’
LH023: [...] üzä ‘through’ (no context)
LH031: [ö]vkä n[iz]vanı üz[ä] | kuturup ‘They raged with the passion of anger’
LH031: amwardısan|lıg | ot üzä ‘you with the herb of meditation’
LH062: altı k[a]çığ ü[zä a]zmış|larka ‘To those who went [astray through] the six organs of perception’
LH112: kn[ımlı]g yi[ti] k[ö]ñ[ü]lünüz üz[ä] ‘With your steadfast and sharp(-witted) mind’
LH118: [ärtinç]siz idtuk tilinüz üzä ‘With your im[mortal] sacred tongue’
LH125: kararığ nızvanı|[ları üzä] ‘[through their] dark passion[s]’
LH176: korkınç[ıg] [s]ansar|[tın] ozgu üz[ä] ‘Through wanting to escape the terrifying *samsāra*’
LH200: _lig u üzä udıyu ‘sleeping in a sleep of [...]’
LH227: anın • | anı üzä ‘Thus and therefore’
LH232: [č]axşapatlıg idtuk čog yalın üzä ‘with the holy splendour of the commandments’
LH234: anın • anı üzä ‘Thus and therefore’
LH246: ol tiltag [üzä] ‘[For] that reason, (...)’
LH339: töş üzä | olturup tültürür teyür ‘It says: they will sit on their chests and beat them.’
LH541: [y]er üz[ä] ‘Upon the earth [...]’
LP085: üzä asra ‘[...] above and below’
LP088: yer üzä kut | kıv ‘[...] divine blessing and favour upon the [...] (and upon) the earth’
LP477: üzä ‘upon’ (no context)
LP480 [...]lär üzä ‘upon the [...]s!’
LP542: [yar]uk täñri küč<in> etmiş | [ö]rgin üzä olurtı ‘He sat upon the throne which had been created <by> the power of the God of [Light]’
- üzäki** ‘situated upon’ (ED 286a **üze:ki**; HdA 832a **üzäki**)
üzäki [M:  'WYZ'KY]
LC556: [üzäki] | yaruknuñ ‘and of the lights [that are above] the earth’
LP341: üzäki [...] ‘the [...] on high, [...]’ (no context)
üzäkinin [M:  'WYZ'KYNNG / U:  'WYZ_ 'KY_YINYNNG]
LC045: kamag yer üzäkinin ‘all that is upon the earth’
üzüksüz ‘uninterruptedly, continuously’ (ED 286a **üzüksüz**, HdA 834a **üzüksüz**, **üzöksüz**)
üzüksüz [M:  'WYSWKSWSZ,
 'WYZWQSWZ / U:  'WYZ_WKSWSZ]
LC315: ürkä üzüksüz ämgätir biz ‘we are forever and unceasingly causing pain’
LH028: üzüksüz monı tæg tugum[u]g a[žun]|ug unitmaklıg ‘Continuously and endlessly they were sunk like this in the dust and dirt of forgetting the rebirths and the [states of existence]’
LH114: uzatı üzüksüz monı tæg ‘like this for a long time and without letup’
- üzüt** ‘the human soul, spirit’ (ED 281b **özüt**, HdA 835a **üzüt**)
üzüt [M:  'WYZWT / U:  'WYZ_WT]
LH268: a yaruk üzüt ‘O, Light Soul!’
LH278: üzüt [U: 'WYZWT] näñ ölm[äz] ‘the soul still does not die’
LH279: a yaruk üzüt ‘O, Light Soul!, LH281, LH282, LH284
LH372: üküš [...] | üzüt anta körür teyür ‘It says: they will see there numerous [...] souls.’
LP518: üzüt ‘soul’ (no context)
üzüti [M:  'WYZWTYY / U:  'WYZ_WTY]
LC047: özi | üzüti ‘the spirits and souls’
üzütün [M:  'WYZWTYN]
LH385: yaruk üzütün | ädgärmäz ‘They pay no heed to the Light Soul.’
üzütlär [U:  'WYZ_WTL'R]
LH340: tanmış üzütlär | taşkar teyür ‘It says: the souls of those who have denied (the Four Sovereign

LH636: biltimi[z] uktumuz özümüzün | üzütümüzün
 ‘We knew and we understood our spirits and our
 souls, ...’

V



vām (bam) tāŋri (<MP *b'myrd* 'God-Bam, Radiant-God') 'God Bam' (cf. Syr. *bn rb* 'Great Builder' a principal deity of the Second Evocation). His name in Turkish is taken to mean 'God of Dawn'. Cf. **tang tāngri** 'Dawn-God' (UMT ii, 212, HdA 839b ¹**vam**)

* **vām tāŋri** [U: 𐰚𐰪𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪 V'M TNKRY]

LH465: tüz köŋüllüg ašnukı • vām | tāŋri 'Having an impartial mind is the primordial God, Dawn.'

LH405: altınč kertü vām tāŋri • kim künkä yaŋı | tāŋrilik yaratır 'Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.'

LH763 {= LH798}: ettäči vām tāŋri 'God, Dawn the Builder!'

višay (<Skt. *viśaya*) 'object of perception' (PB 213a **fišay**, HdA 847b **višay**)

višaylıg [M: 𐰚𐰪𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪 FYŠ'YLYĞ]

LH153: atkaglıg višaylıg t[ınlıglarka] '[for mortals] with attachments and *višaya*'

vūsāndē / vusantē (<Sogd. *βwsndy* 'fast', *wš'nty* 'hungry'. Indian loanword. *DMT* III/2, 60a, HdA 849a **vusante**)

vūsāndē [M: 𐰚𐰪𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪 BWSNTYY / U: 𐰚𐰪𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪 VWS'NTY]

LC246: bir yılka | älig kün arıg dındarča | vūsāndē olursuk törü bar | ärti 'There has been a precept that one should observe a fast like the pure Elects (do) fifty days a year.'

LC329: yämä yimki vūsāndē {LC330: bačak} alkış čaxšapat nomča törüčä tutu | umatımız ärsär 'and if we have been unable to keep the Yimkis, the fasts, the prayers, and the commandments in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts ...'

vusantē LP065: vusantē (A hymn concerning the necessity for) 'the fasts'

W



wādžāwanda (<MPer. *w'djywndg*) 'Living Spirit'

(HdA 849b **wadžiwanta**)

[U: WADZ_YWNT']

* **wādžāwanda tāngri**

LH426: yetinč | kertgünmäk wādžāw[an]d[a] | [tāngri]
'Seventh: Showing faith is the [God], Living Spirit.'

LH492 {cf. LH457 **wiṣparkar**}: ögrünčü äštürügli |
ašnukı wādžiwanta tāngri 'Who makes one hear joy is
the primordial God, Living Spirit.'

LH765: wādžiwanta tāngri 'God, Living Spirit [...]'

LH767 {= LH803}: id.

LH777/8: id.

LH782: tirig | [öz] [y1]dlıg yıparlıg yel küčlüg |
[wādžiwant]a tāngri 'God, Powerful [Living Spirit]
(who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and
aromatic wind!'

wakšik [M: W'KŠYK] (<Sogd. *w'xšyk*)

'spiritual', *DMT* III/2, 199b

cf. MP *w'xš* 'spirit' (PB 217b **wakšik**, HdA 850a

w(a)hšik)

wakšiklarını [M: W'KŠYKL'RNYNG]

[U: W'KŠYKL'RNYNG]

LH211: öñi öñi k[u]t wakšiklarını 'and of the
various guardian spirits'

wiṣaynī (<Sogd. *wšyn- n.m.* 'Verethragna', *DMT*

III/2, 205a) = 'Adamas (of Light)' - viz. the
third son of the Living Spirit.

wiṣaynī [U: WYŠX'NY]

* **wiṣaynī tāngri** LH469: öktir ašnuk[ı] | wiṣaynī
tāngri 'Reward is the primordial God, Adamas.'

wiṣparkar (<Sogd. *wyšprkr* 'Weshparkar', Sogd.
name of the Living Spirit, *DMT* III/2, 211b).

(HdA 851a **weṣp(a)rk(a)r**)

wiṣparkar [U: WYŠPRKR]

LH406: yetinč kertgünmäk wiṣparkar <tāngri>
'Showing faith is <the God>, Living Spirit.'

LH457 {cf. LH492 wādžiwanta}: ögrünčü äštürügli |
ašnukı wiṣparkar tāngri 'Who makes one hear joy is
the primordial God, Living Spirit.'

* **wiṣparkar tāngri**

'God Wiṣparkar, All-Creator God' i.e. the Living
Spirit, the chief creator-god in the Manichaean
pantheon.

wxāstwānift (<Pa. *wx'stw'nyft*) 'confession' (HdA
851a **whastwanift** → HdA 282a **huastuanift**)

wxāstwānift [M: WX'STW'NYPT]

LC1027: [xrwh]x[w']nyy • wxyzyšn • wxāstwānī[ft]
'[preach]ing, prayer, confession'

wxyzyšn (<Pa. *wxyzyšn* ?) 'request, prayer' (PB
217b **wxyzyšn**)

wxyzyšn [M: WXYZYŠN]

LC1027: [xrwh]x[w']nyy • wxyzyšn • wxāstwānī[ft]
'[preach]ing, prayer, confession'

X



xan title, usually translated as ‘Khan’, ‘lord’ (=

xayan) (ED 630a **xa:n**, HdA 277b **¹han**)

xani [U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 Q’NY]

* **täjri xan, täjri xani** LH401: ašnukı ulug ellig

täjri xani azruwä täjri ‘First: Khan of the Primordial Great Sovereign Gods is the God, Azruwä.’

LH468: tükäl urunčaklıg | ašnukı kök täjri xani

‘Having complete confidence is the primordial Khan of the Heavens (‘Sky and Heaven’).’

LP410: mänigü täjri [xan] | küčünä ‘By the power of the eternal [Khan] of the Gods (i.e. Azruwä)’

* **yer täjri xani** LH470: alkış ašnukı • yer täjri xani ‘Praise (through prayer) is the primordial Khan of the World (‘Earth and Heaven’).

xirzā, hirza (<Pa. *hyrz*’ 2SSubj. of **hyrz-** ‘to release, remit (sins)’’) ‘forgive’, *DMT* III/1, 197a, HdA 281a **hirza**); found only in the phr.: **m(a)nastar hirza** ‘Forgive my sin(s)!’ lit. ‘release me from my sins’ (tr. Asm. 194).

xirzā [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 HYRZ’ / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 QYRZ_’ ,

𐰇𐰆𐰪 QYRZ / R: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 G¹IR¹ZA] LH293: manāstār | xirzā ‘Release my sins!’

* **yazdān āstār xirzā** ‘Gods! Release (their) sins!’

LP288, LP289, LP310/11

xormuzta (<Sogd. *xwrmzt*’, cf. Tongerloo, p. 215)

‘Ohrmezd’, i.e. the Primal Man. (HdA 281b

hormuzta, horm(u)zta)

xormuzta [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰇𐰆𐰪 XWRMWZT’ / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰇𐰆𐰪 QWRMZ_T’]

LC033: üçünč yämä beš täjrikä | xormuzta täjri oglanğa ‘And the third (section), on the Fivefold God, (that is) on the sons of the God, Primal Man’

LC514: xormuzta täjri beš täjri | birlä kamag täjrilär sözünlügün ‘The God, Primal Man, and the Fivefold God, (who are) the Word of all the Gods, all together as one’

LC520: xormuzta täjri | oglan[ı] beš täjri ‘the sons [of] the God, Primal Man, (that is) the Fivefold God’

LC543: xormuzta | [täjril]i [š]amnulı inili içili ol | [te]t[i]miz ärsär ‘if we have [said] that the [God], Primal Man, and Šamnu are younger and older brothers’

LC1126: öjräki xormuzta | süjüşintä t<o>kıntım ‘I (also) was struck down in Primal Man’s battle of the previous (time).’

LH224: [xormuzta] täjri[niñ didım] t[äg] ‘[like the diadem of] the God, Primal Man’

LH403: üçünč ärtämliġ | xormuzta täjri ‘Third: Having manly virtue is the God, Primal Man.’

LH456 {= LH491}: sav ašnukı | xormuzta täjri ‘Speech is the primordial God, Primal Man.’

LH756: xormuzta täjri ‘God, Primal Man!’

LH757: [xormuzta] täjri||[niñ] altı o[g]ulanı ‘Six Sons of [the God, Primal Man]!’

LH791: [xormuzta täjri bo alkatmış kičig bačak] küntä män[iñ yazukumın | [boşuyu beriñ] ‘[God, Primal Man]! [Deign to release for me] my [sins] on [this praiseworthy small fast] day!’

xoštir (<Sogd. *xwštr* / *xōštar*) ‘presbyter’

xoštir [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪 KWŠTR]

LC1004: män [aryaman fristüm] xoštir ‘I, [Aryaman Fristüm] Xoštir’

LC1048: [aryaman] [fri]stüm xoštir ‘[I, Aryaman] [Fri]stüm’

amtı män aryaman fr[is]tüm | xoštir ‘Now <I>, Aryaman Fristüm Xoštir’

LH258: män aryaman fri[stū]m xoš[tr] ‘I, Aryaman Fri[stū]m Xoš[tr]’

xrōštag ‘(the god) Xrōštag (= Call)’ (<Pa. *xrwštg* / *xrōštag*/ ‘called, the divinity Call’, *DMT* III/1, 364b), also known as oqıgli t(ä)jri with **oqi-** ‘to call’ and as **ündägli t(ä)jri Call (-Answer) God** with **ündä-** ‘to call’), here ‘to call out a response’ (HdA 282a **hroštag, hrošt(a)g**)

xrōštag [M: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰇𐰆𐰪 XRWŠTG / U: 𐰇𐰆𐰪𐰇𐰆𐰪 QRWŠTK]

LH471: ögmäk | ašnukı • xrōštag tāñri ‘Praising is the primordial God, Call.’

xrwhxw’nyy (<MPe *xrwhxw’nyy* /xrōhxwānī/) ‘preaching’ (DMT III/1, 364b, HdA 282a sub **hrohan**)

xrwhxw’nyy [M: [...]K//NYY]

LC1027: [xrwh]x[w’]nyy • wxyzyšn • wxāstwānī[ft] ‘[preach]ing, prayer, confession’

xwāstwānīft (<Sogd. *xw’stw’nyft* <Pth.

wx’stw’nyft) ‘confessional, the Xwastwaneft’

(HdA 282a **huastuanift**)

xwāstwānīft [U:  QW’S^WNVT]

LC507: tükätti nugušaklarını suyn yazukın öküngü

xwāstwānīft ‘Finished is the Xwāstwānīft which seeks repentance for the transgressions and sins of Auditors’

Y



yad- ‘to spread out’, hence metaph. ‘to publish abroad’ and the like (ED 883b **ya:d-**, HdA 851b

yad-)

yadmagh [U: Y'DM'Ġ|'LY] LP007: kim kamagun | yavlakın adın yadmagh|ı ol ‘who as a whole are those who do nothing but spread their wickedness’

yadıl- ‘to be spread out’ (ED 890a **yadıl-**, HdA 852a ¹**yadıl-**, **y(a)dıl-**)

yadılzun [U: YDYLZ_WN]

LH614: yadılzun täñri nomı ‘May the doctrine of God be propagated!’

yadtur- ‘to order to spread out’ (ED 887a **yadtur-**, HdA 852b **yadtur-**)

yadturmatın [M: Y'DTWRM'TYN / U: Y'DTWRM'TYN]

LC075: nomug törüg | yadturmatın tıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have not let the doctrine and the precepts be propagated and (thereby) have been a hindrance’

yagı ‘enemy, foe’ (ED 898b **yağı-**, HdA 853a ¹**yagı**)

yagı [U: Y'QY]

LP124: ol yagı | [...] bultugmalar meni | arturmazun ‘May those hostile [...] ones who cause one to be confused not cause me to be deceived!’

LC1125: bo öñräki ödtäki | yavlak yagı katıglıg ätüz ‘This body, which is a mixture (with) the evil enemy in the previous time’

yagılarta [U: Y'QY_L'R_D']

LP236: tünärig | yagılarta özgürüñ ‘Deign to rescue (my soul) from the enemies of darkness!’

yakın ‘near’ (ED 904a **yakın**, HdA 855a **yakın**)

yakın [M: Y'KYN]

LH056: ä[d]g[ü] | nırvanka yakın elttiñiz ‘You brought them close to good *nirvāṇa*.’

yalavač / yalavači (a Persian loan-word)

‘messenger, ambassador’ (ED 921a **yalava:vaç**,

HdA 856b ¹**yalavač**)

yalavači [M: Y'L'B'ČYY / U: YL'V'ČY]

LC065: törtünč söki täñri | yalavači burxanlarka ‘The fourth (section) on the former messengers of God, the Buddhas.’

LC069: kertü | täñri yalavači burxan ‘that (these) true messengers of God’

yalın ‘flame’ (ED 929a **yalın**, HdA 857a ¹**yalın**)

yalın [M: Y'LYN]

LH232: [an]čula[y]u ya[ltriyur sän] [č]axšapatlıg ıdtuk čog yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the holy splendour of the commandments’

yalına- ‘to be aflame’ (ED 932a **yalına-**, HdA 857a **yalına-**)

yalınayu [M: Y'LYN'YW]

LH168: ya[l]ınayu turur tamutin [o]ztılar ‘They [escape]d from the hell that is ever aflame.’

yalñuk ‘human being’ (ED 930b **yalñuk**, HdA 858a **yalñok**)

yalñuklar [M: Y'LNGWĶL'R]

LH045: orukuñuznı • yalñuklar ara [] ‘[...] your path among human beings’

yalñuklarka [M: Y'LNGWĶL'RK']

LH148: yalñuklark[a] | adirtın ukittıñ[ız] ‘you explained the [...] distinction to human beings’

yalñuklarnıñ [M:

Y'LNGWKL'R_NYNG] LH158: yalñuklarnıñ

[oglanıña] ‘[to the children] of human beings’

LH161: b[arča oğlanı] | ärti yalñuk<larnıñ> ‘[All the children] <of> human being<s> existed’

yaltrı- ‘to shine, gleam; glimmer’ (ED 923b

yaltrı-, OTWF ii, 481 **yaltrı-**, HdA 858b

yaltrı-)

yaltriyu [M: Y'LTRYW] LH166: yaruk biligläri yaltriyu ‘Gleaming was their knowledge of the Light’

yaltriyur [M: Y'[.....]]

LH231: [an]čula[y]u ya[ltriyur sän] [č]axšapatlıg

ıdtuk çoğ yalın üzä ‘Just as you are gleaming with the holy splendour of the commandments’

yalvar- ‘beg, implore, to plead for help, beseech, pray (to someone *Dat.*)’ (ED 920b **yalvar-**, HdA 859a **yalvar-**)

yalvarar [U:  Y’LV’R’R]

LH321: täñri yaruk küçlük bilgäkä yalvarar biz ‘We beseech and we pray to God, Light, Power, Wisdom.’

LP014: siziñ | öñjüñzätä yalvarar män ‘In your presence, I beseech you!’

LP128: [s]izin[gärü] [yal]varar män ‘I [be]seech you’

LP175: ötünü[r] [män] | yämä yalvarar män ‘[I] beg and I beseech you!’

LP200: ötünür yalvar[ar biz] ‘[We] beg and we beseech’

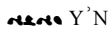
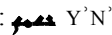
LP465: ötünü[r] [män] yämä yalvarar män | [siziñ] ‘[I] beg and I beseech (you).’

yan- ‘to threaten (someone *Acc.*)’ **yanar ärñäk** an over literal way of translating the Sanskrit *tarjani* ‘threatening (i.e. index) finger’ (ED 942a **yan-**, HdA 860a ²**yan-**)

yanarı [U:  Y’N’RY]

LH348: yanarı | ol yiñnä yılan ‘her index finger (will be) that needle snake’

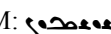
yana ‘again’ (ED 943a **yana:**, HdA 882a **yänä**, **y(ä)nä**)

yana [M:  Y’N’ / U:  Y’N’]

LC135: tärtrü yana (...) artızıp ‘(and) we have let ourselves be deceived’

LC1041: yana kamıg [...] ‘and all [...]’

yanınčsız ‘without returning’ (ED 952a **yanınčsız**, PB217b **yanınčsız**, HdA 861a **yanınčsız**)

yanınčsız [M:  Y’NYNČSYZ]

LH147: yanınčsız [o]runka täğtilär ‘they reached the place of no return’

yantur- ‘to bring back, turn back, give back cause to turn back’ (ED 947b **yantur-**, PB 217b **yantur-**, HdA 861b **yantur-**)

yanturtuğuz [M:  Y’NTWRTWNGWZ]

LH159: yanturtuğuz ayıg kılınčtın ‘and turned them back from evil deeds’

yañı ‘new, fresh’ (ED 943b **yañı:**, HdA 863a **yañı**) **yañı** [U:  Y’NKY]

LH405: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı | täñrilik yaratır = LH424*: [künkä yañı täñrilik] | y[ar]atı[r] ‘Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.’

LP177, LP178 and LP179: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light for us’

LP325: yañı k[ün] (You are) ‘the new [day]’

LP326: yañı yaruk a[y] (You are) ‘the new Light [month]’

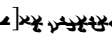
LP327: yañı ögütm[iš] | yıl (You are) ‘the new acclaimed year’

LP319: yañı asıg | tusu yegädmäk utma[k] | kälzün ‘(May) succeeding (with) new profit and benefit, and achieving (of) victory (... hopefully ...) come’

LP328: yañı küçl[üg] | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the new Powerful God of Light.’

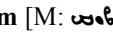
LP467 (*bis*): yañı [k]ün yañı ay tirig öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light’

yañıl- ‘to err, make a mistake, commit a fault; esp. in the phr. **yaz(i)n- yañıl-** ‘to sin and err’ (ED 951a **yañıl-**, HdA 863b **yañıl-**)

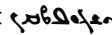
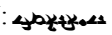
yañılmišlarını [U: ? 

Y’NKYLMYŠ_L’R[...]]

LP165: yämä | yañılmišlar[nı] [...] | siz ‘and (you are the one who) [...] those who have erred’

yañıltım [M:  Y’NGYLT YM]

LC1056: kötürtäçi tınlıglarka tüz[ü]kä barča yaztı[m] yañıltım ärsär ‘If I have offended and committed mistakes against mortals who, one and all, bear (this load of suffering)’

yañıltımız [M:  Y’NGYLT MZ / U:  Y’NKYLT MZ]

- LC119: năčä yazıntımız | yañiltımız ärsär ‘and if we have sinned and erred in any way’
- LC326: năčä yazıntımız | yañiltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against (...)’
- LC536: arıg yaruk azruwä tä[ŋ]rikä | [năčä]
[y]azı[n]tımız yañiltımız ärsär ‘if we have sinned and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure Light, Azruwä’
- yañılu** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’NGLWW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’NKYLW]
LC138 năčä | yañılu bačak bačatımız | ärsär ‘we have kept fasts mistakenly in any way’
- LC139: năčä yañılu buşı | bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have given alms mistakenly in any way’
- LC139: năčä yañılu yüküntümüz | ärsär ‘if we have worshipped mistakenly in any way’
- LC143: yämä buyan | bögtäg kılur biz tep | yañılu năčä añıg kılınč | kılımız ärsär ‘(and) if we have committed an evil deed mistakenly in any way while thinking we were performing (an act of) merit and redemption’
- yañku** ‘echo’ (ED 949a **yañku**·, HdA 864a **yañku**); hence ‘resoundingly’ (cf. UMT ii, 307) **yañku** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YNKQW]
LP136: yämä s[iz] | yañku yarlıgkaglı | yämä tükäl [...]g[li] | täñri ‘And, [you] are the God [who is] resoundingly merciful and [who is] perfectly [...]!’
- yañluk** ‘error, mistake, fault’ (ED 950b **yañluk**, HdA 864a **yañlok**, **y(a)ñlok**)
yañluk [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’NKLWQ]
LP078: kim bizni kamag | yañluk nomluglarta | üd[ür]t[äči] ‘who separates] us from all those who have erroneous doctrines’
- yapıg** ‘attachment’ (to this world); one of the five good and five bad attachments in Buddhism (ED 873a **yapıg**, HdA 865a ¹**yapıg**)
yapıgı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’PYQY]
LC1126: šamnu yäkıntä | yapıgı nızvanılar kaçug ‘(this body) is an aggregate of the passions and the senses (that come) from the demon(s) of Šamnu.’
- yar** ‘spittle, saliva’ (ED 953b **yar**, HdA 866a ¹**yar**)
yarča [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’RČ] LH122: sudmıš yarča tittiniz ‘You renounced, like ejected spit, the [...]’
- yaral-** Hap. leg.; Pass. f. of **yara-** ‘to benefit’ (ED 967b **yara:l-**, HdA 866a ¹**yaral-**)
yaralıgı (*sic* – error for **yaralagı** ?) [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR’L’QLY]
LH419: biziñä mǎngü | öz yaralıgı ögütmiş bolzun ‘(May) the one ... whose eternal spirit is beneficial for us, be acclaimed!’
- yaraşı** ‘suitable, beneficial, attractive; pleasantness’ (second disposition of the Elect) (ED 973a **yaraşı**, HdA 866b **yaraşı**)
yaraşı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR’ŠY]
LH154: aña yar[aşı] ‘that were beneficial for them’
LH159: yaraşı körk kö[r]k[i]tip ‘You showed an attractive form’
LH192: [...]läriñä yaraşı ‘beneficial to their [...]’
- yarašmalaš-** ‘to adapt oneself’ (PB 217b **yar(a)smalaš-**, HdA 869a **yarišmalaš-**)
yarašmalašu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’RSM’L’ŠW *sic*]
LH046: [alku be]š ažuñtakı tıñlıgıarig • yarašmalašu ‘You made the mortals in [all five] states of existence live in harmony with one another’
- yarat-** ‘to make *or* find, suitable, convenient, approve, create, endow’ (ED 959b **yarat-**, HdA 867a **yarat-**, **y(a)rat-**, **y(a)r(a)t-**)
yaratıgı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’R’TYGLYY]
LC543: mǎñigü täñriläriğ | [yara]t[ı]gı ol tetimiz ärsär ‘if we have said that it is he who [creates] the eternal Gods’
- yaratıp** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR’TYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR’TYP]
LC228: biz adruk adruk itip yaratıp ‘(...) that we should fashion and create superior things (from this Light)’
- yaratıpan** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR’R TYP’N]
LH514 [= LH545]: yaratıpan | tum yarıkın ‘Being fitted with the perfect armour’
- yaratır** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR’TYR]
LH406: altınč kertü vām täñri • kim künkä yañı |

tānriilik yaratır ‘Sixth: Truth is the God, Dawn, who creates a new divine abode each day.’

yaratmayın [U: Y’R’TM[...]]

LP535: tokuyu yaratm[ayın] ‘[May I] not drive in or create [...]’

yaratmış [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YR’TMYŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YR’TMYŠ]

LC168: yirig tājrig kim | yaratmış tepān biltimiz ‘And we have known that it says (...) who created earth and heaven’

LC541: ādgūg | aṅig kop tājri yaratmış ol | tetimiz ārsār ‘if we have said that God is the one who created the good and the evil in their entirety’

yaratmışız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y’R’TDDYNGYZ]

LH035: bilgä biligtä yaratt[ı]mış ‘You endowed them with wisdom.’

yaratın- ‘organize oneself and the like; to adorn oneself’ (ED 962a **yaratın-**, PB 217b **y(a)ratın-**, HdA 867b **yaratın-**)

yaratıntačılarig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YR’TYNT’ČYY_L’RYĞ]

LH081: yin[tā]m ayıgta yaratıntači|larig • tidmışız ‘You hindered those who would constantly adorn themselves with evil.’

yarık ‘body armour’ (ED 962a **yarık**, HdA 868a ¹**yarık**)

yarıkın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y’RYQYN]

LH515 {= LH545}: yaratıpan | tum yarıkın ‘Being fitted with the perfect armour (Hend.)’

yarlıg ‘command from a superior to an inferior; a favour, mercy’ (ED 966b **yarlıg**, HdA 869a **y(a)rlıg**, **y(a)rl(i)g**, **yarlıg**)

yarlıgıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYTYĞ]

LH164: [si]z yarlıgkamaş yarlı ‘the commands that [you] decreed’

yarlıgıña [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLQYNK’]

LC1124: tājri | aykıña yarlıgıña ‘the pronounce-ment(s) and command(s) of God’

yarlıgıñızni [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYTYNGYZNYY]

LH203: bo yarlıgıñızni āşıtip ‘heard this command

of yours’

yarlıgıñızča [U: YRL[...]]

LP508: yarlı[ıgıñız]lča ‘According to [your] directions’

yarlıgkaglı [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYQ’QLY] LP044: amti siziñ yarlıgkaglı dıšınıñızın ‘Now, with your right hand that is merciful’

LP136: yāmā s[iz] | yañku yarlı[ıgkaglı] | yāmā tūkāl [...] [gli] | tājri ‘And, [you] are the God [who is] resoundingly merciful and [who is] perfectly [...]!’ yāmā LP137: yāmā s[iz] | yañku yarlı[ıgkaglı] | yāmā tūkāl [...] [gli] | tājri ‘And, [you] are the God [who is] resoundingly merciful and [who is] perfectly [...]!’

yarlıgkagma [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYQ’QM’]

LP226: siz|iñ kutunuzgaru yarlıgkagma | yarlıgkayu berin ‘Graciously deign to be one who directs me toward your divine blessing!’

yarlıgka- ‘to issue order to an inferior, to deign to, to issue a command’, also ‘be gracious, compassionate’ (ED 968a **yarlıka-**, HdA 869b **y(a)rlıka-**, **yarlıka-**)

yarlıgkamaş [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYK’MYŠ *sic*]

LH164: [si]z yarlıgkamaş yarlı ‘the commands that [you] decreed’

yarlıgkañ [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLY_Q’NK] LP029: amti meni | yarlıgkañ ‘Now, deign to have mercy on me!’

LP040: amti meni amrayu | yarlıgkañ tājrim ‘Now, graciously deign to love me!’

LP158: ‘[Deign to direct us toward] your divine blessing!’

LP199: kutunuz[garu]] yarlı[ıgkañ] ‘[Deign] to direct us [toward] your divine blessing!’

LP229: uktru • siz yarlıgkañ ‘Graciously deign to allow me to understand!’

yarlıgkatı [M: ? 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYK’/Y]

LP295: t[o]n bıča | yarlıgka[tı] ‘He (i.e. Mani) commanded (us, the Auditors) to cut (cloth for) robes’

yarlıgkatım [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRKL’DM]

- LC1067: [ayu] [ya]rlıgkatım ärti ‘I had deigned [to say that]’
yarlıgkatıñız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠 YRLYK’TYNGYZ]
 LC1012: yarlı[ıgkatıñız] bayu yarlı[ıgkatıñız] ‘[You] deigned to bind [...]’ (no context)
 LH119: äsirgänčesizin üläyü yarlıgkatıñız ‘you deigned to distribute unstintingly’
 LH123: soyurka[y]u erinčkäyü yarlıgkatıñız ‘You deigned to show compassion and mercy’
 LH202: ayu yarlıgkatıñız olarka ‘You deigned to say to them that (...)’
yarlıgkayu [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYQ’YW]
 LP226:
 siz[iñ] kutuñuzgaru yarlıgkagma | yarlıgkayu berin
 ‘Graciously deign to be one who directs me toward your divine blessing!’
 LP441: mäni[ñ] | _umın yarlıgkayu berin [...] | män
 ‘Deign to show me mercy for my [...]!’
yarlıgkazun [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYK’ZWN]
 LH218: karm[š]ühun berü yarlıgkazu[n] ‘May he graciously grant absolution!’
yarlıgkančuči ‘compassionate, gracious and the like’ (ED 968a **yarlıkančuči**, HdA 870a **y(a)rlıkančuči**, **y(a)rl(ı)kančuči**)
yarlıgkančuči [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRLYQ’NČWČY]
 LH108: ulug yarlıgkančuči köñül[ünüz]kä ‘into [your] great and compassionate heart’
 LH149: ulug yarlıgkančuči köñ[ü]l[ünüz]kä ‘[into your] great and compassionate heart’
 LH166: yarlıgkančuči | köñülläri ükliyü ‘and their compass[ionate] minds grew’
 LP027: siz maru | ürün küclüg | ädgü kılınçlıg yarlıgkančuči täñrim ‘Henceforth, you are my bright, powerful, beneficent and compassionate God!’
 LH774 yarlıgkančuči [...] | yar[u]klarnıñ sezlig[mä] | f[r]ih röšan täñri [...] ‘God, Beloved of Light, compassionate [...], perceptible (?) [...] of the (bodies of) Light!’
 LP121: sizni yarlıgkančuči ellig ‘[...] you, compassionate King!’
 LP201: ulug yarlıgkančuči | köñülin ‘With (your) great and compassionate mind’
 LP447: yarlıgkančuči [...] | siz siz ‘You are the compassionate and [...] one.’
yaru- ‘to be, or become bright’ (ED 956b **yaru-**, HdA 871b **yaru-**)
yarutı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YRWTTY]
 LH166: kü[n] täñritäg • [ya]rutı ‘and shone like the Sun God’
yaruk ‘light, gleam, bright, shining’ (ED 962b **yaruk**, HdA 871b ²**y(a)ruk**, **yaruk**)
yaruk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YRWK̄, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YRWQ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YRWQ̄ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YRWQ̄ / R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y¹R¹UK¹]
 LC015: [iki] | yaruk ordu iç[rä] | olurgma täñrilärkä ‘the Gods who reside within the [two] palaces of Light’
 LC035: üçünč yaruk | täñri ‘third, the God of Light’
 LC160: yaruk yiltizin täñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.’
 LC177: tört yaruk tamga köñülümüzä | tamgalatımız ‘We have stamped the four Light seals in our thoughts’
 LC323: yämä yaruk täñrilärkä (...) näčä yazıñtımız | yañıltımız ärsär ‘And if we have sinned and erred in any way against the Gods of Light, (...)’
 LC335: yaruk täñrilärkä (...) ötünür biz ‘(then) we beg the Gods of Light, the Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman), and the pure Elects to be free from transgressions and sin’
 LC529: yaruk täñrilärtä adnıltı ‘They were separated from the Gods of Light.’
 LC534: kamag yaruk üzütlärniñ tö[z]iñä | [yil]tiziñä ‘the origin and root of all the Light Souls’
 LC535: arıg yaruk azruwä tä[ñ]rikä | [näčä] [y]azı[n]tımız yañıltımız ärsär ‘if we have sinned and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure

Light, Azruwā'

LC553: iki yaruk ordu | içrā olurugma tānrlärkä

'and on the Gods who reside within the two palaces of Light'

LH166: yaruk biliglāri yaltrıyū 'Gleaming was their knowledge of the Light'

LH222: [yaruk kün tānriñi] '[of the Sun God of Light]'

LH289: yaruk : ay : tānrikā 'for the Moon God of Light'

LH321: tānri yaruk küçlük bilgākā yalvarar biz 'We beseech and we pray to God, Light, Power, Wisdom.'

LH325: kīv kolar biz ° yaruk tānrlärkä 'We ask for the divine blessing of the Gods of Light.'

LH268: a yaruk üzüt 'O, Light Soul!'

LH279 *ditto*

LH280 *ditto*

LH282: *ditto*, LH284 *ditto*

LH385: yaruk üzütün | ädgärmāz 'They pay no heed to the Light Soul.'

LH398: alkatmış bolzun • yaruk tānri manı burxan 'May the God of Light, Mani the Buddha, be praised!'

LH399: yāmā alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firiştirilär 'yāmā alkatmış bolzunlar • yaruk firiştirilär | kim tānritām arıg nomug küzätürlär 'And, may the Angels of Light who protect the holy and pure doctrine be praised!'

LH407: sākizinič sārīnmāk • yaruk kün tānri 'Eighth: Being patient is the Sun God of Light.'

LH410: onunč | ädgü kılınč<lık> • yaruk ay tānri 'Tenth: <Doing> good deeds is the Moon God of Light.'

LH412: eki yägirminč • yaruk ışugma burxanlar 'Twelfth: Light is the Luminous Buddhas.'

LH413: tükāmiş boltı • yaruk kün • eki yägirmi ädgü öd 'It has come to an end: the (second) day of Light (with its) twelve good hours.'

LH414: arıg yaruk yul | başı 'the wellspring of pure

Light' (an epithet of Mani the Buddha)

LH428: sākizi[nč] sārīnmāk | yaruk [U: ms. YRWQ] [kün] [tä]nri 'Eighth: Being patient is the [Sun] God of Light.'

LH438: [yaruk] | ışug[ma] [burx]an[lar] '[Light] is the Luminous Buddha[s].'

LH441: [yaruk] kün eki [...] | [yägirmi ädgü] [ö]d [U: ms. //YD] 'the (second) day [of Light (with its) twelve good] hours'

LH444: [arıg yaruk] yul başı [...] 'the wellspring of [pure Light]'

LH462: tükällig | ašnukı • yaruk tānri 'Having perfection is the primordial God, Light.'

LH472: yaruk ton | ašnukı • küçlög tānri 'Light-Robe is the primordial Powerful God (i.e. the Column of Glory).'

LH473: yaruk ašnukı | uluı nom kutı 'Light is the primordial Great Glory of the Doctrine (i.e. Wahman).'

LH528 {= LH554}: biziñ bo | kamag yaruk uguşnuı | tergin tavrınu [<LH555> [t]erzün] 'May they quickly assemble this congregation of our whole family of Light!'

LH593: yaruk ay tānri 'Moon God of Light'

LH595: küçlög eki yaruk kün ay | tānrlär 'The two powerful Sun and Moon Gods of Light.'

LH627: ol yaruk kösiglig kamag küçlögärtä elligärtä üzä ärür 'He who is the embodiment of Light is above all of the potentates and the kings.'

LH633: tuytumuz yaruk [...] yerimizin 'We perceived our place [in the Realm of??] Light.'

LH639: yaruk [yaşuk] | yüzlög nomka [...] '[...] to the doctrine with the Light and [bright] face.'

LH645: yaruk kälip | tünärigig yaytuk üçün 'Because the Light came several times and scattered the Darkness'

LH680: bizni [...] | mänigü yaruk firiştirilär] ärtämlig tānri[i]lär [...] '[May] [...] the eternal Angels of Light and the virtuous Gods [...] us!'

LH714: [...] [ü]çün yaruk [...] 'For the sake of [...],

Light[...]

LH730: tolu yaruk | tirig öz ol ‘Their Living Self is full of Light.’

LH787: yar[u]k täñri manı burxan [täñri] ‘(and) the God of Light, [(that is) the God,] Mani the Buddha!’

LH808: ölügüg tirgürügüli yaruk ay täñ[r]i ‘Moon God of Light who revives the dead!’

LH810: köñ[ü]llüg körtl[ä] [yar]uk kanı rōšan täñ[ri] ‘God(dess), Maiden of Light, beautiful Light, with an impartial mind!’

LH812: üz[üt]nün kör[t]lā [yaru]k kert[ü] ‘beautiful [Light], true [...] of the soul!’

LP079: ulug yaruk | [ellig] ‘the great [King] of Light’

LP083: yaruk küč<i>n[tä] ‘[Through the] power of the Light’

LP115: [mänigü] | | tirig öz | täg siz ‘You are like the [...] eternal Light and Living Self.’

LP179: biziñä yañı | [k]ün yañı ay • tirig | öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light for us’

LP188: sizi[ñ] yaruk <May it be> that your Light, [...]!’

LP192: körtlā | yaruk ärt[än]ilil | [...]makı ‘<May it be> that your] lovely, Light and bejewelled [form?] [...]!’

LP214: yaruk [og]luñızın ‘and through your Son of Light (i.e. Mani)’

LP317: tört yaruk ellig täñrilärtän ‘(and achieving (of) victory hopefully come) from the Gods, the Four Sovereigns of Light!’

LP326: yañı yaruk a[y] (You are) ‘the new Light [month]’

LP329: yañı küçl[üg] | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the new Powerful God of Light.’

LP333: siziñ | [...]lüg körtlā | [...] körkünüzni | k[ö]rüpänin ‘Upon seeing your lovely, [...] form with [...], Light [...]’

LP340: küçlüg | yaruk täñri siz ‘You are the Powerful God of Light.’

LP441: мәни[ñ] | | _umın yarlıgkayu berin [...] | män ‘Deign to show me mercy for my [...]!’

LP442: yaruk ay täñri ‘Moon God of Light!’

LP467: yañı [k]ün yañı ay tirig öd yañı yaruk ‘[On a] new day (in a) new month (that is) a living hour and new Light’

LP368: kün [...] | yaruk bolzun [...] ‘May Light be [...] sun [...]!’

LP530: [...] yaruk ‘[...] Light’ (no context)

LP541: [yar]uk täñri küč<in> etmiş | [ö]rgin üzä olurtı ‘He sat upon the throne which had been created <by> the power of the God of [Light]’

LP544: yaruk | [täñri kü]čin kurtgartukıta [ötrü] ‘[...] had rescued [...] by the [power] of the [God] of Light’

yarukı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YRWQYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YRWQY]

LC047: küči yarukı ‘the forces and lights’

LC301: yämä künkä aşatukumuz | beş täñri yarukı ‘And the Light of the Fivefold God that we eat every day’

yarukın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YRWQYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YRWQYN]

LC224: yämä beş täñri | yarukın kuvratıglı firiştirilär | xrōštag padwāxtag täñri ‘And if the Angels who gather the Light of the Fivefold God, and the Gods, Call and Answer, (...)’

LC227: beş täñri | yarukın bizingärü kälürti ärsär ‘were to convey to us the Light of the Fivefold God’

LC235: beş täñri yarukın ‘the Light of the Fivefold God’

LC240: täñri yarukın yavlak yergärü | ıdımız ärsär ‘if we have sent the Light of God to a wicked place’

LC316: beş täñri yarukın kurug öl | yerig ‘to the Light of the Fivefold God (that is) in the dry and moist earth’

yaruklar [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YRWQL’R]

LH558: siz yaruklar ärtämliğlär ‘are the Lights and the Virtuous Ones’

yarukların [U: ? 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YR/Q’L’R_NYNK]

LH775 yarlıgkančuçı [...] | yar[u]klarnıñ sezlig[mä] | f[r]ih rōšan täñri [...] ‘God, Beloved of Light,

compassionate [...], perceptible (?) [...] of the
(bodies of) Light!’

yaruklı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRWĠLYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
YRWĠLY]

LC166: yaruklı karalı kaltı | katılmış ‘(And we have
known that it says) how the Light and the Darkness
were mixed’

LC170: yaruklı | karalı kaltı adılgay | antata kisrā nā
bolgay tepān | biltimiz ‘We have known that it says
how the Light and the Darkness will be separated,
and what will happen after that.’

LC519: tǎnrili [y]ǎkli yaruklı karalı ‘Both the divine
and the demonic and both the Light and the
Darkness’

LC537: [yaruklı] karalı tǎn[ri]li yǎkli | tōzi yiltizi [ol
tetimiz] ǎrsār ‘if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)]
is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the
Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic’

yaruknuŋ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRWĠNWNG, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
YRWĠwNG sic]

LC557: [üzäki] | yaruknuŋ ‘and of the lights [that are
above] the earth’

yarukta [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRWQ_D’]

LH637: üzä asra yarukta (We knew and we
understood our spirits and our souls,) ‘that they are
from the Light above and below’

yarukug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRWĠWT / U: YRWQWT]

LC560: yarukug karag | adırgalı ‘(in order) to
separate out the Light (from) the Darkness’

LP071: yarukug kü[čü]g kayu | kiši kertgünsār
‘Whatever person believes in the Light and the
[power]’

* **köñüllüg körtlä yaruk kanī rōšan tǎnri** LH810:
köñ[ü]llüg körtl[ä] [yar]uk kanī rōšan tǎn[ri]
‘God(dess), Maiden of Light, beautiful Light, with
an impartial mind!’

* **üzütnüŋ körtlä yaruk kertü** LH812: üz[üt]nüŋ
kör[tlä] [yaru]k kert[ü] ‘beautiful [Light], true [...] of
the soul!’

yaruklug ‘light, brightness’ (ED 964b **yarukluk**,

HdA 873a **y(a)ruklug, yaruk(lug)**) ‘shining’
(tr. UMT ii,196)

yaruklug [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRWĠLWĠ]

LH317: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tǎn tǎnri ‘Shining and
radiant, God of Dawn’

LH319: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tǎn tǎnri i tǎn | tǎnri
‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn! Ah! God of
Dawn!’

yarut- ‘to illuminate (something *Acc.*), to make it
bright’ (ED 960a **yarut-**, HdA 873a **yarut-**,
y(a)rut-)

yarutır [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y’RWTYR]

LC012: tōrt | bulunug yarutı[r] ‘They illuminate the
four corners (of the world).’

yarutugh [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YRWTWQLY]

LP022: amtı | yarut[ugh] oğlanı ‘Now, [may] the
sons of [...], those who enlighten’

LP260: mänin köñülümün | yarutugh kañım ‘My
Father who enlightens my mind!’

yaşın ‘lightning’ (ED 979a **yaşın**, HdA 875a

yaşın)

yaşın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y’ŠYN, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y’ŠN]

LH322: yaşın tǎnri (We ask for the divine blessing
of) ‘the God(dess) of Lightning’

LH436: tüz [köñ[ü]llü[g] y[a]şın | [kan]ī rōšan
tǎnri [...] ‘Having an impartial mind is the
God(dess), [Maiden] of Light (who also is Goddess
of) Lightning.’

yaşuglug ‘radiant’ (ED 978a **yaşukluğ**, not in
HdA)

yaşuglug [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y’ŠWĠ_LWĠ]

LH317: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tǎn tǎnri ‘Shining and
radiant, God of Dawn’

LH319: yaruklug yaşuglug ° tǎn tǎnri i tǎn | tǎnri
‘Shining and radiant, God of Dawn! Ah! God of
Dawn!’

yaşuk ‘radiance, radiant’ (ED 977a **yaşuk**, HdA
876a **yaşuk**)

yaşuk [M: [.....]]

LH639: yaruk [yaşuk] | yüzlüg nomka [...] ‘[...] to

the doctrine with the Light and [bright] face.’

yašur- ‘to hide something (*Acc.*)’ and the like (ED 979b **yašur-**, HdA 876a **yašur-**)

yašurgıl [M: ms. 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤𐰠𐰪𐰏 Y’ŠWRİYL¹ *sic*]

LH374: bākür kizlä • yašurgıl ‘You should hide and conceal it safely.’

yat ‘stranger’ (ED 882b **ya:t**, PB 218a **yaḏ**, HdA 876a **yat**, **y(at)**)

yatig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’DYĞ]

LH111: özüg yatig adirt[matı]n ‘[Without] distinguishing between kin and stranger

yavaš ‘be tamed, be calmed; gentle, mild, peaceable’ (ED 880b **yavaš**, HdA 877b **yavaš**, **y(a)vaš**)

yavaš [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YV’Š]

LH464: amıl yavaš ašnukı frī rōšan | tāñri ‘(Being) mild and gentle is the primordial God, Beloved of Light.’

yavlak ‘evil, wicked, witless’ (ED 876b **yavla:k**, HdA 878a **yavlak**, **y(a)vlak**, **y(a)vl(a)k**)

yavlak [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YBL’K, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’BL’Q / U:

𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’VL’Q, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’VL’Q, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YVL’Q]

LC02: nāčä üküš | yavlak čulvu sav | sözlätimiz ärsär ‘if in any way we have spoken numerous wicked and blasphemous words’

LC050: beš | tāñrig bilmätin aňig yavlak | biligin nāčä sıtımız bārttimiz | ärsär ‘If (...) we have broken or bruised in any way the Fivefold God unintentionally or with malicious intent’

LC197: yavlak eš | tuš adaš kudaš savın | alıp köñülin körüp ‘by accepting and agreeing with the words of an evil companion, acquaintance, friend or kinsman’

LC237: aňig kılınčlıg | kişikā yavlak tınlıgka | turalıgka bertimiz ärsär ‘if we have given (this Light) to persons who do evil deeds or to wicked creatures or beings’

LC240: tāñri yarukın yavlak yergärü | ıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have sent the Light of God to a wicked place’

LC253: yāmā <yavlak> korkunčsuz | köñülümüz

üčün ‘or because our thoughts are <wicked and> unafraid (of God)’

LC294: kün sayu nāčä | yavlak sakınč sakınur biz ‘Every day, whenever we think wicked thoughts’

LC304: kántü özümüz | üzütüümüz °° todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yāk säviginčā yorituk | üčün yavlak yergärü barır ‘goes to a wicked land (i.e. hell)

because our own spirits and our souls have behaved to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LC525: yāmā kamag yāklār ul[u]glar (...) [yavlak] | biligiñā katılıp ‘And, having commingled with the [wicked]ness of all the demons, (including) the senior ones (i.e. Šamnu and his wife)

LC1125: bo öñräki ödtäki | yavlak yağı katıglıg ätüz ‘This body, which is a mixture (with) the evil enemy in the previous time’

LH261: [ya]vlak [...] (‘It says: [As for one who]) [...] wicked [...]’ (no other context)

LH044: üç | [yavlak yolta ‘[on the] three [evil roads]’

LH177: üç yavlak yolka k[o]rkinčın ‘and in fear of the three evil roads’

LH183: [ü]č yavlak yolt[a] ‘On the [three] evil roads [...]’

LH722: bulgaklı ämgätigli | yavlak ün ol ‘evil voices that confuse and distress’

yavlakın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YVL’QYN]

LP007: kim kamagun | yavlakın adın yadmag[ı] ol ‘who as a whole are those who do nothing but spread their wickedness’

LP263: ayıg yavlak ‘The evil and wicked [...]’

yavlakta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YVL’QD’]

LH577: türlüg yavlakta körtürürlär ‘They cause us to see [...] in the [...] kinds of wickedness.’

yavlakug [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’VL’QWF]

LH519: [aňıgı]g yavlakug batıg | [targaru]rlär ‘they [restrain] the [evil], the wicked and the bad’

yavšin- [‘to adhere, stick’ (ED 881a **yapšin-**, PB 217b **yafšin-**, HdA 865b **yapšin-**)

- yavšimniš** [M: Y'FŠ[....]]
 LH159: yavš[imniš] | ilinmiš atkagın 'and from the attachments that [had] clutch[ed] and grabbed on to them'
- yāwarīn farroxī** pr. name 'Yāwarīn Farroxī' (HdA 879a **Yaw(a)rin F(a)rohi**)
yāwarīn farroxī [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 𐰃𐰏𐰤 Y'WRYN FRWXY]Y
 LH676 (no context)
- yay-** 'to shake, rout, drive away' (ED 980b **yay-**, HdA 879a **'yay-**)
yaytuk [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'YDWQ] LH617: [tünär]igig
 yay[tuk üçün] = LH646: yaruk kälip | tünärigig
 yaytuk üçün 'Because the Light came several times and scattered the Darkness'
- yaz-** 'to make an error, to sin' (ED 983b **yaz-**, HdA 880a **'yaz-**)
yaztım [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZTYM]
 LC1056: kötürtäçi tınlıglarka tüz[ü]kä barča
 yaztı[m] yañıltım ärsär 'If I have offended and committed mistakes against mortals who, one and all, bear (this load of suffering)'
- yazd** (<Pa/MP *yzd* /yazad/ 'god, divinity', DMT III/1, 376b)
 used as a religious title. (MO ii 260b **yazd**, HdA 880a **y(a)zdan**)
yazdān [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZD/R'N]
 * **yazdān ās**[tār xirzā 'Gods! Release (their) sins!'
 LP288, LP289, LP310/11
- yazin-** used with **yangil-** 'to misbehave' (ED 988a **yazin-**, HdA 880b **yazin**)
yazinıp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZYNYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'Z_YNYP]
 LC151: täñrikä yazınıp | yäkkä tapıntımız ärsär 'if we have sinned against God and served a demon'
yazinmiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZNMYŠ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'Z_NMYŠ]
 LC029: bilmätin yazınmiš '(the sins of this second kind) that we have committed unintentionally'
yazıntımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZNTMZ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZNTMYZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'Z_NTMZ]
- LC017: sötä bärü bilmätin | (...) | nāčä
 yazıntımız ärsär 'If in any time past we have sinned unintentionally in any way ...'
- LC061: kurug öl yerkä beš | türlüğ tınlıgka beš türlüğ | otka ıgačka nāčä | yazıntımız ärsär 'if we have sinned in any way (against the Living Self) in the dry and moist earth, in the five kinds of creatures, and in the five kinds of plants and trees'
- LC068: buyançı bögtäğçi arıg | dındarlarka bilmätin nāčä | yazıntımız ärsär 'If we have sinned unintentionally in any way against (these) pure Elects who were meritorious and who brought redemption (...)'
- LC118: ilki özüñ bo | özüñ uzun tonlug urılar | öz bolup nāčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär 'and if we have sinned and erred in any way in a previous existence or in this existence, whether the existence was as a woman or as a boy'
- LC325: nāčä yazıntımız | yañıltımız ärsär 'And if we have sinned and erred in any way against (...)'
- LC536: arıg yaruk azruwä tä[n]rikä | [nāčä] [y]azı[n]tımız yañıltımız ärsär 'if we have sinned and erred [in any way] (...) against the God of Pure Light, Azruwä'
- LC548: montag boşunčsuz yazuk yazıntımız | ärsär 'if we have committed such unpardonable sins'
- yazinčsız** 'innocent, free from sin, without sin' (ED 988a **yazinčsız**, PB 218a **yazinčsız** HdA 880b **yazinčsız**)
yazinčsızın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZYNČSYZYN]
 LH167: yazınčsızın ärmäk čaxšapatıg k[üzätti] 'and [guarded] the commandment to exist without sinning'
- yazuk** 'sin, failing, defect' (ED 985b **yazuk**, HdA 881a **'yazok**)
yazuk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'ZWK / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'Z_WQ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y'Z_WQ]
 LC098: on türlüğ | suy yazuk kılntımız ärsär 'we have committed the ten kinds of transgressions and sins'

LC334: kün sayu | ay sayu suy yazuk kılur | biz
'(and) we do commit transgressions and sins every
day and every month'

LC548: montag boşunčusuz yazuk yazıntımız | ärsär
'if we have committed such unpardonable sins'

LC1120: näčä ya[zuk] [erinčü]lär bar ärsär 'If in
any way there have been sins and [error]s against
(the Living Self)'

yazukın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'Z_WQYN]

LC507: nuguşakların suyn yazukın 'for the
transgressions and sins of Auditors'

yazukta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'ZWĶD' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
Y'Z_WQD']

LC122: bo on türlü yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz 'we
beg to be free from these ten kinds of sins'

LC268: yazukta boşungalı barmatımız | ärsär 'we
have not gone (to the Monday service) in order to be
free from sins'

LC269: <ökünür biz> °° yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz
'!—<we repent> and we beg to be free from sins'

LC305: <kop> yazukta | boşunu biz <arig
karmşühun kolu> ötünür 'we beg to be free from
(our) <many> sins <and ask for pure absolution>'

LC336: suyta yazukta | boşunu ötünür biz '(then) we
beg to be free from transgressions and sin'

LC550: [ya]zukta boşunu | ötünür män 'and I beg to
be free from sins'

LP267: suyta | [yazuk]ta boşungalı 'in order to free
myself from transgressions and [sins]'

LP286: suyta [yaz]ukta [...] | boşuyu kar[m]şü[hun]
[öt]ünür | biz 'we beg (you) to [free] (them) from
transgressions and sins and (to give them) abso-
lution'

yazukug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'ZWĶWĶ / U: Y'Z_WQWĶ]

LP186: köñülümtäki suyug | yazukug [boşuyu beriñ]
'[Release for me] the transgressions and sins that are
in my mind!'

yazukumın [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'Z_WQWMYN]

LH788 [yazukumın boşuyu] | beriñ 'Deign [to
release] for me [my sins]'

LP022: [yaz]ukumin kudı [...] '(may they) [...]
downward the(se) sins of mine!'

LP041: yazukumın boşuñ 'Deign to release my sins'

*** bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä yazukumın**

boşuyu beriñ 'Deign [to release for me my sins on]
this praise[worthy small fast day]!' LH754, LH 756,
LH758, LH762, LH764, LH766

*** bo alkatmış kičig bačak küntä mäniñ**

yazukumın boşuyu beriñ täñrim 'Deign to release
for me my sins on this praiseworthy small fast day!'
LH770, LH773, LH779, LH788, LH791, LH794,
LH796, LH799, LH801, LH804, LH806/7, LB809,
LH811, LH813

yazukumuznı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'ZWQW-
MWZNY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'Z_WQWMWZ_NY]

LC264: suyumuznı | yazukumuznı boşuyu 'to
release our transgressions and our sins'

LC279: täñri burxanka bir biligin | köñültä bärü bir
yılkı | yazukumuznı boşuyu ötünmāk | kargāk ärti 'it
has been required to beg the divine Buddha, with
single-mindedness and whole-heartedness to release
our sins of the whole year'

LC287: bir | yılkı yazukumuznı 'our sins of the
whole year'

LP391: [yazukumuz]l[ni] '[for us our sins]!'

yazukuğuzlarnı [M: Y'ZWQ[...]NYY]

LC1062: kadag keč[igli] | yıltä ak yazuk[uñuzlar]nı
yodgay män 'I will wipe out [your] defect[s] and
[(all of) your] vile sin[s] of the year that is passing
[... ...]'

*** yazukta boşunu ötünür biz** 'Release my sins!'

LC013; LC049; LC085; LC096; LC125; LC131;
LC545; LC1121

yazuklug 'sinful, sinner' etc. (ED 986a **yazukluğ**,
HdA 881a **yazoklug**)

yazuklug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'ZWKLWĶ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤
Y'Z_WQLWĶ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 Y'Z_WKLWĶ]

LC308: täñrim ägsüklüg yazuklug | biz 'My God!
We have faults and sins.'

uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä yorituk | üçün yavlak
yergärü barır ‘goes to a wicked land (i.e. hell)
because our own spirits and our souls have behaved
to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon
of greed’

LC311: todunčsuz uvutsuz | suk yäk säviginčä
yorituk | üçün ‘Because of the insatiable and
shameless demon of greed’

LC1128: antata bärü az | yäk elgintä ‘Since then,
being in the hands of the demon of lust’

LH100: üjürintäki yäk oñzın[a]r ‘demons and
fiends that are in their [...] caves’

LH343: tätrü saçlıg kurt<g>a yäk kälir teyür ‘It
says: an old she-demon with disheveled hair will
come.’

LH362: tätrü saçlıg kurtga yäk | kälipänin (It says:)
‘an old she-demon with disheveled hair will come’

LH381: az uvutsuz suk yäk ‘the demon of lust and
shameless greed’

LP512: yäk ‘demon [...]!’ (no context)

yäkintä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 Y’KYNT’]

LC1125: šamnu yäkintä | yapıgı nızvanılar kaçug
‘(this body) is an aggregate of the passions and the
senses (that come) from the demon(s) of Šamnu.’

yäkkä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KQ’, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KG’, 𐰽𐰺𐰍
Y’QK’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KK’]

LC129: bir igid nomug törüg | tutugma ikinti yämä
yäkkä <ičgäkkä> | täñri tepän yükünč yükünügmä
‘(then one should know that) it is the one who either
embraces a false doctrine and precepts or who calls
a demon or a <devil> God and kneels in worship to
him’

LC144: yämä yäkkä | ičgäkkä täñri tepän ‘and if we
have called a demon or a devil God’

LC152: täñrikä yazınıp | yäkkä tapıntımız ärsär ‘if
we have sinned against God and served a demon’

LC516: yäkkä süñüşgäli k[äl]ti | inti ‘came down to
fight against the demons’

LH394: artızmañlar | az yäkkä ‘Do not let
yourselves be deceived by the demon of lust!’

yäklär [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KL’R / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KL’R]

LC523: yämä kamag yäklär ul[u]glar (...) [yavlak] |
biligiñä katılıp ‘And, having commingled with the
[wicked]ness of all the demons, (including) the
senior ones (i.e. Šamnu and his wife)’

LH338: tumanlıg | yäklär avar teyür ‘It says: demons
of the mist will crowd around them.’

LH382: arıgsız | yäklär ‘impure demons’

LH690: [tümän] [...] | yäkl[är] ‘[They are those who]
[...] those myriads of [...] demons.’

yäklärig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KL’RYG]

LH085: [todunčsuz yäk]lärig tutulturtuñuz ‘You
caused the [insatiable demon]s to be held back.’

LH612: yäklärig alñadturıñ ‘Deign to vanquish the
demons!’

yäklärilügün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KL’RLWGWN]

LC518: añıg kılınçlıg šamnulugun | beş türlüg
yäklärilügün ‘They fought the evil-doer Šamnu and
the five kinds of demons (who were) all together as
one group.’

yäklärkä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KL’RK’]

LP032: yäklärkä olurtmayın (May I not allow)
‘demons to have a seat (in me)!’

yäklärtä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KL’RD’]

LP009: korıñ | bo yegüçi yäklärtä ‘(Deign to defend
me) from these demons who devour’

yäkli [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KLY, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KLYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍
Y’KLY]

LC164: täñrili yäkli | nätä ötrü süñüşmiş ‘(And we
have known that it says) why the divine and the
demonic fought against each other’

LC519: täñrili [y]äklı yaruklı karalı ‘Both the divine
and the demonic and both the Light and the
Darkness’

LC537: [yaruklı] karalı täñ[ri]li yäkli | tözi yiltizi [ol
tetimiz] ärsär ‘if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)]
is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the
Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic’

yäklärilügün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y’KLWGWN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍
Y’KLWKWN]

LC038: sön | yäklügün süñüşüp | balıktukın <üçün>
‘Because, in times past, (the Fivefold God) had
fought the demons, (who were) all together as one
group and had been wounded’

LC522: y[ä]klügün süñüşüp ‘fought the demons,
(who were) all together as one group’

yämä ‘and; also’ (ED 934b **yeme**-, HdA 907b

¹**yämä**)

yämä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YM’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YM’] LC018; LC018;

LC022; LC032; LC068; LC080; LC095; LC100;

LC103; LC104; LC109; LC116; LC124; LC129;

LC141; LC144; LC147; LC162; LC169; LC211;

LC213; LC221; LC223; LC249; LC252; LC253;

LC256; LC265; LC275; LC284; LC300; LC312;

LC318; LC323; LC326; LC329 – LC523; LC552 –

LP033 – LP087; LP092 – LP119 – LP135 – LP164

– LP175 – LP215 – LP220; LP221 – LP329; LP341

– LP297 – LP359 – LP418

ye- ‘to eat’ by extension ‘destroy,
misappropriate’ (ED 869b **ye-**) (ED 869b
yé-, HdA 882b **ye-**)

yemägil [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYM’GYL]

LH374: yemägil ‘... you should not eat it.’

yep [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYP]

LH416: biz yep içip nä • tirig • | boltumuz =

LH448: [biz] y[e]p içip tirig | [boltumuz] ‘Having
eaten (of the eternal fruit) and drunk (of the water of
life), how alive we have become!’

yetimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYDPMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYDYMZ]

LC113: näčä | äviñ <kiši> urunčakın yetimiz | ärsär
‘if in any way we have betrayed the confidence <of>
another <person>’

yedär- ‘to pursue; hence to follow’ (ED 67a **éder-**,
HdA 251a **edär-**)

yedärü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYTRW]

LH198: nızvanılarka • eyin yed[ärü] ‘follow[ing] the
[...] passions’ (cf. UMT ii, 174)

yeg ‘better (than something else, superior)’ (ED
909b **yég**, HdA 883a ¹**yeg**)

yeg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYK]

LC1007: öz [y]eg üstünki tolpi amrılm[ı]š ‘whose
own supreme and whole being on high is at peace’

LH061: köñülintäki yeg nomug ukittıñ[ız] [...] ‘You
explained the supreme doctrine that is in one’s
mind.’

LH082: yeg üstünki ordu turgurtu[ñuz] ‘[You]
raised up the supreme palace on high.’

LH177: ü[s]tünki yeg | orunta tuggalı ‘in order to be
reborn in the supreme place on high’

LH207: yeg üstünki [täñrimi]z siz[i]ñä ‘our supreme
[God] on high’

LH220: [tüz]gärinčsiz yeg [...] ‘unsurpassable and
supreme [...]’

LH376: üç | yäg savın sīmag<ıl> ‘You should not
break the three superior vows’

LH590: yeg yok tep ‘Saying, “There is nothing
superior [...]”’

LP153: yeg yok tep [...] siz ‘[You graciously?] said
‘There is nothing superior [...]’

yegäd- ‘be victorious, make better, improve’ (ED
911b **yéged-**, HdA 884a **yegäd-**)

yegädmiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYG’DMYŠ]

LP313: yegädmiš yıl b[a]şı ‘the start of a successful
year’

yegädmäk ‘victory’ (ptc. of **yegäd-**) (Ed 911b

yégedmek *sub* **yéged-**, HdA 884b **yegädmäk**)

yegädmäk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYG’DM’K]

LH601: (The God, consisting the Five Pure Ones)

kim yegädmäk ädgü ütli älitirlär ‘who bring success
and good rewards’

LP320: yañı asıg | tusu yegädmäk utma[k] | kälzün
‘(May) succeeding (with) new profit and benefit,
and achieving (of) victory (... hopefully ...) come’

yegirmi see under **yägirmi**.

yegü ‘food’ (? ED 911a **yégü**: → ED 869b **yé**-,
HdA 885b ¹**yegü**)

yegüči [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYKWCY]

LP009: koruñ | bo yegüči yäklärtä ‘(Deign to defend
me) from these demons who devour’

yel ‘wind’ (ED 916b **yé:l**, HdA 885b ¹**yel**)

yel [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYL / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYL]

LC035: ikinti | yel täñri ‘second, the God of Wind’

LH470: alkiš ašnukı • yer täñri xanı ‘Praise (through prayer) is the primordial Khan of the World (‘Earth and Heaven’).’

LH606: üç tilgän yel suv ot täñri ‘The God of the three wheels: wind, water, fire.’ LH671: [...] yel ‘wind’ (no context)

LH725: küñürügli isig yel | yeltirmäz ‘Burning hot winds do not blow (there).’

LH780: tirig | [öz] [yı]dlıg yıparlıg yel küçlüg | [wädžiwant]a täñri ‘God, Powerful [Living Spirit] (who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and aromatic wind!’

yeltir- ‘to blow’ (ED 923a **yéltir-**, HdA 887a **yeltir-**)

yeltirmäz [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLTYRM’Z]

LH726: küñürügli isig yel | yeltirmäz ‘Burning hot winds do not blow (there).’

yelvi ‘sorcery, withcraft’ (ED 919b **yélvi-**, HdA 887a **yelvi**)

yelvi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLBŸ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLVY]

LC108: näčä yelvi | yelvilätimiz ärsär ‘if we have practised sorcery in any way’

yelvilä- Hap. leg. ‘to practise magic’ (ED 921b **yélvile-**, HdA 887b **yelvilä-**)

yelvilätimiz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLVYL’DMZ / 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLVYL’DMZ]

LC109: näčä yelvi | yelvilätimiz ärsär ‘if we have practised sorcery in any way’

yemišlik ‘orchard and the like’ (**yémišlik** ED 939b, HdA 888a **yemišlik**)

yemišlik [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰽𐰺𐰍 YMYŠLYK]

LP219: kutunuz [yıdlıg] | y[ıparlıg] yemiš[lik] ‘Your divine blessing is a [fragrant and aromatic] orchard.’

LP279: [siz] | adr[uk] [...]_ki yemišlik [My God! You are] an orchard that is [superior]

yemišlikiñizkä LP240: meni säniñ yıdlıg | yıparlıg yemišlikiñizkä kigürün ‘Deign to allow me to enter your fragrant and aromatic orchard!’

yenik ‘light, easy, flighty; worthless’ (ED 950a **yénik**,

HdA 888b **yenig**) ‘ethereal’ (cf. UMT ii, 212)

yenik [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YNYK]

LH409: kim kántünün küčün | yenik täñrig kötürü tiräyü = LH431: kim k[ántünün] | küčün [yenik

täñri]g | kötrü [tiräyü] tutar ‘who through his own strength lifts, supports and holds the ethereal Gods.’

yer ‘ground, territory, land, realm, earth’ (ED 954a **yé:r**, HdA 889 **yer**)

yer [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYR / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYR]

LC044: asra säkiz kat | yer ‘the eightfold earth below’

LC045: kamag yer üzäkiñiñ ‘all that is upon the earth’

LC162: yämä yer täñri yok | ärkän öñrä nä bar ärmış | tepän biltimiz ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the doctrine) says what existed before when earth and heaven did not (yet) exist.’

LC169: yämä arkun yer täñri nätä | ötrü yok bolgay ‘And we have known that it says the reason why the intermingled earth and heaven will cease to exist’

LH352: yer suv kuti erinür | teyür ‘It says: the spirits of the earth will be distressed.’

LH470: alkiš ašnukı • yer täñri xanı ‘Praise (through prayer) is the primordial Khan of the World (‘Earth and Heaven’).’

LH575: kamıg (*sic*) y[er] | [suv] [...]l[är] ol =

LH689: kamag yer [suv] [...]lär ol ‘They [are those who] [...] the whole earth.’

LH641: kamag yer ü[zä] [...] ‘[... upon] the whole earth’

LP088: yer üzä kut | kıv ‘[...] divine blessing and favour upon the [...] (and upon) the earth’

yergärü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYRG’RW / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYRK’RW]

LC304: yavлак yergärü barrı ‘goes to a wicked land (i.e. hell)’

LC240: täñri yarukın yavлак yergärü | ıdtımız ärsär ‘if we have sent the Light of God to a wicked place’

yerig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYRYG / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYRYK]

LC167: yerig täñrig kim | yaratmış tepän biltimiz

‘And we have known that it says (...) who created earth and heaven’

LC317: beš täñri yarukın kurug öl | yerig ‘to the Light of the Fivefold God (that is) in the dry and moist earth’

LH695: ol ulug | mänjigü täñri yerig ‘and that great, eternal, divine land’

LP084: yerig täñrig ‘[...] the earth and the sky’
yerimizin [U: مەھەممەت YRYMZ_’N]

LH634: tuytumuz yaruk [...] yerimizin ‘We perceived our place [in the Realm of (?)] Light.’
yerin [M: يەرىن YRYN / U: يەرىن YRYN]

LC160: yaruk yiltizin täñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.’

LC160: yaruk yiltizin täñri yerin | tünärig yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz ‘We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.’

LC528: mänjigü täñri yerin untu idt ‘They completely forgot the eternal land of God’
yerinǵä [M: يەرىنǵە YYD/RYN’]

LH079: täñri yerinǵä bargu k[öni] | yol körg[i]tt[i]ñiz ‘You showed them the [true] road by which one goes to the land of God.’

yerinǵärü [M: يەرىنǵەرۈ YRYNG’RWW / U: يەرىنǵەرۈ YRYNK’RW]

LC040: täñri yeringärü | baru umatın bo yertä | ärür ‘they are on this earth without being able to go to the land of God’

LC558: täñri yeringärü barsar ‘If one is going toward the land of God’

yerintä [M: يەرىنتە YRYNT’]

LH064: alkatmış beš kat täñri yerintä | tugurtuñuz ‘You caused them to be reborn in the praiseworthy land of the fivefold heaven.’

yerintän [M: يەرىنتەن YRYND’N]

LP331: siz täñri | yerintän üntüktä ‘because you

came out of the land of God’

yerkä [M: يەركە YYRK’ / U: يەركە YYRK’]

LC058: kurug öl yerkä ‘in the dry and moist earth’

LP271: ba[š]l[ı]mın | yerkä täğürüp | yinčürü yükünür män ‘I kneel and bow my head, and touch my head to the ground.’

yertä [M: يەرتە YYRD’ / U: يەرتە YYRD’]

LC041: täñri yeringärü | baru umatın bo | ärür ‘they are on this earth without being able to go to the land of God’

LC217: nä yertä | tıdıntı tutuntı ärsär ‘or they have been held back somewhere’

LH722: yertä [U: ms. YYRD_’ sic] | äštilmäz ‘are not heard in that land’

LP360: yämä [...] | [...]ta kurug öl [...] | [yertä] ‘also in [...], and [in] the dry and moist [earth]’

yertäki [M: يەرتەكى YYRD’KY / U: يەرتەكى YYRD’KY]

LC084: bišinč yertäki {written over the line} bagrın yorigma tınlıgka ‘on the terrestrial creatures that move on their bellies’

* **yer suv** ‘the earth’ LC1129: yer suv içintin täñriñ tutı ‘(and then), your God grabbed me (out) from the bowels of the earth’

yerči ‘guide’ (ED 958a **yérçi**, HdA 890b **yerči**)

yerči [M: يەرچی YYRČY / U: يەرچی YYRČY]

LH075: azmı[šla]rka yolçı yerči | boltuñuz ‘You became companion and guide to those who had gone astray.’

LH660: [...] [ä]d[gü] yolçı ädgü | yerči [...] ‘[...] the [good] companion and the good guide [...]

yerčilä- ‘to guide’ (ED 958a **yérçile-**, HdA 890b

yerčilä-)

yerčilälüm [M: يەرčilälüm YYRČYL’LYM sic]

LC1052: azmıšlarıg yerčilälüm ‘May we be the guides for those who have gone astray!’

yertinčü ‘earth, world’ (ED 961b **yértinčü**, HdA 891b

yertinčü)

yertinčü [M: يەرتینچۈ YYRTYNČW]

LH023: [...] y[i]ntäm tutçı yindsikgü yertin[čü...]

- ukmatin '[...] the world that they must search constantly and continuously | [...] without understanding'
- LH070: amtika tägi yertinčü • alkinmazmu ärti tınlıg[lar] 'would not the world and mortal[s] have perished before now?'
- yertinčükä** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYRTYNČWK']
- LH080: yertinč[ü]kä umug [ı]n[a]g törüttünjüz 'You created for the world an object of hope and trust.'
- yertinčütäki** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYRTYNČWT'KYY]
- LH207: yertinčütäki tı[nlı]glar 'May mortals in the world'
- LH208: alku yertinčütäki tınlıglar 'May all the mortals in the world'
- yeti** 'seven' (ED 886a **yétti**, HdA 892b ¹**yeti**)
- yeti** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYTY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYTY]
- LC221: yeti türług | buşı 'the seven kinds of alms'
- LC232: yeti türług buşı 'seven kinds of alms'
- LC272: bir yılka yeti | yimki 'the seven Yimkis each year.'
- LC280: yeti yimki | tükäti oluru umatımız ärsär 'If we have been unable to observe completely the seven Yimkis'
- LC320: on | çaxšapatka yeti buşıka üç | tamgaka nugušak atın tutar | biz 'By (accepting) the ten commandments, seven alms, and three seals, we hold the name of Auditor.'
- LC1034: yeti ad[a][lar] 'seven dangers'
- LH071: yeti '?+Seven' (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- LH080: yeti | agılıg nomlarıg nomlatıjız 'You preached the seven precious books.'
- LH181: yeti yük[ün]čüg t[ükä]l 'the seven acts of worship [complete]ly'
- yetili** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYTYLYY]
- LH596: ol yetili eki | yägirmi kämiči täñrilär =
- LH717: ol yetili [eki yägirmi] | kä]miči täñrilä[r] 'Those Gods, the seven and twelve helmsmen.'
- * **yeti otuz** LH239: 'twenty-seven' (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- * **yeti yägirmi** 'seventeen' LH152 [yeti yä]girm[i] (Pothi-Book leaf number)
- yetinč** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYTYNČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYTYNČ]
- 'seventh, seventhly' (ED 892a **yétiñç**, HdA 894a ¹**yetinč**)
- yetinč** LC124: yetinč yämä 'And the seventh (section).'
- LH406: yetinč kertgünmāk wīšparkar <täñri> 'Showing faith is <the God>, Living Spirit.'
- LH425: yetinč 'Seventh.'
- yeviglig** 'equipped, supplied' (ED 876a **yiviglig**, HdA 895b ¹**yeviglig**)
- 'who/what has been supplied' (UMT ii, 235)
- yevigligkä** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YVKLYKK']
- LH551 {= LH525}: igidigmä kop tük[ä]l | bušin yevigligkä 'for being supplied with many perfect alms that will nourish (the Elects)!'
- yıd** 'scent, odour, smell' (ED 883a **yı:d**, HdA 896a **yıd**)
- yıdı** [U: YD/] LP144: [ko]pta [y]ıd[ı] | siz 'Among [the many], you are their fragrance (of sanctity).'
- yıdıg** [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYDYĞ]
- LP547: biz täñrim kân[tü] | [...] yıdıg ätüz içrä bağlıg [...] | biz 'We—my God!—are bound and [fettered] within (our) own foul-smelling bodies.'
- yıdın** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYD'N]
- LH735: yıdın igdilürlär 'and they are nurtured by the fragrance'
- yıdıñ** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYDNK]
- LP222: yämä | yıdıñ ägsüksüz 'Also, your fragrance is flawless.'
- yıdlıg** 'having a smell or odour' (ED 890a **yıdlıg**, HdA 896b **yıdlıg**)
- yıdlıg** [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYDLYĞ]
- LH316: tañ täñri yıdlıg yıparlıg 'God of Dawn! 'Fragrant and aromatic, '
- LH318: tañ täñri ° yıdlıg yıparlıg 'Ah! God of

Dawn! Fragrant and aromatic, '
 LH780: tiriġ | [öz] | [y]ıdlıġ yıparlıġ yel küçlüġ |
 [wādžīwant]a tāñri 'God, Powerful [Living
 Spirit] (who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant
 and aromatic wind!'
 LP218: kutuñuz [yıdlıġ] | y[ıparlıġ] yemiş[lik]
 'Your divine blessing is a [fragrant and
 aromatic] orchard.'
 LP238: meni sāniñ yıdlıġ | yıparlıġ
 yemiş[lik]iñizkä kigürün 'Deign to allow me to
 enter your fragrant and aromatic orchard!'
yıġ- 'to gather together, collect, assemble' (ED
 897a **yıġ-**, PB 218a **yır-**, HdA 896b **yıġ-**)
yıġtıñız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYTṬYNGYZ]
 LH034: [öglärin] | köñüllärin yıġtıñız 'you
 collected [their thoughts] and their minds'
yıġın- 'to assemble, to be collected' (ED 904b
yıġın-, PB 218a **yırın-**, HdA 897b **yıġın-**)
yıġıngug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYṬYNKWĞ]
 LH202: amwardışan kılıp yıġıngug '(and) they
 should carry out meditation and collect
 themselves'
yık Hap. leg. found in the phrase **ugrın yıqın**
 'in propitious circumstances' (PB 217a **yıq**,
 HdA 898b ¹**yık**)
yıkın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYKYN]
 LH040: utlı sävinç öt[äki]ñä ugrın yıqın 'and the
 time and the occasion for [their] just rewards
 and amends'
yıl 'year' (ED 917a **yıl**, HdA 898b ¹**yıl**)
yıl [M: 𐰽 YYL / U: 𐰽 YYL]
 LP328: yañı ögütm[iş] | yıl (ms. 𐰽 ||' ||YYL
sic) (You are) 'the new acclaimed year'
 LP313: yegädmiş yıl b[a]şı 'the start of a
 successful year'
 LP435: yıl [...] 'year [...]' (no context)
yılka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLQ' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLQ']
 LC244: bir yılka | älig kün 'fifty days a year.'
 LC272: bir yılka yeti | yimki olursuk törü bar
 ärti 'There has been a precept that one should

observe the seven Yimkis each year.'
yılka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLQYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLQY]
 LC278: bir yılka 'of the whole year'
 LC287: bir | yılka yazukumuznı 'our sins of the
 whole year'
yılta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLT']
 LC1062: keč[iġli] | yılta 'of the year that is
 passing'
yılan 'snake' (ED 930a **yıla:n**, HdA 899a
yılan, yıl(a)n)
yılan [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYL'N / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYL'N]
 LC054: on | yılan başlıġ ärgäkin 'with the ten
 serpent-headed fingers'
 LH348: töši ol kamug tümän yılan '<It says:>
 her chest (will be composed of) all those
 innumerable snakes'
 LH349: yanarı | ol yijnä yılan 'her index finger
 (will be) that needle snake'
yılka 'livestock, quadrupeds; animal' (ED 925b
yılka, PB 218a **yılka**, HdA 899a ¹**yılka**)
yılka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLQYK' / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍
 YYLQY-Q', 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLQY-Q']
 LC199: yılka | barımka bolup 'being (too)
 occupied with livestock and property'
 LC250: yämä äv bark tuttuk | üçün yılka
 barımka bolup 'being (too) occupied with
 livestock and property in order to maintain (our)
 house and home'
yılka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLKYT']
 LH028: [...] k[a]l agulug yılka ' (in the
 existence of) savage, poisonous animal'
yıltız 'root' (ED 922b **yıltız**, HdA 899b **yıltız**)
yıltızlıġ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYLTYZ]
 LH019: yıltız[ı]ġ (not translated in CFM ii.
 Cf. //g(lä)ringä yıltız 'the root to their ...' tr.
 Clark 180
yıñak 'direction' (ED 949a **yıñak**, HdA 899b
¹**yıñak**)
yıñakıġ [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYNG'KYĞ]
 LH068: ozgu kutulgu yol yıñakıġ 'the roads

and directions by which one escapes and one is saved'

yıñaklarıg [M: [.....]'RYĞ] LH065: kutru[lgu yol yıñakl]arıg tiläyü 'Seeking the [roads and directions by which one] is saved

yıparlıg 'scented, fragrant' (ED 880a **yıparlıg**, HdA 900a ¹**yıparlıg**)

yıparlıg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 [𐰽] [YY]P'RLĞ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYP'RLYĞ]

LH316: tañ tǎñri yıdlıg yıparlıg 'God of Dawn! 'Fragrant and aromatic'

LH318: tañ tǎñri ° yıdlıg yıparlıg 'Ah! God of Dawn! Fragrant and aromatic'

LH780: tirig | [öz] | [yı]dlıg yıparlıg yel küçlüg | [wādžīwant]a tǎñri 'God, Powerful [Living Spirit] (who is the) Living [Self](?), the fragrant and aromatic wind!'

LP219: kutuñuz [yıdlıg] | y[ıparlıg] yemiş[lik] 'Your divine blessing is a [fragrant and aromatic] orchard.'

LP240: meni sāniñ yıdlıg | yıparlıg yemiş[lik]iñizkā kigürün 'Deign to allow me to enter your fragrant and aromatic orchard!'

yigi 'close, close-set, compact; hence a lightly sewn seam' (ED 911a **yigi**, PB 218a **yigii**, HdA 901b ¹**yigi**) = Gr./Syr. *Bolos* (cf. Clark, UMT ii, 166-67)

yigi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YGY]Y]

LH022: [...] sädräksiz yigi kılınčların '[...] pressing the deeds together into a dense, compact mass'

yiltiz 'root' (ED 922b **yiltız**, HdA 899b **yiltiz**)

yiltizi [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYLTYZY] LC048: tözi | yiltizi 'the origins and roots (of all that is upon the earth)'

LC538: [yaruklı] karalı tǎñ[ri]li yǎkli | tözi yiltizi [ol tetimiz] ärsär 'if [we have said that he (i.e. Azruwā)] is the origin and root of both [the Light] and the Darkness, of both the divine and the demonic'

LC557: tözi yiltizi ternägüsi '(which is) the origin and root and gathering place of (all the Buddhas etc.)'

yiltizig [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYLTYZY]G / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤

YYLTYZ_YK]

LC158: iki yiltizig üç | ödkı nomug biltimiz 'we have known the two principles and the doctrine of the three times'

yiltizin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYLTYZYN / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYLTYZ_YN]

LC160: yaruk yiltizin tǎñri yerin | tünäriğ yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz 'We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.'

LC160: yaruk yiltizin tǎñri yerin | tünäriğ yiltizin tamu yerin | biltimiz 'We have known the principle of Light and the land of God and the principle of Darkness and the land of hell.'

yiltiziñä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YYLTYZYNG']

LC535: kamag yaruk üzütlärniñ tö[z]iñä | [yil]tiziñä 'the origin and root of both [the Light] and the Darkness'

yimki (<Sogd. *ymkw*) 'Yimki (festival)' (HdA 902b ¹**y(i)mki**, **yimki**)

yimki [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YMKY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYMKY]

LC273: bir yılkı yeti | yimki olursuk törü bar ärti 'There has been a precept that one should observe the seven Yimkis each year.'

LC275: yämä çaydanta yimki | oluru baçak baçap 'while observing the Yimkis and keeping the fast at the Bema'

LC280: yeti yimki | tükäti oluru umatımız ärsär 'If we have been unable to observe completely the seven Yimkis'

LC284: yämä çaydanta yimki | baçak ädgüti nomča törüçä | oluru umatımız ärsär 'and if we have been unable to observe the Yimkis and the fast at the Bema properly in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts'

LC330: yämä | yimki baçak alkiş çaxşapat | nomča törüçä tutu umatımız | ärsär 'and if we have been unable to keep the Yimkis, the fasts, the prayers, and the commandments in accordance with the doctrine and with the precepts'

yignä ‘needle’ (ED 110a **igne**, HdA 901b ¹**yignä**, cf.

UMT ii, 200)

yignä [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YYNKN’]

LH349: yanarı | ol yignä yılan ‘her index finger (will be) that needle snake;’

yin ‘the human body’ (ED 941a **yi:n**, HdA 902b ¹**yin**)

yinin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YNYN’]

LH275: [...] tutıpan °° yini[n] | [yüzin] tarmayur: ‘(It says: As for one who) [...] grabs [...] and scratches at his [body and [his face].’

yinčür- ‘to bow (the head)’ (ED 946a **yinčür-**, HdA 904b ¹**yinčür-**)

yinčürü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YYNČWRW’]

LC1005: süzüg köñül[in] [a]gırlayu yinčü[rü tö]pün yükünü [täginür] | män ‘I [venture] (...) to honor you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a pure mind’

LC1006: ıdtuk [burxan] kutıña [yinčürü] | yükünür män ‘I kneel and [bow my head] to the glory of the sacred [Buddha].’

LH205: yinčürü töpü[n] | yük[ünü]r [bi]z ‘[We] bow our heads and worship you’

LH216: yinčürü yükünü tag[inür biz] ‘[we] venture to bow and worship’

LH259: yinčürü töp[ün] yükünü tag[inür män] ‘(I) venture to bow my head and worship’

LP272: ba[š][i]mın | yerkä tagürüp | yinčürü yükünür män ‘I kneel and bow my head, and touch my head to the ground.’

yindsik- ‘to search, seek out’ (PB 218a **yintsig-**, HdA 904b **yindsik-**)

yindsikgü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YYNȚSYGW’]

LH023: [...] y[i]ntäm tutçı yindsikgü yertin[čü...] ukmatın ‘[...] the world that they must search constantly and continuously | [...] without understanding’

yintäm ‘constantly, continuously’ (ED 947a

yindem, PB 218a **yintem**, HdA 904b **yintäm**)

yintäm [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYNȚ’M’]

LH023: [...] y[i]ntäm tutçı yindsikgü yertin[čü...] ukmatın ‘[...] the world that they must search

constantly and continuously | [...] without understanding’

LH081: yin[tä]m ayıgta yaratıntaçı[ları]g • tıdınız ‘You hindered those who would constantly adorn themselves with evil.’

LH207: yintä[m] | nırvanta tugzunlar ‘constantly be reborn in *nirvāṇa*!’

yışō ‘JesusI; *also* moon’, used to refer to the historical Jesus of Nazareth and as the name of several partially distinct divine entities in the Manichaeic system (DMT III/2, 228a, HdA 906a **Yışō**)

yışō [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYŠW / R: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 Y²İŠ²U’]

LH293: y[i]șō : ormiz[ta] : bag ‘Jesus and Ohrmezd, God’

LP393: yışō mišth[ā] ‘Jesus Messiah’

yışō ‘(<Pa. <Syr.) ‘Jesus’ (HdA 906a **yışō**)

yışō [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YYŠW’]

LP481: yışō ‘Jesus’ (no context)

yiti ‘sharp’ (ED 889a *sub* **yitig**, HdA 906a **y(i)ti**, **yiti**)

yiti [M: YY//]

LH112: kın[ımlı]g yi[ti] k[ö]ñ[ü]l[ün]üz üz[ā] ‘With your steadfast and sharp(-witted) mind’

yod- ‘obliterate, wipe out, wipe-off’ (ED 885b

yo:d-, HdA 908a **yod-**)

yodgay [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWDR’Y’]

LC1063: kadag keč[igli] | yıltā ak yazuk[uñuzlar]nı yodgay män “‘I will wipe out [your] defect[s] and [(all of) your] vile sin[s] of the year that is passing [...]”

yok ‘not’ used most commonly as the Predicate of a sentence (ED 895b **yo:k**, HdA 909b ¹**yok**)

yok [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWQ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWQ̄ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWQ, 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWQ̄]

LC162: yāmā yer tāñri yok | ārkān öñrā nā bar ārmış | tepān biltimiz ‘And we have known that it (i.e. the

doctrine) says what existed before when earth and heaven did not (yet) exist.’

LC170: yok bolgay ‘will cease to exist’

LH624: [...]gu yol agtingu [čatu] bilmätük üçün =
LH657 [...]gu yol agtingu | [čatu] bilmätük üçün ‘it is because he has not known the road that one must [...] and the ladder that one must climb’

LH724: korkinčig | ätin olar a[r]a yok ‘There are no frightening animal sounds among them.’

LH730: arıg or[nangu] | [°° otaçılık kongu] | içrā yok
‘(of those) there is none within the pure [abodes, the healing and resting places]’: LH736: künin sanı yok olar tiriğ | öziñiñ ‘There is no number of days for their Living Self.’

LP153: yeg yok tep [...] siz ‘[You graciously?] said ‘There is nothing superior [...].’

yokat- ‘to destroy and the like; to perish’ (ED 900b

yokadtur-, PB 218b **yoqaŋ-**, HdA 901b ¹**yokad-**)

yokatu [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWĶ’TW]

LH030: artayu yokatu tururta ‘and they were decaying and perishing’

yol ‘road, way’ (ED 917a **yo:l**, HdA 911b ¹**yol**)

yol [M: 𐰽𐰺 YWL / U: 𐰽𐰺 YWL]

LC126: iki agulug | yol başıña ‘(to) the beginning of the road of the two poisons’

LH065: kutru[lgu yol yınakl]arig tiläyü ‘Seeking the [roads and directions by which one] is saved’

LH068: ozgu kutrulgu yol yınakıg ‘the roads and directions by which one escapes and one is saved’

LH080: täñri yeriñä bargu k[öni] | yol körg[i]tt[i]ñiz
‘You showed them the [true] road by which one goes to the land of God.’

yolın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWLYN]

LH016: tamu yolı[n] totuñ[uz] ‘You blocked the road of [...] hell.’

yolınča [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWLYNČ’]

LH175: kutlug [...] yolınča yorigalı ‘in order to walk along the road of blessed [...]’

yolka [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWLĶ’, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWLĶ’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWL_Ķ’]

LC127: sötä bärü (...) azguruglı yolka kim tesär ‘If at any time past one has wondered who is on the road (...)’

LH177: üç yavlak yolka k[o]rkinčın ‘and in fear of the three evil roads’

yollarta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽 YWLL’RT’]

LC1031: türlüg ayıg yollarta ‘on the [three] kinds of evil roads’

LH204: arıg yollar[ta y[o]r[ıp]’ walk[ed] on pure roads’

yollarıntın [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽𐰺 YWL_L’RYNTYN]

LH243: [ädgü ög]lüg yollarıntın ‘(along the) roads of [good thinking]’

yolta [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWLT’]

LH044: üç | [yavlak yolta [] üküš tälīm tınlıglar boltı ärti ‘many and numerous mortals would have ended up [on the] three [evil roads].’

LH183: [ü]ç yavlak yolt[a] ‘On the [three] evil roads [...]’

yolug [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWLWĞ]

LH057: burxanlar ulu[š]ıñ[a] [ba]rgu yol[u]g

k[ö]r[kı]t[tıñız] ‘[you] show[ed] the road by which one [goes] to the country of the Buddhas’

LH160: bargu yolug bilmätin ‘without being aware of the road they should take’

yolči ‘guide’ (ED 921b, HdA 912b ¹**yolči**)

yolči [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWLČYY / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍 YWLČY]

LH075: azmı[šla]rka yolči yerči | boltuñuz ‘You became companion and guide to those who had gone astray.’

LH659: [...] [ä]d[gü] yolči ädgü | yerči [...] ‘[...] the [good] companion and the good guide [...]’

yon- ‘to cut, to wound, more specifically to plane wood, to carve wood etc.’ (ED 942b **yon-/yo:n-**, HdA 913a ¹**yon-**)

yontumuz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽 YWNTWMWZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰽 YWNTWMWZ]

LC089: näčä urtumuz | yontumuz ärsär ‘if we have struck or we have cut them in any way’

yori- ‘to walk, march’ (ED 957a **yori-**, HdA 914a ¹**yori-**)

yorigalı [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 YWRYX’LYY]

LH175: kutlug [...] yolınča yorigalı ‘in order to walk along the road of blessed [...]’

yorigma [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWRYTM’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWRYQM’]

LC084: bišinč yertäki bagrın yorigma tınlıgka ‘fifth (section), on the terrestrial creatures that move on their bellies’

yorimatımız [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 YWRYM’DMZ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 YWRY_M’DMZ]

LC328: yorimatımız ärsär ‘and if we have not behaved according to (...)’

yorımayın [U: YWRY_M[...]]

LP511: yorım[ayın?] ‘[may I not?] behave [...]’ (no context)

yorıp [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWRYP / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWRYP]

LC197: ätüz | säviginčä yorıp ‘by behaving out of love for the body (i.e. bodily pleasures)’

LC314: adakın yorıp ‘walking with the feet’

LH106: adakın yorıp ‘They would] walk on’

LH205: arıg yollar[ta y[o]r[ı]p]’ walk[ed] on pure roads’

yorituk [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 YWRYDWQ’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 YWRYDWQ’]

LC253: yämä todunčsuz uvutsuz suk | yäk <säviginčä y[o]rituk> üçün ‘or because <we have behaved to the liking> of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

LC303: suk yäk säviginčä yorituk ‘(...) have behaved to the liking of the insatiable and shameless demon of greed’

yov- ‘to cheat, defraud’ (ED 871b **yov-**, HdA 915a **yov-**)

yova [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWB’]

LH378: ara yova (M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺) buşı | alırlar ‘They take alms through trickery and fraud.’

yörüg ‘explanation, interpretation’ (ED 965b

yörüg, HdA 916b ¹**yörüg**)

yörüg [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWRWK]

LH457 {= LH493}: yörüg aşnukı | kün täñri

‘Interpretation is the primordial Sun God.’

yörüntäg ‘dressing, bandage, remedy’ (**yöründek**

ED 971a, PB 218b **yörünteg**, HdA 917b

yörüntäk)

yörüntäg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺𐰽 YWRWNT’G]

LH031: ‘you made a medicine for them’

yul ‘spring, fountain’ (ED 917b **yul**, HdA 918a

¹**yul**)

yul [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWL]

LH414: arıg yaruk yul | başı = LH444: [arig yaruk]

yul başı ‘the wellspring of pure Light’ (an epithet of Mani the Buddha)

yum- ‘to shut’ (ED 934a **yum-**, HdA 919b **yum-**)

yumup [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWMWP The purpose of the dots is unknown. Cf. UMT ii, 149]

LH191: közüg yumup açgınča ‘They closed their eyes until you appeared’

yumgi ‘collected together in large quantities

a mass of people or things’, sometimes ‘all, en

masse’ (ED 935b **yomğır**, PB **yomqı**, HdA

913a **yomkı**)

yumgını [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWMKYN’]

LH111: you made the whole of them your own’

yükgärü ‘upwards, to a high place’ (ED 915a

yügerü, HdA 922b ¹**yügarü**)

yükgärü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWG’RW]

LH006: yükgär[ü] ‘of upward [...]’ (no context)

yükün- ‘to bow, do obeisance to (someone *Dat.*)

to worship’ (ED 913b **yükün-**, HdA 924a

yükün-)

yüküngäli [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWKWNG’LYY]

LH004: anuntumuz sizinä asr[a] köñülin yüküngäli

‘We have prepared ourselves to worship you with a humble mind.’

yüküngü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWKWNGW]

LH003: ayançañ köñülin yüküngü ‘... whom one should worship with a reverent mind]’

yüküntümüz [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰸𐰸𐰺 YWKWNTWMWZ /

𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNTWMWZ]

LC139: nāčā yañlılū yūküntümüz | ārsār ‘if we have worshipped mistakenly in any way’

LC147: yāmā yākkā | ičgākkā tāñri tepān | tınlıgı turalıgı ölürüp | yūküntümüz ārsār ‘and if we have called a demon or a devil Go and worshipped him by killing creatures and beings’

LC150: kut kolu yūküntümüz | ārsār ‘if we have kneeled to ask for (his) divine blessing’

yūkünmiš [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNMYŠ]

LH006: yüz yüzägütin bārū kertgünčin • yūk[ünmi]š sayu arızun ‘May (our) faith be pure from deep within every time we worship!’

LH210: ögä yūkünmiš buyanımız tüšintä ‘As a consequence of our merit for having praised and worshiped’

yūkünü [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWGWNW, 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNW]

LC1005: süzüg köñül[in] | a]gırlayū yinčü[rü tö]pün yūkünü [täginür] | män ‘I [venture] (...) to honor you [with] reverence, [with] respect and [with] a pure mind’

LH259: yinčürü töp]ün yūkünü tag[inür män] ‘(I) venture to bow my head and worship’

yūkünügmä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWWNWGM’ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNWKM’]

LC130: yāmā yākkā <ičgākkā> | tāñri tepān yūkünč yūkünügmä ‘(then one should know that) it is the one (...) who calls a demon or a <devil> God and kneels in worship to him’

LH216: yinčürü yūkünü tag[inür biz] ‘[we] venture to bow and worship’

LH227: ögä yūkünür män] ‘[I praise and worship you]’

LH235: yūkünür män ‘I praise and worship you.’

LH241: [ög]ä yūkünür män ‘I [praise] and worship you’

LH246: ögä yūkünür män] ‘[I praise and worship]’

yūkünür [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNWR]

LC1007: idtuk [burxan] kutıña [yinčürü] | yūkünür

män ‘I kneel and [bow my head] to the glory of the sacred [Buddha].’

LC1008: b[ur]x[an] | kutıñ[a] yūkünür [män] ‘[I] kneel to the glory of the Buddha’

LH005: yūkünür biz siziñä ‘We worship you.’

künür LH008: [amtı yūkünür] | biz siziñä ‘Now] we [worship] you.’

LH207: yinčürü töpü[n] | yūk[ünü]r [bi]z ‘[We] bow our heads and worship you’

LH208: a[yančañ] köñülin yūkünür biz ‘We worship (you) with a [reverent] mind.’

LP272: ba[š][i]mın | yerkä tagürüp | yinčürü

yūkünür män ‘I kneel and bow my head, and touch my head to the ground.’

yūkünč ‘an act of worship or obeisance’ (ED 913a

yūkünč, PB 218b **yūkünč**, HdA 924a **yūkünč**)

yūkünč [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNČ / U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNČ]

LC130: yāmā yākkā <ičgākkā> | tāñri tepān yūkünč yūkünügmä ‘(then one should know that) it is the one (...) who calls a demon or a <devil> God and kneels in worship to him’

yūkünčin [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNČYN] LH005: alkuñ b[ütün] yūkünčin ‘the [complete] worship of all (of us)!’

yūkünčüg [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWKWNČWG] LH181: yeti yūk[ün]čüg t[ükä]l ‘the seven acts of worship [complete]ly’

yürün ‘white’ in a general sense (ED 233b **ürün**, HdA 925a **yürün**)

yürün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰤 YWRWNG]

LH395: buşı | tavar berälim • yürün tonlug | dındarka ‘Let us give alms |¹⁰ and provisions to the white-robed Elect(s)!’

yüz (1) ‘hundred’ (ED 983a **yü:z**, HdA 926b ¹**yüz**)

yüz [M: 𐰽𐰺 YWZ]

LC525 *et passim*

yüz (2) ‘face’; **yüz yüzägü** ‘the whole inside’ (ED 983a **yü:z**, HdA 927b ²**yüz**)

yüz LH139: yüz ‘face’ (no context)

yüzin [M: [.....]]

LH276: [...] tutıpan °° yini[n] | [yüzin] tarmayur:

‘(It says: As for one who) [...] grabs [...] and scratches at his [body and [his face].’

yüzintä [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWZYNT’]

LH161: bar ellig [k]ök kalıg yüzintä ‘In the vault of the firmament of the realm of existence’

yüzägütün [M: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏𐰚 YWWZ’GWTYN]

LH006: yüz yüzägütün bärü kertgünčin • yük[ünmi]š

sayu arızun ‘May (our) faith be pure from deep within every time we worship!’

yüzägü only in the phr. **yüz yüzägü** (v. **yüz (1)**)

yüzlüg ‘having a face’ in the early period usually

‘a person of distinction’ (prob. based on the Chinese concept of ‘face’) (ED 987a **yüzlüg**, HdA 928a **yüzlüg**)

yüzlüg [U: 𐰽𐰺𐰍𐰏 YWZLWK]

LH640: yaruk [yašuk] | yüzlüg nomka [...] ‘[...] to the doctrine with the Light and [bright] face.’

Z



zāwar (<Pa z'wr /zāwar/ 'strength, power, army'

DMT III/1, 380a) 'power'

zāwar [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸 Z_ 'WR]

LH320: βay rōšn zāwar žirīftnuṇ pāš tan 'Sing, you,
of God, Light, Power, Wisdom'

Ž



žirīft (<Pa jryft 'wisdom' DMT III/2, 199b)

'wisdom'

žirīftnuṇ [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸𐰸𐰸 Z_YRYPT_NWNK] LH320:

βay rōšn zāwar žirīftnuṇ pāš tan 'Sing, you, of God,
Light, Power, Wisdom'

žiwanta (<Pa. jywndg 'living') i.e. 'the living, the
living soul'

žiwanta [U: 𐰆𐰪𐰸𐰸𐰸𐰸 ZYW'NT']

LH625 (Hd.) pidar žiwanta 'The Father (is) the
Living <Self>' or 'Father the Living, Father of Life'

(II) TOCHARIAN B

ENGLISH

(Based on the study of G.-J. Pinault)

aklyiññe {**aklyiñe**} ‘learning, study’ (DTB i, 4)

aklyiññe LH247: papāṣṣorñe (aklyiññe) ‘Moral behaviour, (teaching)’

ayātautse {**ayātotse**} [M: ’Y’T’WṢY] ‘suitable, pleasant’ (DTB i, 22 **ayāto**) **ayātautse** LH251: ayātautse (kartse wāṣmo) ‘appropriately (a good friend)’

arañcse ‘heart’ (DTB i, 23)

arañcsa LH256: (mā)k(=arañcs=āñm) (er)šeñca ‘arousing (much desire in the heart)’

aṣām [M: ’Ž’N] ‘worthy’ (DTB i, 34)

aṣām LH229: t(arnes=äss)i cuññe aṣām ‘[you are] worthy to be worn on the top of the head as ornament.’

LH240: mrāś ternene | yuwssi aṣām ‘[you are] worthy to be brought forth in the top of the head[s] by the omniscients of past time’

āktikesa [M: ’GTYGYS’] ‘wonderful’ (DTB i, 40)

ākteke

āktikesa LH252: āktikesa nesalye ‘it will become manifest as a wonder (in the world)’

āñme ‘wish, desire’ (DTB i, 43)

āñm LH256: (mā)k(=arañcs=āñm) (er)šeñca ‘arousing (much desire in the heart)’

āyor ‘gift, alms’ (DTB i, 50)

āyoräṣṣe [M: ’YWRŠYY] LH254: (osta-ṣm)ēñcans āyoräṣṣe ‘concerning the alms of the (householders)’

ās- ‘to take up, wear’ (DTB i, 63 ²**ās-**)

āssi LH229: t(arnes=äss)i cuññe aṣām ‘[you are] worthy to be worn on the top of the head as ornament’

etañkätte [M: ’YT’NGK’NTYY sic] (priavt. of the vb.

tāñk-) ‘unhindered’ (DTB i, 85)

etañkätte LH236: etañkätte (ko)r wikäṣṣeñca ‘Driving away the myriad, without being hindered’

entse ‘greed, envy, selfishness’ (DTB i, 93)

entse LH235: (entse warñ)ai kleśanma ‘of the passions, starting with greed’

er- ‘to arouse, evoke, call up’ (DTB i, 98)

eršeñca [M: ’YRŠYNC’] LH256:

(mā)k(=arañcs=āñm) (er)šeñca ‘arousing (much desire in the heart)’

ompolskoñne [M: ’WMPWLSKWNY] ‘meditation’

(DTB i, 125 **ompalskoñne**)

ompolskoñne LH247: ompol(skoñne) (tsiromñe) ce ‘meditation, (energy), these’

olyartse [M: ’WLY’RTSY] ‘superior, excellent’ (DTB i, 131)

LH244: pākri tākow • | olyart(se) ‘he has appeared obviously as superior’

osta-ṣmeñca ‘householder’ (DTB i, 134 **ost**)

osta-ṣmeñcans [M: ’WS T’ŠMYNC’NZ] {**osta-ṣmeñcamts**} LH254: (osta-ṣm)ēñcans āyoräṣṣe ‘concerning the alms of the (householders)’

kartse ‘good, beautiful’ (DTB i, 153)

kartse LH237: (kartse nervā)n ṣaṇiññe ‘the good nirvāṇa [is] your own nature’, LH251: ayātautse (kartse wāṣmo) ‘appropriately (a good friend)’

kärṣake [M: K’RŠ’KY] ‘ploughman, farmer’ (DTB i, 164)

kärṣake LH253: (māk)tomñeṣṣe kärṣa(ke) ‘the ploughman of the relief’

kätk- ‘to pass, to proceed, to pass on’ (DTB i, 167)

kätko [M: K’TKW] {**kätkau**} LH237: (kätko|preke poyśintans ‘by the omniscients of past time’

kom-ñikte ‘sun-god’ (DTB i, 226 **kaum-**)

komñiktense [M: KWMNYQTYNZYY] LH222:

komñiktense (pä)r(kor ram) ‘(Like the rising) of the sun-god’

kor (<Skt. *koṭi*-) ‘myriad, ten million’ (DTB i, 215 **koṭ**)

LH236: etaṅkätte (ko)r wikäṣṣeñca ‘Driving away the myriad, without being hindered’

krent-pälsko-ṣṣe ‘consisting of good thought’ (DTB i, 153-55 **kartse**)

krent-pälskoṣṣem [M: KRYNTP’LSKWŠYY ?] LH242: krent-pälskoṣṣe(m) yo(ñiyanmen) ‘From the paths of good thoughts’

krentauna ‘virtue’ (DTB i, 234)

krentomnatsa [M: KRYNTWM N’Z’]

{**krentaunantso**} LH248: krentomnatsa nomyenta ‘(these) [are] the jewels of the virtue’

kraupeṣṣe ‘gathering, community

pertaining to a group or section’ (DTB i, 238

kraupe)

LH257: (se kraupeṣṣe) sār nomiye ‘(this) jewel of the quintessence (of a community)’

kleś (<Skt. *kleśa*-) ‘affliction, passion’ (DTB i, 246)

kleśanma [M: KLYŠ’NM’] LH235: (entse warñ)ai kleśanma ‘of the passions, starting with greed’

candān [M: Č’ND’N] l.-w. from Skt. *candana*-

‘sandalwood’ (DTB ii, 269 *cantām*) LH245 (ši)l(š)e • | (ca)ndā(n sāt)k(ocai) ‘having spread the sandal [fragrance] of pure behaviour’

cintāmaṇi [M: ČYNT’M’NYY] (<Skt. *cintāmaṇi*) name of a fabulous jewel (DTB i, 274)

cintāmaṇi LH227: cintāmaṇi wame(r) ra ‘Like the cintāmaṇi -jewel’

cuññe [M: ČWNY] {**culñe**} ‘top-ornament’ (Pianult 2008: 114)

LH229: t(arnes=äss)i cuññe aṣām ‘[you are] worthy to be worn on the top of the head as ornament’

ce [M: ČYY] {**cai or cey**} nom. pl. m. of the

demonstrative pron. **se** (DTB ii, 763 **se**) LH248: ompol(skoññe) (tsiromñe) | ce ‘meditation, (energy), these (are ...)’

tarne / terne ‘crown of the head, peak, summit’ (DTB i, 298 **tarne**)

tarnene / ternene [M: T’RNYNY_YY] **ternene**

LH238: mrās ternene | yuwssi aṣām ‘[you are] worthy to be brought forth in the top of the head[s] by the omniscients of past time’

tarnesa / ternesa LH229: t(arnes=äss)i cuññe aṣām ‘[you are] worthy to be worn on the top of the head as ornament’

tāk- ‘to be’ (DTB i, 365 **nes-**)

tākow [M: T’GWW] LH243: pākri tākow • | olyart(se) ‘he has appeared obviously as superior’

tusa [M: TWS’] ‘thus, thereby’ (DTB i, 320)

tusa LH226 and LH227 tusa • | tusa • pällamar ‘therefore, therefore I praise [you]’, LH234: id. LH241: id., LH246: id.

twe [M: TYVY] 2sg. nom. pron. ‘you’ (DTB i, 319)

twe LH230: mant twe š lkāstar ‘As you also, you are seen through your enlightening’

LH232: ly_ušālñesa • | (mant) t(w)e pāl(k)mo (šcirin)ne ‘as you are gleaming among (the stars)’

nervān (<Skt. *nirvāṇa*) i.e. ‘extinction’ (DTB i, 364

nervām)

nervān LH237: (kartse nervā)n šaṇiññe ‘the good nirvāṇa [is] your own nature’

nes- ‘to be’ (DTB i, 365)

nesalye [M: NYS’LYY] LH252: āktikesa nesalye ‘it will become manifest as a wonder (in the world)’

nomiye [M: NWMYYY] ‘jewel’ (DTB i, 372 **naumiye**)

nomiye LH257: (se kraupeṣṣe) sār nomiye ‘(this) jewel of the quintessence (of a community)’

nomyenta [M: NWMYNT’] {**naumiya**} LH248: krentomnatsa nomyenta ‘(these) [are] the jewels of the virtue’

nomiyešo LH245: (pelaikneṣṣe nomiyešo) ‘To the jewel of the Law’

papāṣṣorñe [M: P’P’ŠWRNYY] ‘moral behaviour’ (DTB i, 379)

papāṣṣorñe LH247: papāṣṣorñe (aklyiññe) ‘Moral behaviour, (teaching)’

pākri [M: P'GRYY] 'clear, obvious' (DTB i, 389)

pākri LH243: pākri tākow • | olyart(se) 'he has appeared obviously as superior'

pärkor 'rising' (DTB i, 399 ¹pärk-)

LH222: komñiktense (pä)r(kor ram) 'Like the rising of the sun-god'

päl- [M: PL'M'R] 'to praise, commend' (DTB i, 402)

pällāmar LH227 tusa • | tusa • pällāmar 'therefore, therefore I praise [you]', LH234: id. LH241: id., LH246: id.

pälk- 'to shine' (DTB i, 404 ²pälk-)

pälkmo [M: PLKMW] LH232: ly_ušälñesa • | (mant) t(w)e pälk(mo) (šcirin)ne 'as you are gleaming among (the stars)'

pässak [M: PS'K] 'garland' (Pinault 2008: 115)

LH225: bramñiktense | pässak ram 'like the garland of god Brahmā'

pidār-mani (<Pth.) 'father Mani' (Pinault 2008: 115)

pidār-mani LH226: lkāsi šuke • | (pidār-mani) '[you are] a nectar to be seen, o Father Mani'

pelaikne 'law, righteousness' (DTB i, 428)

pelaiknešše LH245: (pelaiknešše nomiyešo) 'To the jewel of the Law'

poysi (calque of Skt. *sarva-jñā*) 'omniscient, the all-knowing, i.e. the Buddha'

poyšintans [M: BWŠYNT'NZ]

LH238: kätko|preke poyšintans 'by the omniscients of past time'

preke [M: PRYGY] 'time, occasion, period of time'

(DTB i, 450)

(**kätko**)-|**preke** LH238: kätko|preke poyšintans 'by the omniscients of past time'

bram-ñikte 'Brahmā-god' (DTB i, 466 {**bra(h)m-ñakte**)

bramñiktense [M: BR'MNY'KTYNZYY] LH224: bramñiktense | pässak ram 'like the garland of god Brahmā'

mant [M: M'ND/R] 'so, thus' (DTB ii, 470)

mant LH230: mant twe š lkāstar 'As you also, you

are seen through your enlightening', LH232:

ly_ušälñesa • | (mant) t(w)e pälk(mo) (šcirin)ne 'as you are gleaming among (the stars)'

māka 'much, many' (DTB ii, 479)

māka LH256: (mā)k(=arañcs=āñm) (er)šeñca 'arousing (much desire in the heart)'

māktauñe 'final aim or goal, support, relief' (DTB ii, 485 **māktewñe**)

māktomñešše [M: M'QTWM NYŠYY] {māktauñešše} LH253: (māk)tomñešše kārša(ke) 'the ploughman of the relief'

mukur [M: MWKRR] (<Skt. *mukūṭa*-) 'diadem' (DTB ii, 499)

mukur LH224: ylaiñik|tense mukur ram 'like the diadem of god Indra'

meñe 'moon' (DTB ii, 503)

men [M: MYN] LH223: sā(tke yāmu) • men šomonšo 'having made the moon as medicine for the man'

mrās [M: MR'Š] 'summit, top' (DTB ii, 514 **mrāce**)

mrās LH238: mrās ternene | yuwssi ašām '[you are] worthy to be brought forth in the top of the head[s] by the omniscients of past time'

yarke 'homage, honour, reverence' (DTB ii, 521)

yarkesa [M: Y'RGYY⊙[...]] (?) LH258: yarke(sa ci winā)skow '(Composed by) The Divine One'

yām- 'to make' (DTB ii, 529)

yāmu LH223: sā(tke yāmu) • men šomonšo 'having made the moon as medicine for the man'

yārm 'measure, extent, size' (DTB ii, 522)

yārm LH255: preke preke snai (yārm) 'time after time, without (limit)'

yu- 'to ripen' (DTB ii, 542 ¹yu-)

yuwssi {**yuwässi**} [M: YWWSYY] LH240: mrās ternene | yuwssi ašām '[you are] worthy to be brought forth in the top of the head[s] by the omniscients of past time'

yoñiya 'path, way, course, domain' (DTB ii, 553)

yoñiyanmen LH242: krent-pälskošše(m)

yo(ñiyanmen) 'From the paths of good thoughts'

ylaiñikte ‘Indra’ lit. ‘king-god’ (DTB ii, 563)

ylaiñiktense LH223/LH224: ylaiñik|tense mukur
ram ‘like the diadem of god Indra’

ra [M: (-)R’H] ‘as, like, also’ (DTB ii, 569)

ra LH227: cintāmañi wame(r) ra ‘Like the
cintāmañi -jewel’

ram [M: (-)R’M] ‘as, like’ (DTB ii, 572 **ramt**)

ram LH224: bramñiktense | päsak ram ‘like the
garland of god Brahmā’, LH225: bramñiktense |
päsak ram ‘like the garland of god Brahmā’,
LH249: (wmer-sa)mutär ram sate ‘Rich like an
ocean of gems’

läk- ‘to see, look at, catch sight of’ (DTB ii, 596)

lkāsi [M: LK’SYY] {**lkātsi**} LH225: lkāsi šuke • |
(pidär-mani) ‘[you are] a nectar to be seen, o Father
Mani’
LH233: id.

lkāstar [M: LK’SṬ’R] LH230: mant tve š lkāstar ‘As
you also, you are seen through your enlightening’

luk- ‘to illuminate, enlighten, light up’ (DTB ii, 603)

ly_ušälñesa [M: LŠYLYNS’] LH231: ly_ušälñesa • |
(mant) t(w)e pälk(mo) (šcirin)ne ‘as you are
gleaming among (the stars)’

vaineyäšsem (<Skt. *vaineya*) ‘converted

those who are to be (religiously) trained
catechumen’ (DTB ii, 623)

vaineyäšše(m) [M: ’YNYŸŠYY] LH241:
vaineyäšše(m) wl(olm)encsa ‘(taken) by the
converted human beings’

warñai ‘beginning with’ (DTB ii, 629)

warñai LH235: (entse warñ)ai klešanma ‘of the
passions, starting with greed’

wāšmo ‘friend’ (DTB ii, 632 **wāšamo**)

wāšmo LH251: ayātautse (kartse wāšmo
‘appropriately (a good friend)’

wik- ‘to drive away

to disappear, be used up’ (DTB ii, 652)

wikäššeñca [M: WYK’ŠYŸČ’] LH236: etañkätte
(ko)r wikäššeñca ‘Driving away the myriad, without
being hindered’

wināsk- ‘to venerate, worship’ (DTB ii, 655 **winā-sk-**)

wināskow {**wināskau**} LH258: yarke(sa ci
winā)skow ‘(Composed by) The Divine One’

wamer ‘gem, jewel’ (DTB ii, 627)

wamer LH227: cintāmañi wame(r) ra ‘Like the
cintāmañi -jewel’

wmer (*sic*) LH249: (wmer-sa)mutär ram sate ‘Rich
like an ocean of gems’

wlolme-, wñolme- ‘living being, living creature’ (DTB
i, 120 **onolme**)

wlolmencsa LH241: vaineyäšše(m) wl(olm)encsa
‘(taken) by the converted human beings’

šāte [M: Š’DYY] ‘rich, wealthy, prosperous’ (DTB ii,
680)

šāte LH249: (wmer-sa)mutär ram šāte ‘Rich like an
ocean of gems’

šil ‘behaviour’ (DTB ii, 691 **šil**)

šilše {**šilašše**} LH244: (ši)l(š)e • | (ca)ndā(n
sāt)k(oai) ‘having spread the sandal [fragrance] of
pure behaviour’

šuke [M: ŠWKYY] ‘sap, juice
taste’ (DTB ii, 692)

šuke LH233: lkāsi šuke • | (pidär-mani) ‘[you are] a
nectar to be seen, o Father Mani’

šomo ‘man’ (DTB ii, 698 **šauomo**)

šomonšo {**šomomšo**} LH223: sā(tke yāmu) • men
šomonšo ‘having made the moon as medicine for the
man’

šcirye ‘star’ (DTB ii, 702)

šcirinne LH232: ly_ušälñesa • | (mant) t(w)e
pälk(mo) (šcirin)ne ‘as you are gleaming among (the
stars)’

š co-ordinative particle ‘and’ (DTB ii, 730 **špä**)

š [M: wrongly written as p] LH230: mant tve š

lkāstar ‘As you also, you are seen through your enlightening’

ṣaṇ ‘own, character’ (DTB ii, 708)

ṣaṇiññe {**ṣaṇāññe**} [M: Š’NYNY] LH237: (kartse nervā)n ṣaṇiññe ‘the good nirvāṇa [is] your own nature’

samutār (<Skt. *samudra*-) [M: S’MWT’R] ‘sea, ocean’ (DTB ii, 739 **samudtār**)

samutār LH249: (wmer-sa)mutār ram šāte ‘Rich like an ocean of gems’

sātke ‘medicine, remedy’ (DTB ii, 745, **sāmtke**)

LH223: sā(tke yāmu) • men šomonšo ‘having made the moon as medicine for the man’

sār [M: S’R] (<Skt. *sāra*-) ‘best part, quintessence’ (Pinault 2008: 117)

sār LH257: (se kraupeṣṣe) sār nomiye ‘(this) jewel of the quintessence (of a community)’

sātkauca ‘spreading out’ (DTB ii, 748 **sātk-**)

sātkocai {**sātkaucai**} LH245: (ši)l(š)e • | (ca)ndā(n sāt)k(ocai) ‘having spread the sandal [fragrance] of pure behaviour’

se demonstrative pron. (DTB ii, 763)

LH257: (se kraupeṣṣe) sār nomiye ‘(this) jewel of the quintessence (of a community)’

snai [M: SYN’Y] ‘without’ (DTB ii, 779)

LH255: preke preke snai (yārm) ‘time after time, without (limit)’

tsiromñe ‘energy, strength, force, bravery’ (DTB ii, 808 **tsirauñe**)

tsiromñe LH247: ompol(skoññe) (tsiromñe) | ce ‘meditation, (energy), these (are ...)’

šil ‘behaviour’ (DTB ii, 691 **šil**)

šilše {**šilaṣṣe**} LH244: (ši)l(š)e • | (ca)ndā(n sāt)k(ocai) ‘having spread the sandal [fragrance] of pure behaviour’

śuke [M: ŠWKYY] ‘sap, juice

taste’ (DTB ii, 692)

śuke LH233: lkāsi śuke • | (pidār-mani) ‘[you are] a nectar to be seen, o Father Mani’

śomo ‘man’ (DTB ii, 698 **śaumo**)

śomonšo {**śomonšo**} LH223: sā(tke yāmu) • men šomonšo ‘having made the moon as medicine for the man’

ścirye ‘star’ (DTB ii, 702)

ścirinne LH232: ly_uśālñesa • | (mant) t(w)e pāl(kmo) (ścirin)ne ‘as you are gleaming among (the stars)’

š co-ordinative particle ‘and’ (DTB ii, 730 **špä**)

š [M: wrongly written as p] LH230: mant twe š lkāstar ‘As you also, you are seen through your enlightening’

ṣaṇ ‘own, character’ (DTB ii, 708)

ṣaṇiññe {**ṣaṇāññe**} [M: Š’NYNY] LH237: (kartse nervā)n ṣaṇiññe ‘the good nirvāṇa [is] your own nature’

samutār (<Skt. *samudra*-) [M: S’MWT’R] ‘sea, ocean’ (DTB ii, 739 **samudtār**)

samutār LH249: (wmer-sa)mutār ram šāte ‘Rich like an ocean of gems’

sātke ‘medicine, remedy’ (DTB ii, 745, **sāmtke**)

LH223: sā(tke yāmu) • men šomonšo ‘having made the moon as medicine for the man’

sār [M: S’R] (<Skt. *sāra*-) ‘best part, quintessence’ (Pinault 2008: 117)

sār LH257: (se kraupeṣṣe) sār nomiye ‘(this) jewel of the quintessence (of a community)’

sātkauca ‘spreading out’ (DTB ii, 748 **sātk-**)

sātkocai {**sātkaucai**} LH245: (ši)l(š)e • | (ca)ndā(n sāt)k(ocai) ‘having spread the sandal [fragrance] of pure behaviour’

se demonstrative pron. (DTB ii, 763)

LH257: (se kraupeṣṣe) sār nomiye ‘(this) jewel of the quintessence (of a community)’

snai [M: SYN'Y] 'without' (DTB ii, 779)

LH255: preke preke snai (yärm) 'time after time,
without (limit)'

tsiromñe 'energy, strength, force, bravery' (DTB ii, 808

tsirauñe)

tsiromñe LH247: ompol(skoññe) (tsiromñe) l ce
'meditation, (energy), these (are ...)'